



HEXHAM HISTORIAN CUMULATIVE INDEX

HH1 – HH28
1991 – 2018

- 1/5th Battalion Manchester Regiment **15:72**
 1/6th Manchester Regiment **15:72**
 1st Battalion Border Regiment **15:68**
 1st Border Regiment **15:65**
 1st Inniskilling Fusiliers **15:65**
 1st Kings Own Scottish Borderers **15:66**
 2nd Royal Fusiliers **15:65**
 2nd South Wales Borderers **15:66**
 8th Battalion Northumberland Fusiliers, War Diary **15:74–5**
 8th (Service) Battalion Northumberland Fusiliers **15:63**
 10th Division **15:73**
 11th Division **15:73**
 13th century bridge **3:19–20**
 14 Alexandra Terrace **16:31–7**
 floor plans **16:36**illus
 plans **16:32–3**illus
 29th Division **15:68, 71, 77**
 34th Brigade 11th Division **15:73**
 42nd Territorial Division **15:70–1**
 49th Division **15:71**
 53rd Brigade **15:74**
 53rd Division **15:73**
 54th Brigade **15:74**
 87th and 88th Brigades **15:70**
- A and G Little, poster **26:31**illus
 A Beach **15:73**
A Biographical Dictionary of Dark Age Britain: England, Scotland and Wales, c500-c1050 **3:10**
A Day in the Life of the Borough Court **2:36–47**
A History of Northumberland **9:3**
A songe made in Edward the Fourthe his tyme of ye Battele of Hexhamme **28:32–9, 34** illus
A Treatise on the Law Relating to Infants (MacPherson) **28:14–15**
 Aaronson Bros **18:71**
 Abbey **2:2, 3:4, 7:11, 14–17, 27, 52, 72, 74, 83, 87, 90, 10:3–7, 11:1, 19:50**illus, **26:67**
 12th century structure **23:22–3**
 1755 **1:38–9**
 1858 **23:24**illus
 access by west door **11:64–5**
 alterations to east wall **23:21–4**
 alterations to interior **13:75–8, 79**illus
 appeal leaflet **11:51**illus
 approval of plans **11:63–4**
 architectural history **11:55–6, 23:4–5**
 architectural influences **23:23–9**
 articulated burials **3:4–7**
 bells **1:38, 19:88**
 border raids **23:9**
 burials **10:5–6**illus
 choir screen **21:30–1**
 choir screen, Dance of Death and old pulpit **21:32**illus
 choir stalls **23:12**illus
 consecration of altars **23:22**
 consecration of new nave **11:67**
 construction of chapels **23:21–2**
 criticism of restoration **13:76, 78**
 damage **3:5**
 decoration **23:19**
 delay to building work **11:63**
 demolition and rebuilding of east end **10:4**
 designs for nave **11:62–3**
 destruction and rebuilding **22:8**
 dimensions **23:12**
 disrepair **23:10**
 dissolution **23:9–10, 9**illus
 donations **11:53, 55**
 drawing, 1661 **23:22**illus
 Early English Architecture *see* Early English Architecture
 endowments to **23:7**
 establishment **5:24**
 Ethelreda Chapel **21:30**
 excavations, 1990 **1:14–19**
 excavations, 1993 **3:4–7**
 fire **1:38**
 fundraising **11:49–52**
 gatehouse **23:10**illus
 Green Man **22:71–3**
 historical context **23:6–7**
 interior **13:77**illus
 interior elevation of choir **23:15**illus
 jurisdiction of York **23:6–7**
 lifting of floor **10:4**
 loss of Cathedral status **23:6**
 medieval burials **12:69**
 medieval paintings *see* medieval paintings, Abbey
 Night Stairs **23:16**
 north choir aisle **23:24**illus
 north transept **23:17**illus–**18**illus, **20**illus–**1**illus
 Ogle Chantry **21:28, 38**illus
 old pulpit **21:28**
 petition against replacement of east end **11:57–8**
 pilgrimage **23:9, 11**
 plan to rebuild nave **11:49**
 plans **3:6, 13:8**illus, **23:8**illus
 position in town **23:11**
 Presbyterians **20:51–3**
 preservation of Lady Chapel **13:66, 68**
 proposed east end and Lady Chapel **11:61**illus
 rebuilding **23:8–9, 12–13**
 rebuilding of nave **11:62–7**
 repair of damage during restoration **13:85**

- replacement of east end **11:56–62, 13:78**
 restoration **11:49–70, 13:75–8, 20:44**
 Restoration Committee **11:63–4**
 revival **5:24**
 sarcophagi **3:5**
 seating **11:50**
 Smithson Pulpitum **21:29, 38**illus
 Smithson screen **21:30**
 south choir isle wall **23:12**illus
 south transept **23:18**illus–**20**illus
 from south west **23:3**illus
 structure **23:12–20**
 stylistic context **23:25–9**
 tomb carving **22:73**illus
 vaulting **23:14**illus
 Abbey Hotel **24:42–25**
 Abbey Press **26:50, 60–2, 66**
 abjurations **14:6–7**
 Ackers, C.P. **20:80**
 Acomb **8:2**
 enclosure **18:41**
 joint grazing lease **5:34**
 medieval **5:33–5**
 Military Road **5:34**
 Primitive Methodists **12:41**
 tithe barn **5:34**
 Acomb Burn **5:34**
 Acomb Cross **16:4, 4**illus
 Acomb House **23:63**
 Acomb War Memorial **14:2, 48–78**
 Allgood, Captain Bertram **14:49**
 Baird, Private William, Military Medal **14:74–5**
 Baty, Private George **14:62**
 Blain, Private Robert **14:69**
 Brown, Private Robert Middleton **14:67**
 Charlton, Private George **14:53**
 Charlton, Private Robert Henry **14:61**
 Conkleton, Gunner J.W. **14:77**
 Cuthbert, Captain James Harold, DSO **14:53–4**
 Eddy, Corporal Joseph Teasdale **14:68**
 Eddy, Lance Corporal Edward **14:51**
 Eddy, Private W. **14:77**
 Errington, Private George **14:76**
 Errington, Private William **14:59–60**
 Gibson, Lieutenant Colonel Bertrand Dees, DSO
 14:70–2
 Gibson, Private Robert **14:62–3**
 Hall, Private Roger **14:58**
 Hartley, Corporal William **14:51–2**
 Herdman, Private Adam **14:53**
 Horne, Private Thomas **14:69**
 Laider, Sapper Joseph John **14:77**
 Loos **14:53–5**
 Lowes, Lance Corporal Arthur Lee **14:73**
 Lyons, Private Frederick Adam, Military Medal
 14:77
 Mewburn, Captain Simon Richard **14:56–7**
 Mews, Private Robert Malcolm **14:63–4**
 Normington, Gunner Thomas Isaac **14:66**
 Plant, Private R. Sidney **14:74**
 Ridley, Private Walter **14:61–2**
 Robson, Private John Edward **14:75**
 Rutherford, Private Thomas Allsop **14:58**
 Savage, Lieutenant Cuthbert Farrar **14:64–5**
 Smith, Private George William **14:66–7**
 Stokoe, Corporal Henry **14:59**
 Walton, Lieutenant George Pears **14:73–4**
 acquittal rates **14:8–12**
 Act of Supremacy **11:6**
 Act of Uniformity **19:7–8, 20:53**
 Act of Union **19:43**
 acting in warlike manner **14:17**
 Acton, lead smelting mills **25:18, 20–1, 23**
 Acton, Richard **6:5**
 Acts of Settlement **4:21**
 Addison, John **6:40–2**
 Adomnan **7:71, 75–6**
 Adomnán, Abbot, on Battle of Denisesburna **27:60–1**
AElfric's Colloquy **22:8–9**
Ælfwald **15:26**
 Aelred of Rievaulx **1:47, 13:4, 15:25, 22:57, 59, 23:8**
 Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini **13:54–5**
Æthelfrith **7:62, 81, 83**
Æthelfrith of Bernicia **27:57–8, 66**
Æthelred **5:6**
Æthelric, Bishop **5:17**
Æthelryth (Etheldreda) **7:5, 8, 64, 79, 83–4, 92, 15:12, 22:7**
Æthelthryth **5:5**
Æthelwine, Bishop **5:17, 6:4, 23:6**
 appearers/affeerors **2:48n, 6:22**
 afternoon tea restrictions, World War I **26:35**
 age distribution, Hexham district **10:67**
Agricola **7:6, 11, 14, 20**
 agricultural workers, supply of **26:29–31**
 agriculture **1:41–2**
 recession **26:14**
 Ailred of Rievaulx **5:9, 13:37–9, 43–4**
 account of Eilaf's vision **13:39–40**
 defence of St Acca **13:46**
 links with Durham **13:47**
 Ainsley, John **9:41**
 Ainsworth, Stewart **27:31**
 air photography **7:8, 52, 89**
 Airey, John, watch/clockmaker **16:17**
Airscrew/JigWood **18:60**
Airscrew Ltd **18:60**
Airscrew-Weyroc

- building of factory **18:63–5**
 company development **18:69–71**
 early development **18:59–61**
 economic problems and rescue **18:71–4**
 effect on nearby businesses **18:65–9**
 Egger takeover **18:74**
 factory development **18:61–5**
 factory extension **18:64–5**
 fires **18:67, 69, 73**
 first chipboard production, 1964 **18:64illus**
 housing for workers **18:61–2**
 investment **18:73–4**
 labour disputes **18:70**
 noise complaints **18:68**
 opening **18:64**
 plant showing open heaps **18:66illus**
 pollution **18:65–9**
 public concern **18:66–7**
 raw materials **18:65**
 redundancies **18:73**
 start of production **18:64**
 Swedish Match takeover **18:69, 71**
 technological changes **18:74**
 upgrading **18:73**
 water supply **18:62–3**
- Aisne **14:49, 69–70**
Ala Petriana **7:14**
Alanheads (Allenheads), lead mines **1:40**
 Alberic, papal legate, visit to Hexham **22:62–3**
 Albion Terrace **4:9, 30**
 Alcmund, Bishop **15:23–4**
 Alcock, Leslie **3:11**
 Alcuin **5:7, 11**
 Aldermen **4:53**
 Alemouth Road **3:21, 21illus**
 Alemouth Road, no 2 **20:71–2, 73illus, 83–4**
 plaque **20:85illus**
 aletasters **6:22**
 Alexander, Dorothy, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
 Alexander, Jenny **23:5, 12, 18, 20**
 Alexander, Jos **25:42**
 Alexander, Joseph **4:52, 9:33–4, 41**
 Alexander, William 1, watch/clockmaker **16:21–2**
 Alexander, William 2, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
 Alfred **5:6, 14–15, 13:33**
 Alfred son of Westou **5:17–18, 15:23–4, 28**
 Alkinson, Anne and William **1:31**
 Allen, Henry **4:23**
 Allen, R. **7:13, 22**
 Allen, R.C. **27:25**
 Allendale **7:13–14, 22, 74, 81**
 Blackett's interests **25:7–9**
 Allendale Commons, enclosure *see* Hexhamshire and
 Allendale Commons
- Allendale, Lord **18:60, 64**
 Allendale papers **1:28**
 Allendale Road **5:30**
 Allendale, Viscount **20:71–5, 84**
 aller keepers **6:22**
 allers (alders), cutting **6:37–8**
 Allerwash, burials **12:64**
 Allgood, Captain Bertram **14:49–51, 50illus**
 Allgood, George **28:11**
 Allgood, Isabel **12:57**
 Allgood, Lancelot **28:12**
 Allgood mansion **5:27**
 Allgood, Sir Lancelot **3:21, 27:4**
 Allgood, Thomas **9:10, 18:46**
 Allotment Act, 1887 **27:49**
 allotments **27:49–55**
 Burswell Avenue **27:54**
 Dene Park **27:53**
 Fairfield **27:54**
 map **27:50illus**
 National Lottery grant **27:52**
 Prior's Flat **27:53–4**
 Quatre Bras **27:51–2**
 Round Close **27:53**
 Shipfield **27:54**
 Slaughter House Field **27:53**
 War Allotments Committee (WAC) **27:51**
- Almshouses **9:39**
 Alnmouth Turnpike **3:21, 21illus**
 Alnwick **12:5–6, 23:23**
 Alston **25:18**
Alston Herald **26:52**
 Alston Moor
 lead mining **1:40, 21:19, 25:18**
 mineral rights **25:21–2**
 Alston Moor Historical Society **23:63**
 alstonite **19:56**
 altars, Roman **7:12, 15–16, 22, 89**
 Altogether Archaeology **23:37, 27:31**
 Amara **14:56**
 American War of Independence **21:56–7**
 Amiens **14:68, 72–3**
 Amos, Robert **11:34**
An account of the early provosts of Hexham **22:61**
*An Account of the method of smelting lead ore as it is
 practised in the Northern part of England* **25:17, 22–
 3**
 An Act to provide a Summary Remedy in Cases of
 Abuses of Trusts created for charitable purposes
 9:14
*An Articles, Rules and Orders to be Observed and kept
 by the Society of Shoemakers* **15:37–45**
An Historical Guide to Hexham and its Abbey **5:25**
An History of the Memorable and Extraordinary

- Calamities of Margaret of Anjou, Queen of England* 8:28
- analytical chemists 10:56
- Anderson, Elizabeth 4:17
- Anderson, T.T. 4:17
- Andrewes, Rev. Thomas 1:39, 22:35, 44–5, 24:47–9, 53
- Angel Inn, Corbridge, sundial 2:11
- Anglezarke mine, Lancs 19:55, 58
- Anglo-Saxon bishops, continuity of Church 22:60
- Anglo-Saxon burials 12:67
- Anglo-Saxon Chronicles* 1:43–4, 46, 5:8, 10
- Anglo-Saxons 7:8, 12, 41, 43, 45, 49, 52, 57, 59–60, 62, 90, 22:6–11
invasion 7:57, 61–3
- Anick 6:4
- Anick Grange Manor Court 18:44
- animal skins, trading 8:7
- animals
pasturing 8:6
straying 6:28
- Annales Rerum Anglicarum* 24:28
- annual fairs
Haydon Bridge 25:67
Hexham 25:53
- Ansdale, Jane 2:25, 27
- anti-Catholicism 20:13–14
- anti-slavery movement 18:10
- Anti-Suffragist League 16:47
- antiquarians 7:21–2, 87
- Antonine Wall 7:15, 24, 26
- Anzac Cove 15:77
- Anzacs 15:65, 67–8, 70, 77
- Apollo, dedications to 7:6, 15, 89
- Apostles, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:28
- Apperley Dene 7:15–16, 90
- Apprentices' Charity 9:31, 34, 39
- apprenticeships 1:40
- apprisers 6:22
- approvers 14:12–13
- Aquitania* 15:73
- Arbroath 23:26–7
- Archaeologia Aeliana* 6:2, 23:5
- archaeology 2:2, 6–8, 10:3–11
central Hexham 10:8–10
excavations, 1990 1:14–19
Hexham Abbey, 1993 3:4–7
Hexham Bridge 10:8
Hexham fortifications 10:7
High Shield 10:8
Moot Hall 10:7
Old Gaol 10:7
protective legislation 19:80
public involvement 1:12
sites known in 1755 1:41
underground research 10:10–11
wells 10:8
see also individual sites
- Archaeology of the National Park* 23:40
- Archbishop, rights over Market Place 5:26
- Archbishop's Hall 5:22–5
- Archbishop's lordship, local economy 13:59–60
- Archer, David 15:46
- Archer, Jack 27:7
- Archer, Thomas 2:46
- architectural materials 1:11
- Ardley Farm, sale of wood 21:59–60
- Argos 10:9
- 'Ariel' 8:44, 49
- Arminianism 20:63
- Armour, Samuel 9:23
- arms, requirement to bear 19:89
- Armstrong, Elizabeth (née Ord) 11:29
bequests 11:17, 26
distant relations 21:59
and Dorcas Errington 21:63–4
executors 21:55–6, 63
family 11:22
Lady Close and Tinkler Close 21:63–4
legacies 21:55, 59–62
Mary Bell's statement 11:21
personal estate 21:55, 58–9
posthumous bills 21:59
property 21:55
trust beneficiaries 21:56–8
will 21:55–6
- Armstrong, Francis 6:40
- Armstrong, Henry 9:59
- Armstrong, John 4:18, 11:26, 21:12
- Armstrong, Keith 28:57
- Armstrong lands
attempted sale of freehold and copyhold 11:28–9
contested inheritance 11:17–31
documentary evidence for case 11:20
failure of trust 11:27–8
map 11:24illus
will contested 11:18
- Armstrong, Margery 9:63
- Armstrong, Mary 4:26
- Armstrong, Matthew 1:28, 6:25
- Armstrong, Michael 26:50, 55
- Armstrong, Sarah 4:23
- Armstrong, Thomas 8:48, 26:55
- Armstrong, William 2:44, 21:55
- Arnold, Matthew 9:29
- Arras 14:63
- arrests 14:6
- arrows, making 8:4

- arsenic **24:51**
 Arthur, King **22:5**
Arthur's Britain **3:11**
 articulated burials, Hexham Abbey **3:4–7**
 ashpits **8:64–5**
 assault **6:25, 38**
 Assize Courts **6:42**
 Association of Northumberland Local History Societies (ANLHS) **2:1, 26:5–6**
 war memorials project **1:9**
 Astley, Sir John **12:8**
 Ataturk, Kemal **15:80**
 Athol, Duke of **28:69**
 Atkinson, Elizabeth (m. Peter Mulcaster) **25:21–2**
 Atkinson, George **2:42, 20:43**
 Atkinson, J.B. **20:5**
 Atkinson, J.E. **20:6**
 Atkinson, Terry **9:72**
 Attendance Officer **6:52**
 auction marts **10:36**
 auctioneers **10:62**
 Augustinian Canons **5:24, 26, 6:4, 15:24–5, 29**
 Augustinians
 as corrupt **11:3**
 at Hexham **23:6, 8–9**
 need for reform **11:4–5**
 in North-East **23:7**
 role in intellectual revival **22:58**
 Austin Canons **13:4**
 authority, in Medieval society **13:4**
 auxiliary troops, Roman **7:11, 14, 29**
Axellodunum **7:87–8**
 Aydon, sundials **2:12**
Aydon Castle in the 1920s **6:2**
 Aydon, John **10:35**
 Aydon Shields **21:4**
 Commission **21:12**
 conveyance **21:11, 15**
 copyhold or freehold **21:6–7**
 descent of estate **21:6**
 disputed ownership **21:3–19**
 injunction **21:12**
 lead mining **21:14**
 location and extent **21:4**
 map **21:5**
 marriage settlement **21:13–14**
 Ogle family **21:6**
 rent and value **21:6–7**
 Ayle **25:18, 23**
 Aynsley **18:36**
 Azores **20:23**
- B Beach **15:73**
 Back Lane Chapel **15:73**
 Back Street **1:33–4, 5:27**
 Bacon, George **25:7**
 Bacon, Robert **2:46**
 bailiffs **5:29, 6:20, 22, 14:7**
 Bailleu **14:68**
 Bainbridge, Beryl **9:81**
 Baine, William, watch/clockmaker **16:19**
 Baird, Private William, Military Medal **14:74–5**
 Baitey, George **2:38**
 Baitey, Thomas **2:40**
 baiting **22:16**
 Bakehouse Wall **10:4**
 bakehouses **1:30**
 baken laagte, meaning **24:12**
 Bakenlaagte **24:4–5**
 bakers **10:46, 48**
 Balden, John **20:80**
 Ball, T. **8:10**
 ballads **13:52, 21:20**
 Ballot Act, 1872 **6:50**
 Balmoral Hotel **10:50**
 Bamburgh **23:7, 27:61**
 banditry **14:15–17**
 Bangalore **14:76**
 Bank Head **9:6**
 bank workers **10:62**
 bankers **10:38**
 Bankhead Presbyterian Church **20:57–8**
 banks **10:39–40, 42**
 Bannockburn **25:68**
 Banwell, Elizabeth **6:32**
 Bapaume **14:68**
 Baptists **11:20, 19:6, 20:65–8**
 Barclays Bank **10:39–40**
 Barcombe Hill **7:13**
Barfleur **23:59**
 bargains (contracts), metal mining **27:23–4, 24:illus**
 barium chemicals **19:57–8**
 Barker, H.C. **6:48–9, 51**
 Barker, Matthew and James **26:50–1**
 Barker, William **2:45**
 Barlow, Rev. George **25:36, 42**
 Barmby, T. **27:27**
 Barnard, Lord **20:79**
 Barnatt, John **8:16**
 Barnes, Barnabe **28:32**
 Barnett, Lily **9:51, 74**
 Barnfather, Thomas **8:44, 54, 57**
 barrows, early Bronze age **8:8**
 Bartley, Julie **26:41**
 baryte **19:57–8**
 barytocalcite **19:56**
 Basire, Rev. Isaac **25:10**
 basket and broom-makers **10:55**

- Basque Children's Committee 20:4, 6
 Basque refugees 20:3–12
 see also The Larches
 bastles 8:14
 Haydon Bridge 25:69illus
 Bates, Andy 22:27–8
 Bates, C. J. 25:64
 Bates, Cadwallader 8:29
 Bates, George 23:64
 Bates, Keith 16:25–6
 Bates, Sir Loftus 10:27–8, 30, 32, 27:9–10, 9illus
 Bates, William 26:21
 Batey/Baty Terrace 4:7, 21
 Batey, William 16:34
 Bath, Joanna 24:51
 Bath, William T. 26:51, 55–6
 Bathurst, Ralph 24:22–4, 22illus
 bating 4:41
Battle (Gibson) 28:54
 Battle Hill 2:17, 34, 5:25–8, 10:41illus, 49–50
 doctors 10:50
 housing 8:64
 Presbyterian Church 19:39, 20:58–60, 59illus
 Primitive Methodists 2:25, 27
 sale of church 19:40
 Battle of Bakenlaagte 24:3–17
 Battle of Deniseburna 27:57–73
 Adomnán on 27:60–1
 alliances 27:69
 Bede on 27:57ff
 Cadwallon 27:67–9
 Christian associations 27:58–60, 69
 dates 27:58
 defensive strategy 27:61–2
 geography 27:61, 67
 location 27:59–60, 62, 64–5
 map 27:63, 65
 Oswald 27:67–9
 overview 27:57
 power struggles 27:66
 results 27:69
 size of forces 27:65, 67
 topography 27:61–4, 67
 Battle of Hatfield Chase 27:57
 Battle of Heavenfield 1:45, 7:8, 65–86
 Battle of Hedgeley Moor 24:27, 33, 35
 Battle of Hexham 8:20–30, 11:3, 12:1–2, 24:27–38
 location 8:23illus, 24:29illus
 see also *The Queen and the Robber*
 Battle of Humbledon Hill 13:52–3
 Battle of Otterburn 13:52–3
 Battle of the Milvian Bridge 27:60
 Battle of Towton 12:3
 Battle of Trafalgar 23:60
 Baty, Isaac 17:52, 54–6, 58–9, 20:6
 Baty, Isaac Jr 20:45
 Baty, J.A. 10:27
 Baty, Mr, solicitor 25:36
 Baty, Private George 14:62
 Baty, Thomas 2:38
 Baudier, Michael 8:28
 Bavington Hall 2:32
 Baxter, Thomas 22:41
 Bazentin 14:60
 Beamish Museum, Hedley's cottage 28:80
 Beaucourt sur Ancre 14:74
 Beaufort, Henry, Duke of Somerset 12:3, 24:27, 29, 37
 defence of Hexham 24:31–2
 execution 24:27illus
 portrait 24:31illus
 Beaufront 5:34
 Beaufront Castle 24:73
 ice house 24:71, 71illus
 Beaumont, Colonel 22:31
 Beaumont, Diana 22:31, 24:56, 25:25, 27, 26:20, 23–6, 25illus
 Beaumont-Hamel 14:59
 Beaumont, Judge 20:19
 Beaumont Street 2:2, 34, 3:4, 5:25, 10:3, 13:84
 development of 13:78, 80, 82–4, 26:13
 excavations, 1990 1:15, 17
 flood 26:61
 Primitive Methodists 19:41
 Beaumont, T. W. 12:16, 17:42
 Beaumont, Thomas, documents 24:55illus
 Beaumont, Thomas Richard 24:56–9, 61–3, 28:61
 Beaumont, Thomas Wentworth 28:45–6
 WB Lead 25:27
 Beaumont, Thomas Wentworth, M.P. 26:19–20, 24–5, 25illus
 Beaumont, W.B. 9:15, 35, 10:39, 11:60
 Beaumont, W.C.B. 11:49, 58, 60, 12:30
 Beaumont, Wentworth 20:45
 Beaumont, Wentworth Blackett 8:33–4, 16:31, 33, 28:43–4
 Beaumont, Wentworth Blackett, M.P. 26:13, 51
 Beaumont, William Blackett 12:22, 29, 13:12, 85
 development of Abbey grounds 13:82–3
 preservation of Lady Chapel 13:72–3
 Town Hall 13:84
 Beckensall On-line Archive 23:43
 Beckensall, Stan 2:4–5, 3:3–4, 8:1, 10:2, 12:1, 22:71–3, 23:42–3, 26:11
 Beckett, Andy 26:67
 Bede 3:9, 5:5, 7, 7:5, 8, 59, 65–6, 69, 76, 79–80, 83, 13:45, 15:11, 23, 22:6, 8, 27:57ff
 Ecclesiastical History of the English People 1:44,

- 46–7
 as source for historians 22:57–9
 Bedford Bus 28:27 illus
 Bedlington Colliery 27:5
 Bee Hive 10:45
 Beech Hill 11:44
 beggars 2:39
 Beilby, Ralph 16:25
 Beilby, William 16:25
 beild 28:40–1
 Bell, Billy 27:10
 Bell, Cuthbert 4:17
 Bell, D. 25:53
 Bell family 1:38, 2:14–15, 20, 22
 leatherworking 22:17–18
 Bell, George Hogarth 4:45, 11:53
 Bell, Henry 4:45, 47, 22:25
 Bell, John 2:42, 44, 4:17–18, 12:16–17, 21:55, 22:32–3, 24:56, 58–9, 26:21, 23, 25–6
 Bell, John 1, watch/clockmaker 16:16
 Bell, John 2, watch/clockmaker 16:16
 Bell, Joseph 6:42
 Bell, Joseph, carpenter 18:35
 Bell, Joseph, farmer 12:57
 Bell, Joseph, tanner 2:42
 Bell, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:16
 Bell, Lance-Corporal 24:10
 Bell, Mary 11:20–23
 Bell, Matthew 10:46
 Bell, Michael 26:20, 22
 Bell, Olive 9:65, 71
 Bell, Peter 9:3
 Bell, Richard 4:16
 Bell, Robert 9:5, 18:35, 54
 Bell, Sarah Ann 10:46
 Bell, Stuart 18:72
 Bell, Thomas 2:47, 26:26
 Bell, Thomas Hodgson, watch/clockmaker 16:16
 Bell, William, watch/clockmaker 16:16
Bellerophon 16:16
 Bellman *see* Town Crier (Bellman)
 bellmen (scalerakers) 6:23
 bells, Hexham Abbey 1:38–9
 Belsay, Primitive Methodists 12:41
 Beltingham conversation 22:55–6, 55illus
 Benedictines 5:24, 23:6
 Benet, Thomas 14:11
 Benjamin, Mark 16:2, 26:7
 Benson, George Elliot 10:51, 24:3–17
 memorial statue 24:3, 3illus, 5–7
 Benson, Mary 10:46
 Benson, Rachel 4:26
 Benson, T. W. 10:51
 Benson, William Jr 24:5
 Benson, William Sr 24:5
 Beresford, Maurice 25:68
 Bernaccia *see* Bernicia
 Berneich *see* Bernicia
 Bernicia 7:8, 57, 59–64, 76, 79, 83, 85, 27:57
 Besent, John 20:84
 Bethume 14:69
 betting 27:11
 Bewick, John 15:49–50
 Bibby, Jane 18:22
 Bicknell, Claud 20:48
 Bidson, Jean 26:6
 Bidwell, P. 7:6, 56, 88
 Biggs Wright, Andrew 21:40
 Biggs Wright, Arthur 23:10
 Billington, William 28:62, 66, 71
 Binchester 7:32–3
 Bingfield
 administration of canons of Hexham 6:7–13
 bercary 6:7
 brewery 6:9
 canons' land leased 6:12
 chapel of ease 6:14–15
 contested ownership 6:5
 duties of tenants 6:6–7
 farmland 6:7
 free tenants 6:12
 land organisation 6:13
 leases, 1379 6:7–8
 map 6:8
 mill 6:10
 origin 6:3
 ownership 6:3–6
 pasture rights 6:7–8
 population 14th century 6:11
 reorganisation 6:12–13
 residents' origins 6:11
 sequestration 6:6
 sources for study 6:3
 structure 6:13–14
 tenants 6:6–7, 9–12
 'waste' land 6:12
 water mill 6:9
 bingo hall 10:31, 26:15
 Bingtale contracts 27:24
 Bircham, Lieutenant 24:10
 Bird, Sally 16:2
 Birdoswald 1:4, 7:7, 29–37, 61
 Birkbeck, George 12:15
 Birky 5:34
 Bishop Rigg 7:48
 Bishopfield, lead mill 25:5–6
 Bishops, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:29–31

Index

- Black Book of Hexham* 3:13, 6:3, 18:29
Black Bull Inn 21:61, 27:4
Black Death 5:35, 6:9, 11, 13:14, 21:8–9
Blackburn, Robert 9:49, 61, 70
Blacket, Sir Edward 1:39
Blacket, Sir Walter 1:39–40
Blacket, Sir William 1:39
Blackett and Son, builders 9:42
Blackett, Edward 25:6
 letters 28:4–5
Blackett, Elizabeth *see* Ord, Elizabeth (b 1711)
Blackett family 2:36
 estates and businesses 28:11–12
Blackett, John 25:14
Blackett, John Erasmus 22:32–3, 24:59–60, 62
Blackett, Julia 28:12
Blackett, Lady Barbara (née Villiers) 28:10
Blackett, Michael (1652–83) 25:10–11, 12, 14
Blackett Mines 21:59
Blackett, Sir Thomas 24:56
Blackett, Sir Walter 18:51, 21:55, 25:3
 plantations 28:67–8
Blackett, Sir Walter Calverley 3:21–3, 26
Blackett, Sir William 18:49
Blackett, Sir William (1621–80) 25:3–16
 Allendale purchase 25:8–9
 business expansion 25:10–11, 14
 career 25:4–5
 Dukesfield purchase 25:8–9
 legacy and influence 25:15–16
 mining 25:5, 7–8
 portrait 25:4illus
 Wallington purchase 25:9
 Weardale 25:10
 Winlaton purchase 25:13
Blackett, Sir William (d. 1728) 28:3–4, 9–10
 children 28:5–8
 death 28:11
 marriage 28:10
 support of children 28:6–7
Blackett, Sir William (son) 25:9–10, 14
Blackett, Walter Calverley 25:24, 28:3, 12–13
 death 28:14
Blackett, William (senior) 28:4
Blackhall mill 25:24
Blacklaw Cross 16:8
Blacklock, Anne 16:8
blacksmiths 10:38, 46, 62
Blagill mill 25:26
Blain, Private Robert 14:69
Blair, Peter Hunter 3:10
Blakey Cowing, Thomas 26:43–4
Blakey, Robert 25:45
Bland, Gladys May 18:23
Blandford, Thomas 10:38
Blaydon, WB Lead 25:24–7
Blaydon House 25:26
Blenkinsopp, Gabriel 9:3
Blenkinsopp, Mr 21:17
Blucher 14:69
Blue Streak rocket 28:28
Board of Agriculture 26:30
Board of Education 9:56
Board of Health 8:46–8, 26:13
 Hexham Courant 8:45–52
 housing reports 8:63–4
Board off Trade 26:29
boarding houses 10:59
Bodley, G. F. 11:56
Boer War 24:8illus–9illus
 graves 24:17illus
 looting 24:10
 memorials 24:18–19illus
 see also Benson, George Elliot
Bog Close 20:41
Bolden, John 20:79
Boldon Book 5:33, 25:45
Bolton 23:7
Bombay Castle 23:59
Bondgate 5:28
bondmen 6:10–12
Bone Street 5:28
bones, Market Place excavations 1:16–17, 16illus
book reviews
 A Biographical Dictionary of Dark Age Britain: England, Scotland and Wales, c500– 3:10
 The Desperate Faction? The Jacobites of North-East England 1688–1745 5:2–3
 The Earliest English Kings 3:10
 The Heart of All England: Hexham's Story in Original Documents 16:61–4
 The Kingdom of Northumbria 3:11
 Kings and Kingdoms of Early Anglo-Saxon England 3:10
 Northanhymbre Saga: The History of the Anglo-Saxon Kings of Northumbria 3:10–11
 Prehistoric Rock Motifs of Northumberland Volume 2: Beanley to the Tyne 3:3
 Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons 3:10
 On the Trail of the Legions 5:3
books, sharing and copying 22:58–9
Bootland, Robert 12:57
Border Counties Railway Bridge 3:38
Border History (Middle March) Museum 1:10
Border Marches (map) 20:15 20:15
border raids 22:13, 23:4, 9, 25:68–9
border warfare, later middle ages 13:1, 50–65
borderers, distrust of 20:17
-

- borders, ending of frontier **20:25–30**
 borders, lawlessness **11:3**
 Borough Books **2:36, 6:20, 41**
 Borough Court **2:36–47**
 constables **2:41, 46**
 jury **2:37, 47**
 market keepers **2:38**
 officers **2:39**
 scavengers **2:37–8**
 twenty four **2:37**
 borough jury **6:21**
 borough status **6:17**
 Botha, Commandant-General Louis **24:15**
 Boulton, Matthew **19:55**
 boundary riding, Hexhamshire and Allendale
 Commons **24:57–8, 59, 63**
 Bourne, Hugh **2:26**
 Bow Chapel, Haltwhistle **2:33**
 Bowery, Robert **15:50**
 Bowes, Lady **18:48**
 Bowett, Archbishop **13:14**
 Bowker, George **9:21–2, 23, 29**
 Bowlingalley Hill **8:24, 24:37**
 Bowran, Rev. John G. **12:2, 34–42, 35illus, 19:42**
 biography **12:34**
 formation of new trust **12:37**
 Hexham Circuit **12:40–2**
 illness and death of wife **12:36**
 move to Hexham **12:36**
 move to Stockton-on-Tees **12:42**
 plans for new chapel **12:36–7, 39–40**
 re-marriage **12:42**
 Boyd, Charles **10:49**
 Boyd, Henry **15:49**
 Boyle, Captain **24:11, 16**
 Bradbury, Mr **19:16**
 Bradley, Christopher **11:1**
 Bradley, George **8:38**
 Brampton workhouse **20:5**
 Brandling, Robert **26:19–22**
 bread
 poster **26:34illus**
 World War I **26:34**
Breakfast (Gibson) **28:54**
 breweries **10:42**
 brewers, complaints against **2:40**
 Brian the Green Man **22:73illus**
 bricklayers **10:59**
 brickmaking **2:15**
 brickwork, High Shield **2:22**
 Briddon, Jean **1:3, 7–8**
 bridges **7:18**
 abutments **7:26, 42**
 Bywell **7:23**
 Chesters **7:25–7**
 Corbridge **7:26–7**
 dating **7:26**
 Roman **7:42**
 Willowford **7:25**
Brief Latin Chronicle **24:35, 37**
 Brigantes **7:5, 13, 20, 93**
 Brigg, Rev. Julius **25:34–5**
 Briggs, James **25:7**
 Brigomaglos (inscription) **7:7, 33**
 Brinkburn Abbey **23:7, 23–4, 25illus**
 Britain, Roman **7:11, 20**
 British Archaeological Association **23:5**
 British Empire Exhibition **20:78**
 British Expeditionary Force **14:49**
 British Match Corporation **18:60, 71**
 British Museum **2:2**
 British Sundial Society **2:12**
 Broad Way **7:74, 81, 84**
 Broadwood, Thomas **24:49–50**
 Brodie, James **4:45**
 Brogdon family **4:47**
 Bronze Age **7:13**
 leatherworking **22:4–5**
 bronze daggers **12:62illus**
 brooches **7:59, 62**
 Brooke, Rupert **3:46, 28:53–4**
 Brooks, Fred W., architect **25:36–7**
 Brooks, Jack **9:63, 69–70**
 Brookside **4:21**
 Broomhouse Common **7:10, 14**
 Broomley Fell West, woodland **28:71**
 'Brotherhood' **10:25**
 Brougham **7:61**
 Brown, Abraham **9:10**
 Brown, C.C. **9:77**
 Brown, Douglas Clifton **26:62**
 Brown, George **3:23, 26–7**
 Brown, James **28:69**
 Brown, Janet **1:4**
 Brown, Private Robert Middleton **14:67**
 Brown, W. **23:23**
 Browne, Denis **28:54**
 Browne, Isabel **24:50–2**
 Browne, Robert **20:60–1**
 Browne, Sir William Augustus **22:50–1**
 Bruce, J. Collingwood **7:88**
 Bruce, Robert **25:68**
 Bryce Commission on Secondary Education **9:34**
 Buck brothers, sketch 1728 **19:82illus**
 Bucquoy **14:74**
 Budget, 1915 **26:30**
 Building Act 1844 **5:41**
 building boom, 1880–1910 **5:39**

- building plans, deposition 5:41–2
 building trades, demand for workers 4:23
 Bulbeck common 28:67
 landowners 28:61
 pattern of planting 28:71–2
 plantations 28:68
 bull baiting 6:35
 Bull Bank Chapel, Primitive Methodism 2:28, 33
 Bully Grenay 14:64–5
 Bulman, Thomas 13:84
 burgages, Haydon Bridge 25:67–8
 burial cairns 23:43, 45, 52–3
 burial customs 7:58–9, 61–2, 12:65
 burial ground, excavations 1:16–17, 16illus
 burial records 12:51–2, 55illus
 burials 10:3–7
 Hexham, 1598 21:8
 Tyne Valley 12:1, 60–72
 Burin family 10:60
 Burke, John 2:2
 Burl, Aubrey 23:43
 Burleigh, Catherine Goslin 22:43–8
 Burleigh, Elizabeth 22:46
 Burleigh family
 family tree 22:37
 and Pearson family 22:36–43
 Burleigh, George 22:43, 45–6, 50
 Burleigh, Henry 22:43, 46, 50
 Burleigh, Hercules 22:35–51
 appropriates children's legacies 22:43
 army career 22:38–9, 41–2
 behaviour 22:45–6
 in Belfast 22:42
 biography 22:35
 children 22:41–2
 Court of Chancery 22:47–50
 in Derry 22:39
 estate settlement 22:48–9
 excommunication 22:44
 family background 22:36
 family disputes 22:45–6, 49–50
 Hexham property 22:41–2
 Irish estate 22:41
 Irish family 22:41
 at Killeavy 22:42
 land disputes with neighbours 22:39–41
 in Lisburn 22:41
 mortgages 22:49
 Pearson and Burleigh property 22:40map
 at Prerogative Court 22:44–5
 trust for children 22:41–3, 46–50
 will 22:47–50
 Burleigh, John 22:43, 46, 50
 Burleigh, Margaret (nee Pearson) 22:38–9, 41–2
 Burleigh, Mary 22:42–3
 Burleigh, William (I) 22:37
 Burleigh, William (II) 22:37
 Burleigh, William (III) 22:47–50
 Burn Brae House 2:15, 22–3
 Burn, Henry 10:38
 Burn, James 4:50
 burns
 confluence of 22:7
 contamination 4:16
 Burnside 4:4
 Burntshieldhaugh Hush 21:14
 Burswell Avenue 27:54
 Burswell House Estate, planning applications 5:45
 Burt, R. 27:28
 bus station 10:50
 Busby, George 9:10–13
 Bush Inn 24:44
 Bushby, Christopher 10:38
 businesses 10:72
 St Mary's Chare 1:31, 34
 butchers 10:48, 14:24–5
 waste disposal 2:38
 Butchers' Hall, Newcastle, Primitive Methodism 2:25
 Butler Act 9:46
 Butler (Border) Library 2:2, 3:2
 Butler, Hugh 9:48–9, 56, 72
 Butler, John 25:6
 Butler, Josephine 21:43
 Butte de l'Edmond 14:72
 bye-election, 1878 17:48–51
 Byland Abbey 23:12
 Bywell 7:22–3, 61–3
 medieval burials 12:69
 medieval grave slabs 12:70illus
 Bywell Castle 8:24

 C Beach 15:73
 cabinet-makers 10:46
 Cackett and Burns-Dick (architects) 12:36–7, 19:42
 Cadbury Castle 7:31–2, 35–7
 Cadwallon (Cadwalla) 7:65–6, 68–72, 74, 76–7, 79–81, 83–5, 27:57–8, 61–2, 64–5
 character 27:68
 in Northumbria 27:66
 Oswald's strategy 27:67–9
 route to Denisesburna 27:67
 Caedmon 22:8
 cairns 23:53
 see also burial cairns
 Calamy, Edmund 19:8–9
 Calf Close, woodland 28:64
 Calixtus II 23:6
 Callaghan, Christopher 4:23

- Calverley, Sir Walter **28:12**
 Calverley, Walter (Blackett) *see* Blackett, Walter
 Calverley
 Calvin, John **19:5**
 Calvinism **19:6**
 Cambo **2:17**
 Cambrai **14:75**
 Cambridge, Eric **6:2, 23:5, 8**
 Cambridge University **20:35**
 Cambridge University Extension Scheme **12:26–9**
Camel **23:60**
 Camp Meetings, Primitive Methodism **2:28**
 Campbell, Rev John **22:43**
 Canal du Nord **14:75**
 cannabis **13:54**
 Canning, Peter and Barbara **20:48**
 Canon Walter **3:7**
 canon's dormitory **10:4**
 Cantscaul **1:45, 5:5, 7:76, 84, 15:18**
 capitalism **27:25**
 Capons Cleugh Mine **23:64**
 card playing **6:28**
 Carden, Sir Sackville **15:64**
 Careers Advisory Service **9:81**
 careers, length **4:23–4, 26**
 Carelgate **7:21, 42, 44, 48–9, 52**
 Carey, Henry, 1st Lord Hunsdon **20:17–18, 17illus**
 Carey, Sir Robert **20:23–4, 24illus, 30, 21:10–11, 15**
 Carham **23:7**
 Caris, Alan, watch/clockmaker **16:24**
 Caris, Gordon, watch/clockmaker **16:24**
 Caris, Hugh Lloyd, watch/clockmaker **16:24**
 Caris, John Dove, watch/clockmaker **16:23, 23illus**
 Caris, Stanley, watch/clockmaker **16:24**
 Carlisle **7:11, 14, 20–1, 24, 34, 42, 61, 64, 81**
 church-building **23:8**
 Carlisle, Bishop of, letter to Wolsey **22:13**
 Carlyle, Rev. Alexander **28:13, 17**
 Carnaby, John, watch/clockmaker **16:19**
 Carnaby, Reginald **23:10**
 Carnaby, Sir Reynold **5:24, 11:10–12, 13:11**
 grant of Priory buildings and property **11:12–13**
 Carnaby, William **11:10–11**
 carpenters **10:59**
 carpenter's marks, High Shield **2:18–19**
 Carr, Benoni **4:18**
 Carr, Brian and Christine **26:66–7**
 Carr, Elizabeth **26:63**
 Carr family **18:54**
 as bailiffs **6:20**
 Carr, Jacob **24:47–54**
 Carr, John **2:42, 20:40**
 Carr, Joseph, watch/clockmaker **16:17**
 Carr, Margaret **24:47**
 Carr, Mathew **2:45**
 Carr, Richard **1:28, 9:3**
 deeds **1:29illus**
 Carr, William **1:28, 9:13–14**
 carriage, prices **1:41**
 Carruthers, David **10:43**
 carte de visite (CDV) **19:45–7, 46illus, 48illus–9illus**
 Carte, Thomas **8:28**
 Carthusians **11:7**
 Cartington estate **21:13–15**
 cartwrights **10:46**
 Caryhalghe, Nicholas **14:16–17**
 cashiers **10:62**
 castles and fortalices, map **13:57illus**
 Catherall, Elizabeth **8:40illus**
 Catherall, J and Co **26:50–2**
 Catherall, John **8:35–6**
 Catherall, Joseph **6:47–8, 50, 8:1, 40illus, 12:20, 18:22, 26:51, 61–2, 66**
 Board of Health **8:45–52**
 in Bristol **8:39**
 campaign for improved sanitation **8:46–52**
 career and reputation **8:58–61**
 death **8:57**
 family background **8:35–6**
 family life **8:55–8**
 final years at *Hexham Courant* **8:52–5**
 funeral **8:58**
 health **8:41, 52, 55, 57**
 homes **8:55–7**
 marriage **8:41**
 Methodism **8:36–7, 60**
 move to Hexham **8:41–2**
 at *Newcastle Chronicle* **8:36**
 Salvation Army **8:58**
 United Methodist Free Church **8:44**
 will **8:57**
see also Hexham Courant
 Catherall, Richard **8:44**
 Catholic churches **1:41**
 Catholic uprising **22:36**
 Catholicism **20:30–6, 21:10**
see also Roman Catholics
 Catholics
 bailiffs **6:20**
 persecution **21:16**
 School Board (Hexham) **6:48**
 Cathrall, Thomas Nield **8:38–9**
 Cathrall, William **8:38**
 Catless Farm **23:50**
 Catterick (Catraeth) **7:8, 18, 59, 62, 81–2**
 cattle drovers **10:59**
 cattle, Iron Age **22:5**
 Cattle Market **5:3, 10:35–6, 47illus, 25:53**

- Causeway House 25:46
 Caverley, Mr 28:10
 cavilling 27:25
 Cecil, Robert, Earl of Salisbury 20:28, 30–1
 Cecil, Sir Robert 20:13, 21:11
 Cecil, William, Lord Burghley 20:18–21, 20illus, 23
 census
 area boundary 10:54
 districts, map 10:57
 enumerators 10:54
 information, housing 8:63
 census, 1831 14:29
 census records 10:1–2, 43
 age distribution 10:67
 comparability 10:53–4
 economic and social trends 10:60
 gendered occupations 10:62–3
 housing 10:73
 occupations 10:54–5, 68–71, 74
 overview 10:65–6
 places of birth 10:63–4, 75
 population 10:54–5, 73, 76
 as sources of information 10:53
 wealth 10:61
 census returns
 1851 and 1891 10:53–66
 1871 4:24–5illus
 availability 4:21
 Cockshaw 4:21–6
 development 4:21
 St Mary's Chare 1:31
 young people 4:26
Centaur 23:59
 Central Church 1:36, 2:34
 Centre Marceau 14:70
 cereal prices, World War I 26:29
 Chadwick, Canon George Bancroft 16:35
 Chancery Courts 6:39
 Chapel of St Etheldreda 23:16
 Chapel of St Mary and St Katherine, Haydon 25:66
 chapels of ease 1:40, 6:14–15, 25:59
 chapels, Primitive Methodism 2:33–5, 35illus
 Chapman, Henry 20:25
 Chapman, John 2:13
 Chapman, Vera 24:75
 charity
 changing attitudes 13:15
 misuse of 9:28
 Charity Commissioners 9:16, 31–2, 35, 39
 Charles-Edwards, T. M. 27:66
 Charles II 19:7–8, 20:53–4, 24:25
 restoration 20:53
 Charlesworth, Dorothy 8:22, 24, 24:28–9, 31, 33
 Charleton, Edward 9:14
 Charlton, Cuthbert 11:11
 Charlton, Edward 11:11, 21:59
 Charlton, George 11:34
 Charlton, Jack 28:20
 Charlton, Joan 1:4
 Charlton, Margaret 10:49
 Charlton, Matthew Scott 28:20ff
 death 28:23
 Charlton, Morton 16:59–60
 Charlton, Private George 14:53
 Charlton, Private Robert Henry 14:61
 Charlton, Robert 28:44
 Charlton, Tom 28:20
 Chastellain, Georges 8:27, 28:31–2
 Chatt family 18:54
 Cheesebrough, Thomas 26:49, 52
 Chelsea pensioners 10:46
 Chemin des dames 14:69
 chemist 10:38
 chert 8:4
 Chester-le-Street 5:13–14, 23:23
 Chesterholm *see* Vindolanda
 Chesters 7:7, 12, 16, 25–8, 88
 Chetwynd, George 18:64
 Cheviots, lynchets (cultivation terraces) 8:16
 Chevrolet truck 28:21 illus
 Chichester Cathedral 23:14
 Chicken Close 4:17–18
 children
 as agricultural labour 26:30
 working in mines 4:26
Childrens' Encyclopaedia 8:20
 Chings confectioners 24:42–3, 42–4
 choir screen, Hexham Abbey 21:30–1, 32illus
 cholera 12:1, 45–50
 cholera deaths, site 12:48illus
 Chollerton, sundials 2:12
 Chopwell Woods 28:62–3, 66, 71, 74
 Chorlton, Roy 27:8
Christ after being scourged 21:24illus
Christ brought to judgement 21:35illus
 Christianity 7:7–8, 34, 57–58, 61–3, 65, 76, 82
 and paganism 22:72
 Chronicle of John of Worcester 5:8
Chronicle of Lanercost 23:4, 9
 Chronicle of Melrose 5:8
Chronicle of the Monastery of Durham 5:9, 15–16
Chronicle of the union of the two noble and illustrious families of Lancastre and Yorke 8:28
 Church
 in Anglo Saxon Hexham 22:7–8
 divisions within 19:19–20
 history, 7th and 8th centuries 5:6
 persecution of 5:11

- political involvement 5:11
 relationship of Durham and Hexham 5:14–15
 role in local government 6:39–40
 social teaching 14:10–11
 wealth 11:6–7
 church-building 23:8–9
 Church Building Act, 1818 13:75
 churches 7:34, 63, 10:50–1
 Corbridge 7:12–13, 51
 Heavenfield, St Oswald 7:12, 65–9, 73
 Hexham 7:27, 52, 83, 19:38–44
 objection to picture palace 10:21–2
 robberies from 14:18
 role in education 18:8
 Churchill, Winston 8:30, 15:64
 churchwardens 6:40
 cinemas 10:1, 17–33
 in the Abbey Institute 10:26
 building proposal 10:25–6
 licensing 10:27–8
 popularity 10:25
 sharing films 10:33
 Sunday evenings 10:27
 talkies 10:28–9
 circulating library, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
 cists 7:13, 59, 68, 12:62illus, 63–4
 Civic Society 26:6
 Civil, John 12:40
 civil war, threat of 19:27
 Civil, William 4:12, 50
 Clark, Charles 28:12
 Clark, Henry 20:72–4, 72illus, 78, 28:59
 Clark, John 2:46
 Clark, Matthew 20:73
 Clarke, Kaye (nee Welch) 18:22
 Clarke, Philip 18:22
 Clarke, Rev. Robert 26:20–23
 class disparity 10:62
 classical Greek medicine 13:4
 Clavering family 18:51
 Clavering, Sir Thomas 22:50
 Clayton, Joyce 18:23
 Clayton, N.G 17:52, 56–7
 Clayton, Richard 17:56–7
 clerks 10:62
 Clibburn, Mr 21:17
 Clifton Brown, Col D. 20:80
 clock and watchmakers 16:2, 12–26
 clog-closers 10:46
 Clone, Roger de 13:15
 Close, Margaret 4:23
 Clowes, William 2:26
 Clutterbuck, John 18:49
 coach and cart builders 10:61
 Coach and Horses Inn 10:42
 coaches 10:45
 coachmen 10:61
 coal mining 1:42, 18:40
 cavilling 27:25
 labour organisation 27:23
 Stublick Colliery 27:33–4
 Coalcleugh, lead mines 1:40
 Coanwood 23:7
 Coastlet Row 1:31, 21:7
 Coastley Row 5:28, 30
 Coatsworth, John 24:48–50, 53–4
 Coatsworth, Margaret *see* Carr, Margaret
 Cobbett, William 8:37, 24:72, 74, 28:46–7
 Cockerell, Sydney 28:52
 cockfighting 27:4
 Cockshaw 5:26, 28
 area survey 26:11
 census records 4:21–6
 chimneys 4:17
 confluence of streams 22:7
 construction styles 4:4–11
 contamination of burns 4:16
 drainage 4:31
 early history 4:16–18
 Free Methodists 4:19
 hedge maintenance 4:17
 industry 4:53–4
 see also leather manufacture
 location 4:2
 mapping development 4:28–9
 Methodism 4:19–20
 Methodist Chapels 4:19illus–20illus
 no 9 4:26–7, 27plan
 overcrowding 4:22, 31
 paving 4:17, 31
 piggeries 4:30
 places of worship 4:18–20
 plan 4:3plan
 Priest's House 2:19
 privies 4:30
 public health 4:30–3
 public houses 4:11
 public order regulations 4:16–17
 recollections 4:54
 research 3:1
 Roman Catholic chapel 4:20illus
 Roman Catholics 4:18–19
 sources of information 4:56
 tanners 4:17–18
 tar well 4:30
 underground research 10:11
 water supply 4:30
 Cockshaw Burn 4:30, 5:23, 28

- Cockshaw Court 4:7
 Cockshaw Foundry 15:57
 Cockshaw House 4:6
 Cockshaw Iron Works 4:53
 Cockshaw Loaning 4:30
 Cockshaw Terrace 4:37–8illus
 Codden coal mine 5:34
 Coeing, Nicholas 6:28
 coffee, duty on 26:30
 Cokeshou (Cockshaw) 5:26
 see also Cockshaw
 Cold Store 5:46–8
 Coldingham Priory 23:14, 15illus, 18
 Coldstream, Nicola 23:23
 Collan, Robert 14:12–13
 Collan, Tein 5:16
 Collingwood, Cuthbert 21:56, 23:60
 Collingwood, R. G. 7:88
 Collins, James 10:45
 Colman, George 8:20, 22, 25, 28:31
 Colman's Furniture Stores 1:36
 Colstan, Robert 6:8–9
 Comenius, Jan 24:22
 commissioners 11:7–8
 Commissioners of Greenwich Hospital 21:41–2
 Common, Emma Jane 1:22
 common herds 2:47n
 Common-keepers 2:40, 6:37
 common land, enclosure 2:44
 commons, encroachment 6:36–7
 communications, history of 1:11
 Community Church 10:51
 Community of St Cuthbert 5:13–14, 18, 13:33–4,
 15:27
 commuters 10:58
 companies (guilds), regulations 14:30–1
 Company of Skinners and Glovers *see* Skinners and
 Glovers Guild
 computers, printing 26:65
 Comyn, Richard 5:4
 Comyn's Cross 16:4
 confectioners 10:48
 conference on secondary education 9:39
 conferences, 'Hexham before Wilfrid' 26:8
 Congregational Church 10:50, 19:41
 Congregationalists 19:6, 20:51, 60–5
 Conkleton, Gunner J.W. 14:77
 Conkleton, Mary Ann 10:43
 Conkleton, Ralph J. 9:33–4
 Conray, James 4:23
 Conscientious Objectors 26:42
 consecration of first Bishop 1:43
 conservation area 3:2
 Consett Iron Company 27:5
 Consistory Court, rebuilding of Abbey nave 11:65–7
 Consistory Courts 6:39
 constables 2:41, 46, 6:21–2
 Constantine 27:60
 contagious diseases 1:33–4
 contract theory 27:28
 Contrai 14:76
 Conventicle Act 19:8
 conviction rates 14:8–12
 Cook-Allgood feud 27:4
 Cook, John 2:42–3
 shoemaker 2:40
 watch/clockmaker 16:19
 Cook, John and Ann 27:4
 Cook, Robert 6:51, 8:37
 Cook, William 10:36
 Cooke, John, leatherworking 22:18
 Cooke, William M. 26:52
 Cooksley, P. J. 18:61
 Coombes, Charlie 16:2
 obituary 17:11
 Coombes, Leslie 26:6, 9
 Cooper, Margaret Elizabeth 17:46
 Cooper, Rev. Henry T. 8:67
 coopers 10:42
 coping stones 2:17
 Copy Corner 26:65
 copyhold tenure 4:26
 copyholders 1:39–40, 5:33
 Cor Burn 7:42, 44, 47–9
 Corbet, Thomas the elder 15:49
 Corbett, Joseph 9:51
 Corbridge 7:6–7, 11–14, 16, 19, 21–4, 26–8, 32, 40–7,
 49, 55, 59, 64, 77, 88–90
 Armstrong's map 7:46–7
 bridges 1:41, 7:26–7, 51
 churches 7:12–13, 51
 Croft House, well 2:8
 enclosure 18:41–2
 excavations 7:88, 15:2
 Fryer's maps 7:46–8
 importance 7:45, 55
 islands 7:43–53
 landowners 28:60
 lynchets (cultivation terraces) 8:16
 Market Place Chapel 2:33
 mill 7:40–2, 48–9
 Primitive Methodists 12:41
 prosperity 5:24
 Roman bridge 7:26–7, 40–1, 47, 52, 55, 15:3–10
 Roman Fort 22:6
 Roman road *see* Roman road, Corbridge
 Roman site 7:6, 42, 90
 sundials 2:11–12

- town 7:42
 Wars of the Roses 8:24
 watermills 7:27, 40–1, 43–4, 52–5
 Corbridge Bridge 25:15–16, 15photo, 67
 Corbridge Fell 28:65, 67
 Corbridge Road 5:30
 Corbygates 27:39
 Corchester (Colchester) Fields 7:42
 cordwainers 14:30
 Cordwainers Society, mutual assistance 14:33
 Corfe, Sheila 26:7
 Corfe, Tom 2:3, 5:5, 8:1, 12:2, 16:61–4., 24:29–30, 37–8, 26:7–9, 40, 27:57, 68, 28:31, 33
 obituary 17:3–7
Corionototae 7:5, 89
 corn, trade regulation 6:34–5
 Corn Exchange 13:78, 80, 82–4, 26:13–14
 film screenings 10:17
 Cornish, John 9:21–2
 cornmarket, in 1825 25:53
 coroners 14:5–6
 Corpus Christi College, Oxford 24:21–5, 21illus
 corruption, of jurors 14:9
 Cosin, Bishop John 24:22
 Cotesworth, Justice John 24:49
 Cotesworth, William 18:48
 cotlands, Acomb 5:33–4
Cottage Economy 24:72, 74
 cottars 6:10, 12
 Coulson, George 18:7
 Coulson, Jane 6:26
 Coulson, John 2:45, 12:57
 Council for Small Industries in Rural Areas (CoSIRA) 26:64
 council houses 10:49
 Council of the North 21:16
 country labourers cottages 25:43–50, 44illus, 48–9illus
 County Archive, Woodhorn 26:42
 County Council
 memorandum 9:39
 Memorandum on Secondary Education 9:34–5
 ownership of Queen Elizabeth School 9:41
 use of loans 9:39
 County Courts 6:40–2
 County Down 22:36
 County Durham, population increase 17th - 18th centuries 18:40
 County Education Committee 9:39
 County Magistrates, 1761 5:36
 County Records Office, local documents 1:2
 Coupland Henge 8:6
 Court Leet and Baron 6:19–20
 Court of Chancery 9:14, 11:1–2, 17–18, 29, 21:55, 22:48illus
 Blackett/Ord cases 28:6–11
 Court of Exchequer 21:6
 Court of Pleas 6:19
 court records, as historical sources 24:47
 courthouse, Hexham, 1608 report 25:56–7
 Coventina 7:15
 Cowderys Down 7:31
 Cowe, George Pape 10:60
 Cowen, Joseph 8:39, 18:10
 Cowgarth Burn 5:23
 Cowling, Anthony 10:45
 Cowper, John 17:32, 34–5, 38, 23:63, 68
 Crage, Jane 6:27
 Cragg, Cuthbert 1:28
 Cragg, Matthew and Jane 1:28
 Craighurst 4:4
 Cramp, R. 7:8, 92, 15:18
 Crawhall, William 20:42
 Crichton, William 26:52
 crime
 attitudes to 14:3–5, 8–12
 and poverty 14:18
 crime and disorder, medieval Northumberland 14:1, 3–22
 Criterion 10:45
 Croft House, Corbridge, well 2:8
 Cromwell, Oliver 6:6
 Cromwell, Thomas 11:6–7, 13
 Crooked Oak
 landowners 28:61
 woodland 28:64, 66
 crops 1:41–2, 8:6
 Croser's Kill 4:17–18
 cross-border crime, medieval Northumberland 14:14–18
 Cross of Haydon 16:10, 25:64
 Crow Craggs 23:53–4, 54illus
 Crow, Jim 1:16, 7:6
 Crow, Judy 1:15–16
Crown of thorns screwed onto Jesus' head 21:35illus
 Crozier, Jane 18:23
 Cruddas, Colonel Bernard 26:41, 42illus
 Ctesiphon 14:56
Cullogen 23:59–60
 cult of saints 22:59–60
 Cultivation of Lands Order, 1916 27:51
 culture 20:36–8
 Cumbria 7:8, 20, 69, 81
 Cunningham, Bill 1:16
 Cunningham, Mr and Mrs 10:59
 cup-marked stones 23:42–5, 53, 56illus
 Curry, Thomas 10:48
 Curry, Thompson, watch/clockmaker 16:23

- currying 22:16
Cuthbert, Captain James Harold, DSO 14:53–4
Cuthbert, William 2:36, 47n
- dabbins 25:45
Dacre, Lord 12:5
Daffodils (Gibson) 28:53
Daily Bread (Gibson) 28:52–3
Daizelle 14:75
Daleton 4:4
Dallison, Colin 2:4, 14:1–2, 19:81–5, 90, 26:6, 11, 27:55
Dallison, Marjorie 10:1, 26:6, 9, 11
Dalton mill 25:6
Dalton, Patrick 4:23
"Dame" schools 18:8
dances, etiquette 24:44
Daniel, Samuel 28:32
Dardanelles straits 15:64–5
Dare, Zena 27:8, 8illus
dark-rooms, portable 19:50
David I 22:62–4, 62illus
David II 6:9, 13:53, 59
Davidson, John 20:74–6, 78–9, 28:59
Davidson, Peter K 8:48
Davies, Canon J. J. 20:6
Davison & Co. 15:60, 63illus
Davison & Co (Hexham) Ltd 15:57–9
Davison, Emily 16:40–2
Davison, Peter 4:23
Davison, Sinclair 4:26
Davison, Thomas 15:58
Davison, Thomas & Co. 15:59
Dawson, Barnaby 2:42
Dawson, George 24:65
Dawson, Thomas 20:41, 21:59
Dawson, William 2:41–2
de Bingefeld family 6:5
de Boltby, Adam 25:67
de Boltby, Lady Anora 25:61–2
de Boltby, Nicholas 25:67
De Gestis Regis Stephani et de Bello Standardii 13:44
de Ledom, William 6:8, 11
de Lucy, Anthony 25:67, 69–70
de Lucy, Thomas 25:67
de Luda, Robert 14:7
De moderno et antiquo statu Hagustaldensis ecclesie et de le pontificibus eusdem ecclesie 13:44
De Re Militari 24:30, 36
De sanctis ecclesiae Hagustaldensis et eorum miraculis libellus 13:38
de Vaux, John, of Beaufront 6:6
death and burial records 12:1
death rate 4:34, 8:49, 67–8
- Declaration of Indulgence 19:8, 20:54
deed of enfranchisement 4:27
Deeds of the Bishops of Durham 5:13
Dees, Mr (steward) 28:44
Dees, R.R. 8:41
defamation of character 6:26, 39
Defence of the Realm Act
 controls on bread 26:34
 restrictions on pubs 26:30
Deira 7:57, 60, 62–3, 76, 79, 84, 27:57
deities 7:6, 15
Delaval, Sir Ralph 20:29–31, 36, 21:15–16
Delegate Hall 7:90
Dene Park 24:45, 27:53
Dene Street 5:30
Deniseburn 7:65–6, 68, 70, 72–3, 76
Denisesburna, Battle of *see* Battle of Deniseburna
dental pathology 1:17–18, 3:7
dentists 10:49
 Patterson 24:43–5, 44illus
Denton's Newsagent 2:17
Dere Street 7:11–12, 14–15, 20, 23, 42, 49, 51–2, 59, 64, 80, 83–4, 90, 15:3
Derry, siege of 22:39, 43
Derwent, lead mines 1:40
Derwentwater, Earl of 1:41
Deserted and shrunken villages in Northumberland 25:64
Devil's Water 1:47, 7:8, 21, 42, 73–4, 78–80, 83–4, 25:3, 6
 Battle of Hexham 8:22, 24, 24:28, 36–7
 topography 24:30
 see also Divil's water
Devon, Sarah and Martha 10:60
Devonport, Lord 26:31
diaries
 Laura Hope 24:41–2illus, 41–6
 as spiritual exercise 19:6
diarrhoea, prevalence 12:47
Dickenson, Isabella and Robert 26:52–3
Dickenson, Mary 26:50, 53
Dickinson, James 10:17
Dickinson, John (James) 24:50
Dickinson, Joseph 24:60–1
Dickinson, Kate 9:51, 75
Dickinson, Margaret 24:50
Dickinson, Thomas 21:52–3
Dickinson's showroom 10:8–9
Dictionary of National Biography 5:37
Dilston 7:21, 51, 90
 enclosure 18:43
Dilston Hall 1:41
Dilston lead-gate 27:39
Dilston Park

- beaker from burial **12:66**illus
 burials **12:65**
 management **28:73**
 woodland **28:62, 64, 66**
 Dilston Park Farm, Battle of Hexham **24:37**
 diocesan courts **6:40**
 Diocese of Hexham, end of **5:9–11**
 Dipton **18:31**
 Dipton Road **1:38**
 Dipton Wood **28:67**
 Director of Food Economy **26:32**
 directories, St Mary's Chare **1:31**
 Disderi, André **19:45**
 disease **1:33–4, 42, 4:31–2**
 Dissent **19:7**
 see also Protestant dissent
 Dissenter woman **19:3**illus
 Dissenters, burial grounds **19:17**
Dissertatio de ceremoniis Ecclesiae Anglicanae
 24:22
 dissolution of the monasteries **25:59**
 Divel's water **1:41**
 see also Devil's Water
 diving bell **3:30**
 Dix, William **9:51, 58–9**
 Dixon, Catherine **10:45**
 Dixon, Christopher, watch/clockmaker **16:19**
 Dixon, Edward **10:46**
 Dixon, Eleanor, watch/clockmaker **16:19**
 Dixon family **21:3**
 Dixon, G.A. **10:22, 27**
 Dixon, James **21:12**
 Dixon, Robert **28:59**
 Dixon, Robert 1, watch/clockmaker **16:18**
 Dixon, Robert 2, watch/clockmaker **16:18**
 Dixon, Robert 3, watch/clockmaker **16:19**
 Dixon, Samuel **11:40**
 Dixon, Thomas Taylor **8:37**
 DNA **3:7**
 Dobson, Francis **2:46**
 Dobson, John **3:7, 13:70, 72, 23:13, 21, 23**
 Dobson, Richard **6:34**
 Dobson, Thomas **6:48–51, 9:16–23, 26:53**
 doctors **10:50**
 Dodd, Christopher **2:42**
 Dodd, Dr **9:21**
 Dodd, Edward **4:50**
 Dodd family **18:35**
 Dodd, Gilbert **18:35, 44**
 Dodd, Matthew **11:34**
 Dodd, Will **10:45**
 Dodd, William **18:50, 53**
 Dodds, Thomas **20:48**
 Dodds, Walter **16:52**
 Dodsworth, Coultas **17:31–8, 23:68–71**
 doles **1:40, 9:34**
 Doley, Thomas **2:46**
 domestic buildings, archaeology **10:7**
 domestic servants **10:60, 62**
 Donaldson, Mary **21:59**
 Donkin, John **3:28, 30**
 Donnan, Fred **26:9**
 Doon Hill **7:31**
 doorways **2:21**
 High Shield **2:22**
 Dorin Construction **5:42**
 Dorin, Thomas **5:41–2, 16:34**
 Dornon (Dornan) Patrick **22:45**
 Dotland **7:79, 84, 90, 23:7**
 17th century map **18:30**illus
 1769 Armstrong Map **18:33**illus
 1820 Estate Map **18:33**illus
 aerial view **18:32**illus
 community **18:34–8**
 enclosure **18:43–7, 50–1**
 impact of Tyneside **18:55**
 industry **18:31, 54**
 infant mortality **18:36–7**
 land consolidation **18:54–5**
 land purchases **18:39**
 land use **18:54**
 landholding **18:35**
 landscape **18:29–33**
 listing in Black Book **18:29**
 location **18:28**
 occupations of inhabitants **18:34–5**
 parish registers **18:34, 52**
 parish relief **18:37**
 population **18:52–4, 55**
 poverty **18:38**
 records **18:34**
 religion **18:50**
 small farmers **18:36**
 sub-tenancies **18:35**
 tenants **18:54**
 village layout **18:31–2**
Dotland Deserted **26:10**
 double decker buses **28:26**illus
 double-storied articulation **23:14**
 Downes, Fenwick **6:42**
 dowsing **7:89**
 Doyle, John **4:23**
 drainage **4:31–2**
 Draper, Peter **23:5, 13**
 draper's assistants **10:62**
 Drastic Bread Order **26:34**
 Drax **23:7**
 dread **14:11**

- Dreadnought* 23:60
dressmakers 10:46, 61–2, 24:44
Drewe, Judge 20:19
drum, ceremonial 6:37
drum/roller 4:48illus
du Puiset, Hugh 25:45
Dublin Fusiliers 15:65
dubs 22:16
Duckers, Phillis 9:52, 61
Dufour, Henri 26:49, 51
Duke of Somerset 8:22, 24–5
Dukehouse Wood 27:42
Dukesfield
 deeds of ownership 25:3–4
 expansion of business 25:10–11
 importance of 25:13
Dukesfield, landowners 28:61
Dukesfield
 map 25:9illus
 overview 25:7
Dukesfield, plantations 28:67–8, 71
Dukesfield
 productivity 25:11
 purchase 25:6–7
 stockpiling 25:11
Dukesfield Documents 26:23–4
Dukesfield Hall 25:3–4, 13–14
Dukesfield Smelters and Carriers' conservation,
 archaeology, research and heritage project 24:55,
 25:3
Dunbar, Earl of 21:15–16
Dune, Henry 6:32
Dunham, K.C. 19:61, 23:65, 67
Dunwoodie, Anthony 18:23
Dunwoodie family 4:26
Dunwoodie Terrace 4:4, 21
Dunwoodie Terrace and Sele View House 4:5illus
Dunwoody, William 4:23
Durham 7:20, 59–60, 64
 church-building 23:8
 deplorable state 20:20
 expulsion of Canons 5:16
 intellectual revival 22:58
 privy seal loans 20:28–9
 removal of secular clerks 22:60
Durham, Bishop of 6:3–4
Durham Carpets 27:5
Durham Cathedral 5:13, 23:16, 22
Durham Priory 13:4, 47
duty on foodstuffs 26:30
Dye House 18:31
Dye House Chapel 2:33
Dye House, Primitive Methodists 12:41–2
dyeing, leathers 22:19
Dymock Poets 28:53
Eades Bush 21:6
Eadie, Miss Ellen 20:45–6
Ealdhun, Bishop 5:17
'eales' 7:49–52
Eanbert 5:9–10
Eanflæd 27:69
Eanfrith 7:76, 83–4, 27:57–8, 61
 murder 27:66
Earl of Warwick 8:26
Early English architecture
 conclusions 23:29–30
 documentary evidence 23:4–5
 historiography 23:4–5
 lack of attention 23:3
 North East and borders 23:25–9
 overview of Abbey 23:3–4
 see also Abbey
early Hexham 15:11–35
 evidence of Roman presence 15:13–15
 farming settlement 15:15–16
 recorded history 15:11
earth floors 25:47
East Africa 14:76
East Boat (ferry) 3:20, 22
East Burn 5:23, 28
East Woodburn Cross 16:10
Easten, George Thomas 8:57
Eastgate 5:28, 30
Eastgate plantation 9:47
Eata, Bishop 15:23
eavesdropping 6:27
Eavis, Patrick 9:1
Ebchester 7:15
Ebdon, Christopher 22:32
Ebenezer Chapel 2:17
ecclesiastical courts 6:39
Ecclesiastical History of the English People 5:7,
 22:57
Ecgrith 5:4–5, 7:8, 81, 84
economic activity 10:53
economic base 10:65
economic growth, twelfth and thirteenth centuries
 25:68
Eddington, James, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Eddius-Stephanus 22:57
Eddy, Corporal Joseph Teasdale 14:68
Eddy, Lance Corporal Edward 14:51
Eddy, Private W. 14:77
Eddy, Thomas 18:72
Eden, George, Lord Auckland 21:42, 43illus
Edge Cross 16:9
Edge House 7:10, 14

- editorship 8:1
 Edmund, Bishop 5:15, 17
 Edmund, King 5:6
 education
 comprehensive 9:83–6
 girls and women 9:25, 10:62
 out of county 9:24
 rate burden 9:41
 responsibility for 9:29
 technical 9:30
 three tier system 9:85
 working class 12:15
 Education Acts 9:46
 educational reforms 9:32
 educational values 9:2
 Edward I 3:13, 13:3, 50, 25:68
 Edward II, grant of market charters 22:13
 Edward III 25:69
 Edward IV 8:24, 26, 12:3, 5, 24:27, 33–4
 Edwin 7:83, 27:57, 61
 Egypt 14:76
 Eilaf 5:16, 13:4, 15:28, 23:6
 biography 13:33
 as Churchman 13:37
 Community of St Cuthbert 13:33–4
 Eilaf (elder) 22:8
 Eilaf II 22:60
 Eilaf Larwe 5:18
 Eilaf (younger) 22:8
 Eilaf's vision 13:1, 33–49
 accounts of 39–43
 sources 13:36–9
 Eilansgate, planning applications 5:45
 Ekwall, Eilert 1:45, 6:3
 elections, 1878, 1892 6:3, 17:48–61
 see also General Elections
 electoral reform 8:33
 Elementary Education Act, 1870 4:26, 6:45
 elementary school, Hexham 18:7–8
 eleven plus 9:47
 Eleventh Report of the Commission for Woods and
 Forests, 1792 28:62–3
 Elkins, Sir Anthony 18:60
 Ellingham, C. 27:55
 Elliot, Elizabeth 2:42
 Elliot, Mrs 20:43
 Ellis, Alice M. 9:42, 49, 50illus, 52, 85
 Ellis, Thomas 11:53, 12:28, 30, 17:45, 25:40
 Ellwood, George 6:41
 Elmet 27:66
 Emerson family, property ownership 1:34
 Emerson, George Sinclair 17:46
 Emerson, Hannah 1:34
 Emerson, John 1:34
 Emerson, John (m. Lucy Mulcaster) 25:25–6
 emigration 10:63
 Empingham, Radulphus de 13:7
 enclosed settlements 23:50–2
 enclosure 18:41–2
 Dotland 18:43–7
 Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons 24:55–63
 process of 24:56–7
 enclosures 28:63–4, 67–8
 encroachment 6:25–6
 Enderby, Charles 27:11–13
 Endowed Schools Act, 1869 9:32
 Endowed Schools Commission 9:28
 enfranchisement 4:27
 engineers 10:56
England's Pleasance 8:65–7
 English Arboricultural Society 20:74–8
 members in Edinburgh 20:76illus
 see also Royal Forestry Society
 English Heritage 15:5, 19:90
 English, John 2:46
 English Presbyterian Church Hall (St Aidan's) 19:38–
 41
 English Presbyterians 10:50
 Enoch 9:59
 Eogfrith 1:46
Epiacum 1:46
 equipment for town 6:37
 Erring Burn 7:65, 68, 72–4, 80
 Errington, Ann 21:61
 Errington, Charles 21:61
 Errington, Dorcas 21:63–4
 Errington, Elizabeth 21:61
 Errington family 11:26, 21:56, 25:9
 Errington, Francis 12:57–8
 Errington, Gilbert 24:51–2
 Errington, Henry 3:28, 30, 33–4, 6:12
 Errington, Jane 21:61–2
 Errington, John 1:28, 6:4–5, 40, 18:35, 21:60–1
 Errington, Margaret (Rutter) 21:61, 64
 Errington, Mark 21:17
 Errington, Mary 21:61
 Errington, Private George 14:76
 Errington, Private William 14:59–60
 Errington, Ralph 21:11
 Errington, Richard 11:18, 20, 21:55, 61, 63–4
 Errington, Richard (Jr) 21:61–2
 Errington, Robert 21:60
 Errington, Thomas 21:60
Essay Towards a History of Hexham 1:2
 Estaires 14:69
 Etheldreda 22:7
 Etheldreda Chapel, medieval paintings 21:30
 Eure, Lord Ralph 20:19–20, 22–4, 21:10

- evacuees, Queen Elizabeth School 9:58–9
 Evans, Gordon 20:10
Evening Chronicle 20:10
 Everts, Mr 18:66
 excavations, cost 8:15
 excavations, 1990 1:14–19, 15illus–16illus
 Excise Office 1:16illus
 excursions 1:3–4
 executions, petty treason 24:51
 executive officers 6:21
 exhibitions 6:1
 HLHS 26:6
 St Mary's Chare 1:4, 26:7
 see also St Mary's Chare
Experimental Inquiries 5:38
 exports 25:12
 eyres 14:3
- F. Robinson and Sons 25:36
 Factory Inspectorate 18:69
 Fairfax, Lord 25:7
 Fairfield 27:54
 Fairlamb, Ann 22:45
 Fairlamb, John 20:41–2
 Fairlamb, Matthew 1:30
 Fairlams, Battle Hill, advertisement 26:29illus
 Fairless, J. 7:87–9
 fairs 1:41
 leatherworking 22:18
 Falkin Architect 10:31
 Falla, William 28:71, 74
 Fallowfield 7:73, 77, 16:6, 6illus, 18:42
 labourers cottages 25:48
 lead mining 25:9
 Fallowfield Mine 19:54, 56, 58, 60–1, 23:63–4
 Engine Cottage 19:60illus
 SSSI 19:61
 false Jew of Hexham 20:66–8
 false measures 2:42–3
 families 4:22–3, 26
 famine 12:53–4
 farm hamlets 25:61
 Farmer, Cottenham 10:50
 farmers 26:31–2
 Farmers' Club 26:13
 farming 7:5–6, 13–14, 32–3, 77
 prehistoric 8:16
 settlements 15:15–16
 farmland, rental values 18:43
 Farneyside 22:38
 Farquar, Rev J. V. C. 20:9
 Fawcett, Richard 23:26
 Featherston, J. 26:53–4
 Fell plantation 28:67
- Fell, William 10:46
 fellmongering 4:47, 22:25–6
 felonies 14:3
 Fenton, William de 13:15
 Fenwick, E. 20:6
 Fenwick, G.M. 16:43–4
 Fenwick, Mrs 1:33
 Fenwick, Randal 20:31
 Fenwick, Randall 21:14
 Fenwick, Sir John 1:39, 2:36, 6:4–5, 17, 9:5, 22:12, 25:8, 28:45
 Fenwick, Thomas 4:17
 Fenwick, William 21:14
 Ferghan, Robert de 13:15
 Ferguson-Pattinson 16:56
 ferry 3:20, 25
 feud, Cook-Allgood 27:4
 fever 4:31
 Ffarmer, Miss Mary 20:45–6
 ffooley, John 2:45
 Fiennes, Celia 2:15, 19:85–7, 22:35, 25:46–7
 fighting Charlie of Liddesdale 23:34
 Finechambers Mill 18:14illus
 fire, 1914 10:26
 fire regulations 6:29–31, 38
 firehouses, Haydon Bridge 25:69illus
Fires (Gibson) 28:53
 fish guts 2:38
 Fishborne, Richard 28:45
 Fishbourn, Mr 1:39
 Fisher, John 11:7
 fishing 1:42
 Fittes, George 10:46
 Five Mile Act 19:8, 38
 Flambard, Ranulf (Ranulph) 5:16, 6:4
 Flamsted, John 16:13
 flatts 6:14
 Flavinus II 7:11, 14, 89
 Flemish gables 2:17
 Fletcher, Joseph 10:45
 flints 8:4, 5illus
 Warden Hill 22:3–4
 flood, Beaumont Street 26:61
 flood plain 5:22, 15:53illus
 flooding 1:42, 4:55illus
 bridge replacement 3:27
 Tyne Valley 3:26
 floors, labourers' cottages 25:47
 flour, adulteration of 26:34
 flues, labourers' cottages 25:46–7
foederati 7:60
 Fold Hill 23:54
 food
 availability, Hexham, in 1825 25:53

- hoarding, World War I **26:35**
 World War I **26:29–38**
 Food Controller **26:31, 34**
 food prices **10:35–6**
 effect of war **26:33**
 fixing **26:31**
 foot and mouth disease **27:12**
 football **24:42, 45**
 Force Crag Mining Company **23:68**
 Ford Model T Taxi **28:24** *illus*
 Ford Model T Tourer **28:20** *illus*
 Ford, Robert **22:28**
 fords **13:24**
 Fore Street **5:27–8**
 fortifications **19:87–8**
 planning applications **5:43**
 foreigners **6:31–4, 38**
 foreigners' bonds **4:17**
 forest clearance **8:6**
 Forest Mount **28:73**
 forestry, ownership **20:71–2**
 forestry, 1770-1870 **28:59–77**
 beginnings **28:61–2**
 broadleaved trees **28:64–5**
 commercialisation **28:61–2**
 conifer plantations **28:68–71**
 contract planting **28:74**
 coppicing **28:61–2**
 economics **28:73–5**
 enclosures **28:63–4, 67–8**
 imports **28:75**
 landowners **28:60–1**
 larch **28:65–71**
 management **28:73**
 map **28:60** *illus*
 mixed planting **28:65–7**
 Napoleonic Wars **28:75**
 nurseries **28:73–4**
 overview **28:59**
 pattern of planting **28:71–3, 72** *illus*
 period and extent of planting **28:73**
 plantations **28:62–4**
 prices **28:69–70**
 profits and costs **28:74–5**
 topography **28:59–60**
 uses of wood **28:61, 63**
 World War I **28:76**
 Forestry Commission **20:78**
 Forster, Edward **15:50**
 Forster, Edward the elder **15:50, 52**
 Forster, James **16:34**
 Forster, John **21:12**
 Forster, Nicholas **21:15**
 Forster, R.H. **7:41–2, 49**
 Forster, Sir John **20:18–19, 21–2, 21:12, 15**
 Forster, Westgarth, Sr **24:60**
 fortifications **13:55, 19:80–90**
 Fortini's Cafe **2:16**
 forts, Roman **7:11, 14, 21, 23–4, 29, 33–5, 37–8, 60–1**
 40 Percy Place **20:5**
 Forum cinema **10:18, 31–3**
 Foster, Edward **4:23**
 Foster, Henry **2:40**
 Foulis, Sir David **20:24**
 Four and Twenty **6:20–2, 36, 40**
 Four Poster stone circles **23:42–3**
 Fourstones **28:19**
 Fowler, Thomas **24:23**
 Fox, F.I. **20:6**
 Fox, George **20:68–9**
 Fox Green **23:49**
 plan **23:48** *illus*
 Frame, James **20:63**
 France, glovemaking **22:20–1**
 franchise of gallows **14:4**
 Frankland, Richard **19:8–9, 20:52**
 Frankland's Academy **19:8–9**
 Franklin, Benjamin **5:38**
 frankpledge **14:5, 7**
 fray (assault) **6:25**
 Free Grammar School **1:30**
 free market **6:34**
 Free Methodism **4:19, 8:37**
 free school **1:40**
 freemen **4:53**
 French Troops, Turkey **15:71**
 friendly societies **14:33**
 Friends Ambulance Unit **26:42**
 Frithbert, Bishop **15:23**
 Frodsham, Paul **23:40, 27:35**
 frontier troops (*limitanei*) **7:29–30, 34–7**
 frontiers **7:6, 11, 21, 35, 38, 63–4, 92**
 Dere Street **7:59, 63**
 Stanegate **7:21, 25, 90**
 Tyne-Solway **7:11, 59–60**
 Tyne valley **7:63–4**
 Frost, Robert **28:53**
 fruiterers **10:46**
 Fryer, John **28:65, 67**
 fuel prices, 1755 **1:41**
 fulling mills **18:53**
 funeral fees **2:39**

 gables **2:17, 25:46**
 Gains, Joe **2:6**
 Gairshield **21:14**
 Galilei, Galileo **16:12**
 Gallagher, Stanley **11:44–5, 47**

- Gallipoli 14:58–9, 15:64–80
map 15:65illus
Galveston Giant 27:8, 9illus
gambling 6:28
Gamel the Elder (Gamel Hamel) 5:17
Gamel the Younger 5:18
gaol 1:39
deliveries 14:3, 8, 13, 16, 19–20
Gaprigg Lane 5:28
garages 10:50
gardeners 10:46, 60–1, 14:25
Gardner-Medwin, Dr David 13:1
Garrett, Daniel 28:13
Gates, Robert, watch/clockmaker 16:18
Gates, Tim 23:46, 50
Gelatin Dry Plate process 19:51
Gem Picture Palace 10:17–28, 19illus–20illus, 23illus
gender
and occupations 14:24
relationships 6:27
General Board of Health 12:45–7
General Elections
1852 8:34
1892 17:51–60
see also elections 1878, 1892
Gent, Charles 9:51
gentlemen, education and careers 20:35–6
gentlemen's seats 1:40
George and Dragon Hotel 1:27, 31
George and Jobling 10:50
George Pattinson & Co Ltd 16:56
German musicians 10:59
German offensives, First World War 14:68–72
Germund 6:4
Gesta Normannorum Ducum 22:57
Getty, Marilyn 26:8
Gibson & Son 26:54, 54illus
Gibson, Barbary 6:41
Gibson, Benomy 10:35
Gibson, Benoni 6:26
Gibson, Derwent 10:38
Gibson, Edmund 1:28
Gibson, Edward 9:3
Gibson, Elizabeth 6:26
Gibson, George 1:28, 4:19
Gibson, J. 13:16
Gibson, James 13:16–17
Gibson, Jasper 10:38–9, 20:43
Gibson, John 2:25, 3:26, 25:64
Gibson, John Pattinson 25:49
Gibson, John Pattison 19:45–52
Gibson, J.P. 10:49
Gibson, Lieutenant Colonel Bertrand Dees, DSO
14:70–2, 71illus
Gibson, Mrs Francis 20:43
Gibson, Obadiah 2:46
Gibson, Richard 9:3, 10:38, 20:43, 28:44
Gibson, Private Robert 14:62–3
Gibson Terrace 4:7
Gibson, Thomas 1:30, 9:6
Gibson, Wilfred W. 3:44–8, 10:49
Gibson, Wilfrid 10:38
Gibson, Wilfrid Wilson 28:51 illus, 51–6
Gibson, William 20:44–5
Gilbert, E. 22:7
Gildas 7:36, 39
Giles Gate Bank 4:30
Giles Place 4:9, 9illus, 21–2, 30
Gilesgate 4:30, 5:28–9, 23:11
declared unsanitary 4:34
fortifications 19:85–6
location 4:2
skin yard 4:47
tanyard 4:45–6
Gilesgate Meeting House 19:38, 21:56
Gilesgate Place 4:30
Gilesgate Presbyterian Church 20:55–8
Gिल्hesby, William, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Gill, Elizabeth
account of death of Dr Gilpin 19:15–16
accounts of father's death 19:18–19
appraisal of self 19:13–14
birth 19:9
Britain punished by God 19:27–8
church membership 19:14–15
death 19:36
on the Devil 19:35–6
diary-writing 19:3–5
family 19:7–13
father's reaction to death of Gilpin 19:17
husband's absence 19:29–30
illness 19:10, 33–4
marriage and children 19:23–36
matters intricate 19:21–3
near-drowning 19:21–2
in Newcastle 19:10
prayers 19:22–3, 30–2
recollections of childhood 19:13–14
review of sin 19:23
self-doubt 19:15, 23
sense of guilt 19:25
solemn humiliation 19:30
spiritual reflection 19:14
thoughts of death 19:35
thoughts of marriage 19:21
visits to congregations 19:19–20
Gill family 19:9–10
Gill, Frances 19:12

- Gill, Frances (d of Joseph) 19:9–10
 Gill, Henry (bro of Joseph) 19:10
 Gill, Henry (s of Joseph) 19:9–10, 12, 18–19
 Gill, Humphrey (s of Joseph) 19:9–12, 19
 Gill, Joseph 19:5, 7–11, 17–18, 38
 Gill, M.C. 19:58
 Gill, Rev Joseph 20:54
 Gill, Samuel 19:10
 Gill, Sarah (née Thompson, wife of Joseph) 19:9
 Gillam, John 7:41
 Gillespie, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:22
 Gilligate 4:31–2
 Gilpin, Bernard 19:9
 Gilpin, Dr Richard 19:9–10, 14–16
 girls, education 9:25
 Gisborough 23:7, 12, 23
 Givenchy 14:69
 Glasgow, church-building 23:8
 Glasgow Mechanics' Institute 12:15
 Glasse, Hannah 27:4
 glassware, Roman 7:15–16, 90
 Gleddes Garth 4:18
 Glendinning, Bill 18:68
 Glenochar 8:14
 Globe Tavern 10:45
 Glove Manufactory 4:7
 glovemaking 22:14–15, 18–25, 21illus
 glovers 10:46, 48, 55–6, 61–2
 Glovers' Guild 22:12, 17
 Glovers Pant 4:8illus
 Glovers Place 4:9, 10illus, 22, 30
 Glovers Terrace 4:7
 gloves 4:43, 45, 51illus, 6:34
 Gneisenau 14:72
 goat skins, trade regulation 6:34
 Goatstones stone circle 23:42–3, 42illus
 going to the wells 6:41
 Golden Lion Yard, housing 8:64
 Gooch, Leo 5:2
 good behaviour, bonds 6:33
 Goodall, Ian 3:7
 Goodhand, M.F.H. 26:6
 Goodman, Anthony 13:1
 Goodrick, Glyn 3:4
 Goodridge, Janet 3:2
Goodwife Hot 1:48
 Gorbett, J. 2:46
 Gorge, Colonel 22:41–2
 Gosse, Matthew 2:46
 Gott, William 3:23, 26
 governesses 10:61–2
 government, instruments of, in medieval society 14:5–8
 Graham, Frank 1:2
 Graham, Mr 23:64
 Graham, Rev. William 1:39
 Graham, Scot 19:83, 85
 Graham, Sir James 21:42, 43illus
 Graham, William, watch/clockmaker 16:17
 Grammar School 5:30, 6:45
 grammar school movement 9:4
 grammar schools, entrance exams 9:46–7
 Grant, Frank 18:18
 Grant, Peter 4:23
 Grantham, John 20:5–6
 Grapes and Barleycorn Inn 1:31
 Grapes Inn (formerly Grapes and Barleycorn) 1:36, 36illus
 grave goods 12:63
 Grave of the Unknown Soldiers 14:77
 Gray, Edward 21:15
 Gray, Roger 21:15
 Gray, Sir Ralph 20:25–6
 grazing 8:6, 24:61
 Great Army (Vikings) 5:6
 Great Ejection 19:7–8, 20:53
 great fire of London 25:12–13
 great flood, 1771 15:46–56
 Great Reform Bill 21:42
 Green Hill 23:54
 Green Man 22:71–2illus, 71–3
 Green Man (Brian) 22:73illus
 Green, Sarah 18:21n
 Green, Thomas 25:63
 Green, William 25:62–3
 Greenfield, Archbishop 6:15, 13:9, 23:22
 Greenridge 27:39–40, 42
 map 27:40
 Greenwall, George, watch/clockmaker 16:21
 Greenwell, Nicholas 2:45
 Greenwell, W. 7:73
 Greenwich Hospital 1:41, 21:41illus
 dispute with Manor of Hexham 24:57
 mineral rights 25:21–2
 Receivers 24:56
see also Langley smelting mill
 Greenwich Hospital Acts 21:41, 42illus
 Greenwich Hospital estates 21:41–53, 25:46, 26:19, 21–2, 28:61, 63–5
 estate management 28:73
 plantations 28:68, 71
 woodland 28:65–7
 Greenwich Hospital letters
 Auckland to Graham 21:44–5
 Graham to Auckland 21:45–6
 Graham to Howick 21:44–7
 Graham to John Grey 21:46–51
 John Grey to Graham 21:46–53

- Thomas Dickinson to John Grey **21:52**
 Greenwich Hospital visitors **28:64–5**
 Greenwich Naval Hospital **23:61, 69**
Gregory's Chronicle **24:31, 33–7**
 Grey, Earl **26:24**
 Grey, Elizabeth **2:46**
 Grey, Henry, Lord Howick **21:42, 43illus**
 Grey, John **17:31, 37, 21:41–53, 43illus, 23:70–1, 28:71**
 Grey, Lawrence **14:15–16**
 Grey, Ralph **25:7**
 Grey, Sir Ralph **12:8, 11, 24:34–5**
 Greyside Mine **23:63–4**
 Grierson, Trooper **24:9**
 Grieves, Eliza **24:65**
 Grieves, Elizabeth (née Smith) **24:67, 69illus**
 Grieves, Henry **24:66–7**
 Grieves, Robert **24:65–70, 69illus**
 Grieves, Thomas **24:65**
 Griffith, Mr (chair HLHS) **26:4**
 Grindon Hill Mine **17:34, 23:63–71**
 map **23:70**
 Grint, Alan **14:2, 26:40**
 Grobler, Commandant **24:8–9, 15**
 grocers **10:48, 62**
 grooms **10:61**
 Grottingdon **23:7, 64**
 Grottingtons **6:4, 13**
 Guernica **20:3**
 guided walks **1:2**
 Guild of Hexham Town Guides **1:2**
 Guild of War Agricultural Workers **26:30**
 Guilds **4:52–3, 6:17, 14:30–1, 15:36–7, 22:11–12**
 guils **6:35–6**
 Guinness, Eustace **24:9–10, 16**
 Gunpowder Plot **20:31, 21:18**
 gunsmiths **10:46, 55**
 Guthred **5:14–15, 15:27**
 Guthrie, Charles **10:46**
 Guthrie family **16:59**
 Guthrie, Ramsay *see* Bowran, Rev. John G.
Guy Mannerling **23:34**
- Hackwood, redevelopment **20:44**
 Hadcock, Mr **8:65–6**
 Hadrian **7:11, 23–4**
 Hadrian's Wall **7:3–6, 11, 14, 21, 23–6, 29, 32–60, 66–70, 77, 80, 23:37**
 Haggel Rigg **23:46, 50, 50illus**
 hagiographers **13:45**
 Hagustald **7:63, 77, 83–5, 92, 15:17–18**
 Hagustaldes ei **15:16–19**
 Hagustaldes-Ham **15:27**
 Hagustaldian Bishops **15:23**
 Hagustaldian Church **15:11–35**
 Hailsham Report **18:59**
 Haining Croft Estate **5:43–4**
 Hair, Annie **24:43**
 hair washing **24:43**
 Halfdan **5:6, 10, 12–13**
 Halgut Burn **4:30, 5:23–5**
 Halgutstad **1:43**
 Hall, Alexander **2:46**
 Hall, Edward **8:28**
 Hall, Frederick **19:62**
 Hall Garth **5:29, 25:62**
 Hall, James **11:58–9**
 Hall, Private Roger **14:58**
 Hall Stile Bank
 Presbyterian Church **20:57–8**
 town gate **19:83**
 Hall, Thomasina **8:56**
 Hall wall **5:29–30, 32**
 Hallbank House **5:29**
 Hallgate **2:15, 5:30**
 Hallington, Primitive Methodists **12:41**
 Hallorchard Road **5:30**
 Hallstile Bank **5:22–3, 29**
 Bull Bank Chapel **2:33**
 Flemish gables **2:17**
 meeting house **19:38–9**
 no 14 **2:15**
 Primitive Methodism **2:27**
 Halton Castle, sundials **2:12**
 Haltwhistle **25:46–7**
 Bow Chapel **2:33**
 Haltwhistle and District Miners' Transport Service Ltd **28:27**
 Hamilton, General Sir Ian **15:65, 68, 79**
 Hamilton, George E. **26:55**
 Hamilton, John, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
 Hamilton, Robert, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
 Hamilton Terrace **4:7, 21**
 Hamilton, William **4:23**
 Hammett, Yenbra **4:23**
 Hammond, J. L. **9:15, 18–19, 21**
 Hancocks, W. A. **18:60**
 Hanson, B. **20:6**
 Harbottle Nicholson, John **10:38, 50**
 Harcla, Andrew **25:70**
 Hardyng, John **14:3–4, 11**
 Harris, James **2:45**
 Harrison, Francis 1, watch/clockmaker **16:20**
 Harrison, Francis 2, watch/clockmaker **16:20**
 Harrison, James, watch/clockmaker **16:20**
 Harrison, John **16:14**
 Harrison, Thomas **28:43–4**
 Harrison, Thomas, watch/clockmaker **16:20**

- Harrison, William 18:22
Harrison, William Henry 10:50
Harrison, William, watch/clockmaker 16:20
Hart, Henry 25:52–3
Hartley, Corporal William 14:51–2
Hartleyburn Common 7:77
harvests, poor 21:8
Harvey, Margaret 11:1
Harwood Shield 22:38–9
Harwoodside 22:39
hat-making 25:52
hatters 10:46, 48, 56, 61–2
Haugh Lane 5:29
Havelock, William 28:73
Hawdon, Robert, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Hawk 23:60
Hawke Battalion 15:71
Hawkes, Jane 1:4, 6:1
Hawkhope Cross 16:10
Hawksteel 22:39
Hawkworth, Mary 24:49–53
Hawthorne Redoubt 14:59
Haydon Bridge 25:63–70
Haydon Bridge church 25:28
Haydon old church 25:59–60
Hayles, Richard 6:42
Hazeldean Farm 6:4
Hazenbrouck 14:69
Head, Captain Reginald 15:68–9, 68illus
 memorial, Hexham Abbey 15:69illus
Head, Charles 20:42–4, 26:20–1, 25
Head, J.O., rebuilding of Abbey nave 11:65
Head, John Oswald 20:43–4
Head, Rev. Oswald 26:20–1
Headshope Cross 16:10–11
Healey Estate 28:61, 73
 labour force 28:74
Healey South common, plantations 28:68
Health Report, 1853 10:49
Hearon, John 6:40
Hearon, Margaret 6:26
Hearon, William 6:40
Hearse Cross 5:34
"Heart of All England" Cookery Book 19:40
Heart of England Trophy 27:7
Hearth Tax Returns 10:35
hearths, labourers' cottages 25:46
Heath, Edward 18:59
heather thatch 25:46
Heavenfield 7:65–72, 15:18, 27:58–60
 Battle of 1:45, 7:8, 65–86
 church 7:7–9, 12, 65, 73, 75
 cross 7:65–7, 69, 73–6
 geography 27:61–4
 miracles 7:75
 notice board 7:67
 pilgrimage 7:66, 75
 St Oswald, churches 7:12, 65–9, 73
 sundials 2:12
 topography 27:61–2
Hebbron Chapel 19:42
Heddon School, agricultural labour 26:30
Hedgely-more 28:40
Hedley, Benjamin 6:26
Hedley common 28:67
Hedley family, property ownership 1:34
Hedley, George Fenwick 1:34
Hedley, Jim 23:33–5
Hedley, Joseph 28:78–81
 auction poster 28:81illus
 cottage 28:79illus
 reward poster 28:78illus
Hedley, Ralph 1:6, 20
Hedley, Rev. 26:25
Hedley, Thomas 1:33–4
Hedwin, William 14:6
Helwys, Thomas 20:65
Hemmel 14:73
hemp 13:54
Hencotes 5:26, 28, 23:11
 fortifications 19:87
 planning applications 5:45
 Scotch Church 20:58
Hencotes Congregationalist Church 20:62illus
Hencotes Hall 19:40
Henderson, Arthur 26:42
Henderson, Charles 27:4–8, 5illus, 13illus
 see also Hexham Racecourse
Henderson, Ellen 6:32
Henderson, Florence (née Hunter) 27:7, 7illus
Henderson, George 1:28, 30
Henderson, John 27:5
Henderson, Private William Anthony 15:75
Henderson, Serjeant William Marshall 14:55–6
Henderson, Stephen 27:8, 9illus
 see also Hexham Racecourse
Henderson-Wright, Mrs 27:4
Hennecotes *see* Hencotes
Henry I 13:4
Henry III 22:13
Henry IV 13:59
Henry VI 12:3, 11, 24:27, 33–4, 28:41
 political activities 13:59
 statue 13:61illus
Henry VIII 11:5–6, 23:9–10
Herdman, Edward 13:84
Herdman, J.C., watchmaker and jeweller 16:23
Herdman, Private Adam 14:53

-
- hereditary priesthood **23:6**
 Heritage Centre, need for **1:10**
 Heritage Lottery Fund **15:5**
 Hermitage **5:34**
 Heron, John **2:43, 11:10–11, 20:18**
 Heron, Ralph **15:48, 20:41, 21:55**
 Heron, Robert **12:57**
 Heron, Walter **20:41**
 Hesleywell **22:39**
 Heslop, Brian **26:63**
 Heslopp, Cuthbert **1:28**
 Hetherington and Wilson Architects **10:30–1**
 Hetherington Architects **10:29**
 Hetherington, John **6:41**
 Hethery Haugh **22:39**
 Hewitt, James **8:44**
 Hewson, William, junior **5:37–8**
 Hewson, William, senior **5:37**
 Hexamshire parish **1:41–2**
 Hexham **7:6–7, 13, 56, 63–6, 69, 87–93**
 13th century bridge **3:19–20**
 17th century **1:25illus**
 18th century trade **3:18**
 19th century changes **13:1–2, 66–86**
 1296 raid **4:16**
 in 1825 **25:51–3**
 aerial view **10:37illus**
 burials **12:64**
 burials 1598 **21:8fig**
 as centre of commerce and transport **19:72–3**
 churches **7:27, 52, 83**
 crypt **7:11, 88, 90**
 described in 1755 **1:38–42**
 developing importance of medieval town **15:27–8**
 early names and name changes **1:43**
 ferry **3:20**
 gables **2:17**
 government, 17th century **6:17–43**
 growth, 1890s **5:39–45**
 ice-house **24:7illus, 73–4**
 invasion 1138 **22:62**
 links with Tynedale **13:62**
 location **1:38**
 map, 1853 **4:33**
 medieval **1:24illus, 5:31**
 monks **7:71, 74–5**
 as Montagu's objective in battle **24:31**
 name **1:38, 43–6, 43–7, 5:4–5, 7:8, 77, 83, 22:6–7**
 new developments **6:2**
 origins **7:6–7, 16, 87–93**
 OS maps **17:72illus–3illus**
 perpetual curates **24:22, 25**
 population **4:31**
 Presbyterian Church **19:11**
 Presbyterian Meeting House **19:10–11**
 problems of bridging river **3:19**
 prosperity in Middle Ages **13:60, 62**
 settlement **1:47**
 Hexham 1832-1939 **26:8**
 Hexham 1854-1939: Local Government in a Market Town **15:2, 16:65–7**
 Hexham Abbey, Coptic Cross **27:7**
 Hexham Abbey: A Review of recent works and its implications **23:5**
 Hexham Abbey and grounds 1802 **22:34illus**
 Hexham Abbey House **22:31–4**
 Hexham Aid Association **10:65**
 Hexham Amateur Stage Society **26:15**
 Hexham and District Horticultural Mutual Improvement Association **10:61**
 Hexham and its Abbey **1:2, 5:25**
 Hexham and Northern Marts **10:38**
 Hexham Auction Mart **10:36–7**
 purchase of Hexham Racecourse **27:13**
 Hexham Bank **10:40**
 'Hexham before Wilfrid' conference **26:8**
 Hexham Bridge **3:18–39, 25illus**
 approach roads **3:37**
 archaeology **10:8**
 bicentenary **3:1, 38–9**
 collapse **3:26, 32–3**
 completion **3:18**
 construction **3:25, 31–2, 32illus, 36illus**
 costing for replacement **3:30**
 design **3:22**
 financing **3:22–4, 35**
 initiative for **3:22**
 laying of first stone **3:24–5**
 litigation **3:34**
 map **3:23illus**
 payments **3:37**
 poem to celebrate **3:25**
 reconstruction attempts **3:27–32, 35–8**
 repairs **3:38**
 Robert Mylne as expert witness **3:34**
 Smeaton's advice on construction **3:29–30**
 Hexham by-pass Bridge **3:38**
 Hexham cemetery, plaque **18:11illus**
 Hexham Cemetery Project **12:1, 51–9**
 Hexham Common, enclosure, enclosure **27:42**
 Hexham Corn Market & Public Buildings Company **26:13**
 Hexham Courant **8:1, 26:55, 67, 28:43**
 1000th issue celebration **8:54**
 advertising **8:43**
 attack on management of Queen Elizabeth School **9:28**
 attacks on public figures **8:52**
-

- background 8:33–4
 Board of Health 8:45–52
 Cattle Market 10:36
 character sketches 8:50–1
 composing room staff 8:53illus
 coverage 8:43
 early years 8:35–42
 emigration 10:63
 flood, 1955 15:52
 General Election, 1892 17:58
 HLHS publicity 26:6
 income generation 8:43–4
 indexing project 26:6
 The Larches 20:8
 letter from Lewis Lockhart 11:65
 local government 8:44–5
 on Military Tribunal 26:42–3
 obituary for Lewis Lockhart 11:67–8
 opening of Gem Picture Palace 10:18
 origin 26:51
 Our Readers' Views 8:67
 pen-names 8:44
 political reticence 8:34
 premises 8:42
 prize draw 8:51
 Queen Elizabeth School 9:18, 21
 Queen's Hall Cinema 10:29
 regular contributors 8:44
 regular news 8:43
 religious news 8:44
 reporting on Hexham Mechanics' Literary and
 Scientific Institute 12:20
 retirement of Canon Savage 11:69
 School Board (Hexham) 6:48
 starting up 8:42
 Temperance Hall 10:43
 Thomas Barnfather as editor 8:57
 Volunteer Rifle Corps 8:44–5
 Wesleyan Chapel, Market Street 25:38
 Women's Land Army 26:43
 women's suffrage movement 16:40–3, 46–9
 World War I letters 26:40–1
see also Catherall, Joseph
- Hexham Dispensary charity 26:20
 Hexham East Common, division, division 9:6–7
 Hexham Entertainments Company 10:28–9, 18:25,
 26:14
 Hexham fortifications 19:80–90
 Buck brothers sketch 1728 19:82
 Fore Street 19:87–8
 Gilesgate 19:85–6
 Gilesgate tower 19:85
 Hencotes wall 19:87
 possible remaining mural road 19:84illus
 possible route of walls 19:84illus, 85, 89illus
 Pudding Mews 19:83–4
 risk of attack 19:88–90
 Tanners' Yard 19:86
 town gate 19:83
 watch-tower 19:80illus, 81–2, 84–5, 90
- Hexham Foundry 26:21
 Hexham gaol 25:55–7, 55illus
 Hexham Gas Company 10:56
 Hexham Grammar School
 establishment 21:11
 re-establishment 20:34–6
Hexham Groser Fair (ballad) 21:20
Hexham Herald 8:43, 48, 26:55, 67
 attack on Catherall 8:51
 General Election, 1892 17:57
 School Board 6:48
Hexham Heritage 2:3
 Hexham Historian, aim and scope 1:1
Hexham: History Beneath Our Feet 2:4–5, 4–5
 Hexham House 2:20, 10:50, 19:50, 51illus
 Hexham Hydro 14:1–2, 35–47, 16:33–4
 advertising 14:42
 aerial view 14:36illus
 as army bakery 14:44
 auction, 1931 14:42
 Automobile Association 14:43
 brochure 14:42–3
 as children's sanatorium 14:43–4
 Christmas and New Year 14:40
 chronology 14:37–47
 closure 14:43
 College of Domestic Science 14:45–6
 dances 14:42
 evacuation of Stannington Sanatorium 25:71–5
 excise licence 14:40
 extension of licence 14:42
 facilities 14:40
 history 25:72–3
 lease 14:38
 limited company 14:42
 liquidation 14:37–8
 medical cover 14:37
 open-air swimming pool 14:45–6
 origins 14:35
 plans for 'Institution for mental defectives' 14:45
 plans for school 14:44
 Ponteland Teacher Training College 14:46
 post-war years 14:44–5
 purpose built 14:40
 Queen Elizabeth Grammar School 14:46
 Queen Elizabeth High School 14:47, 18:19
 in *Rambles around Hexham* 14:37
 Rotarians' conference 14:42

- sale, 1886 **14:38**
 sanatorium **18:19**
 St Mary's School **14:46**
 Sunderland football team **14:42**
 teacher training college **18:19**
 water supply **14:37–8**
 Winter Gardens **14:40, 41**illus
see also Hexham Hydropathic Hotel
- Hexham Hydropathic Hotel **11:1, 32–43, 43**illus
 architects and contractors **11:38–9**
 Boxing day parties **11:46**
 building work **11:34**
 completion and features **11:38**
 facilities **11:39–40**
 financial backing **11:36**
 location **11:35**illus
 memoir **11:44–7**
 opening **11:37**illus, **40–1**
 residents **11:45**
 shareholders **11:34, 36**
 transport **11:39**
 Turkish baths **11:46**
see also Hexham Hydro
- Hexham in the 17th Century* **26:9**
 Hexham Letters Project **22:35**
Hexham Lives **16:2**
 Hexham Local Board of Health **13:82–3, 24:65**
 Hexham Local History Society (HLHS) **2:2, 16:2, 26:3–11**
 Hexham Manor Court
 cases heard **6:38–9**
 officers **6:20–4**
 organisation **6:19–20**
 public health and safety **6:28–37**
 public order **6:25–8**
 range of influence **6:42–3**
 records **6:38**
 responsibilities **6:24–7**
 Hexham Manorial records **21:55**
 Hexham Market Place, watch tower **19:80**illus, **81–2, 84–5, 90**
 Hexham Mechanics' Literary and Scientific Institute
 1825–64 **12:18–20**
 1864–76 **12:20–4**
 1877–92 **12:24–33**
 Hexham Priory, land **25:59**
 Hexham Quarter Sessions, allegations against John Coatsworth **24:48–9**
 Hexham Racecourse **27:3–16, 6**illus, **14–16**illus
 Charles Henderson **27:5–8**
 foot and mouth disease **27:12**
 Heart of England Trophy **27:7**
 Henderson Building **27:12**
 Ramshaw Stand **27:12**
 Hexham Races, or, A dialogue between the Devil and the author, near that town **27:17–21**
 Hexham Races (tune) **27:8, 22**
 Hexham railway station **10:58, 19:72–9, 72**illus
 map **19:73**illus
 plan 1871 **19:75**illus
 plan 1901 **19:78**illus
 Hexham riot **14:23, 16:27–30, 28:45**
 Hexham saints **15:21–6, 22**illus
 Hexham Sanitary Authority **8:49**
 Hexham Sele Road dispute **26:17–27**
 Act of Parliament **26:17–18**
 Diana Beaumont **26:23–6**
 map **26:17**illus
 Hexham sheath **22:9–11**
 Hexham Spital **22:38**
 Hexham Steeplechase Company Limited **27:9**
 Hexham Tanneries, plan **4:29**illus
 Hexham Tans **22:19–20, 23–4**
 Hexham to Alston road **27:38–40**
 map **27:40**illus
 Hexham to Alston Turnpike Trust **21:48–50**
 Hexham Turnpike Road **25:54**
 Hexham Urban District Council **10:50**
 Hexham Weekly News **26:55–6**
 Hexhamshire **7:5, 42, 64, 72, 74, 79–80, 83–4, 92**
 1547 survey **21:7**
 boundaries **1:47**
 origins **7:8, 92–3**
 population 17th - 18th centuries **18:53**
 size of estate **21:6**
 Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons **24:55–63**
 Hextalstat **1:38**
 Hextilda **15:30**
 Hextildesham **15:29–30**
 Hextol Burn **5:23**
 Hextol Tannery **4:50–2, 51**illus, **22:26**
 Hextoldesham **1:43**
 Higgins, Rodney **2:6, 5:2, 16:2, 18:3–4, 26:9**
 High Callerton, labourers cottages **25:50**
 High Ford **3:20, 22**
 High Grey Bull **10:45**
 High Holmes Bastle **11:25**illus
 High Shield **2:13–24, 13**illus
 archaeology **10:8**
 door and hinges **2:19**illus
 plan **2:14**illus
 stages of construction **2:24**illus
 High Staples **21:3, 16**illus
 High Wood **14:60**
 Higham, Nicholas **3:10–11**
 Highway Surveyors **6:22**
 Hill 10 **15:73–4**
 Hill 60 **15:79**

- Hill 70 **15:79**
hill forts **7:5, 13, 35, 60**
Hill, George, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
Hill House **22:39**
Hill, John **2:38**
Hill, Thomas **6:24–5**
Hinde, Hodgson **8:28**
Hindenburg Line **14:74**
Hinds, A.B. **9:3–4, 7, 15, 13:8–9, 16, 14:30**
hinges **2:19–20**
hipped rooves **25:46**
hirings, Hexham, 1825 **25:53**
Historia Anglorum **22:57**
Historia Brittonum **7:76, 27:69**
Historia de Sancto Cuthberto **5:13–14**
Historia Ecclesiastica **1:44**
Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum **27:57ff**
Historia Regum **22:57–8**
Historia Regum Anglorum **13:36–8, 47**
 Eilaf's vision **13:40–3**
Historic Environment Record (HER) **23:50, 53**
Historic Hexham initiative **6:2**
Historic Hexham Trust **13:1**
Historical Atlas **26:8**
history
 bias **5:1**
 inherited mistakes **5:12–13**
 sources **5:7–9**
History of England (Carte) **8:28**
History of England (Hume) **8:28**
 The Queen and the Robber **8:25**
History of England (Rapin) **8:28**
History of Hexham **22:59**
History of Hexham (Biggs Wright) **21:40**
History of Northumberland **8:29, 23:34**
History of the Church of Hexham **5:8–9**
History of the Kings **5:7–8, 10, 20**
History of Twenty-Five Years **5:20**
History Society **13:1**
history writing **22:57–64, 69illus**
H.L. Caris & Son, watchmakers **16:23**
HMS Lowestoffe **21:56–7**
Hobb Forster's **5:34**
Hodges, C.C. **5:25, 13:16, 19:81, 21:27–31**
Hodges, Charles **23:5, 23–4**
Hodges, Charles Clement **11:50, 56**
Hodgson, Christopher **21:49–52**
Hodgson, J. **7:22, 68, 8:17**
Hodgson, J. C. **7:70, 8:29**
Hodgson, John **8:63, 23:34, 25:60, 64, 67**
 see also Haydon old church
Hodgson, John, watch/clockmaker **16:17**
Hodgson, K. W. D. (David) **9:52, 59–61**
Hodgson, Robert, watch/clockmaker **16:17**
Hodson, Rev. **10:27**
Hoey, Lawrence **23:14**
Hoffman, C.A.S. **19:55**
Hogarth, Private **26:41**
Hoggeson, William **14:11**
Holbein, Hans **21:27**
Holland, John **12:32, 20:71–85**
Holme, Thomas, watch/clockmaker **16:14, 16**
Holmes Estate papers **11:18**
Holms farm, sale of wood **21:59–60**
Holms, Hannah (m. James Mulcaster) **25:20**
Holt, Richard MP **16:50**
Holy Island **4:2, 7–9, 22, 30, 33illus, 37illus**
 nos 1 and 2 **4:15illus**
Holy Island House **4:12–15, 13illus, 15illus, 18**
home industries, decline **10:48**
Hoods Close **28:73**
Hope family **11:27**
 gravestone **24:46illus**
Hope, John **11:1, 16:31, 33**
Hope, John Jnr **6:48–9, 51, 11:32–42**
 sale of goods and land **11:37illus**
Hope, Joseph **24:41, 44**
Hope, Laura **24:41–6**
 home **24:46illus**
Hope, Margaret **21:59, 61**
Hope, Mary **21:59, 61**
Hope, Olive **11:32**
Hope, Rev. Michael **19:21, 20:56**
Hope, Robert **10:38**
Hope, Thomas **4:26**
Hope, William, watch/clockmaker **16:22–3**
Hopper, Mr **28:68**
Horne, Private Thomas **14:69**
horse ploughs **1:42**
horse racing **27:3–10**
 see also Hexham Racecourse
horse stealing **6:40**
horse workers **10:61**
Horsrace Betting Levy Board (HBLB) **27:11–12**
Horsley, J. **7:21–2, 24, 87, 89**
Hospital of St Giles **13:1**
 admissions **13:9–10**
 archaeological and cartographic evidence **13:16–17, 20**
 documentary evidence **13:4–12**
 grant of freehold **13:11**
 income **13:16**
 incursions **13:11**
 indirect evidence **13:20, 22**
 inmates **13:7–8**
 map of area **13:21illus**
 masters **13:11, 15–16**
 in possession of Priory **13:16**

- possessions and vicissitudes **13:12–15**
 raids **13:12**
 site and significance **13:23–5**
 Houghton Castle **1:3**, 3illus
 house building **10:58**, 60
 House of Correction **3:2**
 households, numbers **4:22**
 housekeepers **10:62**
 housing **8:63–8**, **10:49**, 64, 73
 Howard, Charles **4:17**
 Howard, Lord William **20:34**
 Howden, Thomas **6:42**, **25:63**
 Howford Lane, burials **12:64**
 Hoyle, R.W. **11:9–10**, 12–13
 Hudson, Joseph **9:21**
 Hudson, Muriel **9:62**
 Hudson, Thomas **9:10**, **26:56**
 Hudspeth, Mr **21:17**
 Hudspith, Robert **10:47**
 hue **14:7–8**
 Huggup, Ann **21:59**
 Hughes, William Morris (Billy) **16:52**
 Hull, William **22:19–21**
 Hume, David **8:28**
 The Queen and the Robber **8:25**
 Hungerford, Lord **12:8**, 11, **24:33**
 Hunred, descendants **5:18**
 Hunter and Purvis **15:58**
 Hunter and Son, Cornthresher and Agricultural
 Engineers **4:53–4**
 hunter-gatherers **8:6**
 Hunter, John **20:41**
 Hunter, John, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
 Hunter, Sir John **20:48**
 Hunter, Thomas W., watch/clockmaker **16:23**
 Hunter, William and John **5:37**
 hunters, prehistoric **7:13**
 hunting **1:42**, **8:6**
 Huntingdon, Earl of **20:19**
 Huntingdon, Henry of **22:57**
 Hurst, Eric **9:49**, 59, 72
 husbandlands, Acomb **5:33**
 husbands, murders of **24:51**
 Hutchinson family, as pounders **6:22**
 Hutchinson, John **6:40**, **15:49**, 52
 Hutchinson, Mary **18:24n**
 Hutchinson, Private George **14:72**
 Hutchinson, Thomas **6:25**
 Hutchinson, W. **7:65–6**
 Hutton Hall **20:5**
 Hutton, Matthew **9:5**
 Hyndmarsh, George **11:12**
 Hyslop, John **9:29–30**, 36–7
 Hyslop, John Andrew **9:37**
 ice-houses **24:71–5**
 Beaufront Castle **24:71**, 71illus
 Hexham **24:73–4**, 74illus
 Nunwick Hall **24:73**
 Sandhoe **24:72–3**
 Stagshaw Close **24:72–3**, 73illus
 Icton, Isobel **9:53**
 iconography, medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey
 21:27–8
 Iddon, Florence **9:51**
 Iley, W.R. **2:11**
 illegitimate children, parental rights **28:14–15**
 immigration **10:63**
 immorality **6:27**, 38
 incomers **6:31–4**, 38, **10:63**
 Incorporated Society for Promoting Enlargement,
 Building and Repairing of Churches and Chapels
 13:75–6
 incroachments **2:44**
 incursions **13:35–6**, 38, **20:18**
 Independent Church **10:45**, 50
 Independents **19:6**
 Industrial Minerals Ltd, Scraithole Mine **19:69**
 Industrial Revolution **27:25–6**
 need for skilled workers **12:15**
 see also metal mining
 infant mortality **18:36–7**
 influenza **24:44**
 Ingleby, William **21:15**
 Ingoe
 Chapel **2:33**
 Primitive Methodists **12:41**
 Ingram valley, lynchets (cultivation terraces) **8:16**
 Inland Revenue officers **10:60**
 innkeepers **10:62**
 inns and public houses, Hexham, in 1825 **25:53**
 Inns of Court **20:35–6**
 inquests **14:5**
 inscriptions **7:38**, 63, 68
 Inspector of Nuisances **10:59**
 Institute Social **24:44**
 intellectual revival **22:58**
 intelligence gathering, borders **20:18–19**
 internet, research potential **24:28**
 inverted crowstep **2:17**
 Iona **7:71**, 76
 Ireland **4:22–3**, **10:63**, **22:35**
 map **22:36illus**
 potato famine **10:63**
 Iron Age **7:5**, 13–14
 leatherworking **22:5–6**
 iron works **15:57–63**
 Irwin & Bath **26:56**

Index

- itinerant German musicians 10:59
Ivar the Boneless 5:6
Iveson, Lieutenant Frank Taylor 15:72–3
grave 15:72–3illus
- J Catherall and Co 26:50–2
Jackman, Joyce 2:36
Jackson, Daniel 8:49
Jackson, Dr J.A. 8:63, 67
Jackson, John 10:60
Jackson, Kenneth 1:45
Jackson, Richard, watch/clockmaker 16:17
Jackson, Robert 9:3
Jacobites 18:50
James, Fred 4:47, 22:26
James I (VI) 20:24–5, 21:15–16
James II 12:3, 22:39
James III 8:26, 12:3
James, Third Earl of Derwentwater 21:41
James VI 13:63
Janes Moss 22:39
Jarrow 7:63
Jay, Edward 23:10
Jay, Prior 11:12
Jedburgh Abbey 23:26illus
Jefferson, William 2:46
Jenkins, Brian 17:10
Jenner, Edward 5:38
Jennings, D. 16:61–7, 27:55
Jennison, Henry 25:7–8
Jennison, Ralph 25:7–8
Jervaulx Abbey 23:24–5
Jobey, G. 7:15–16, 23:51
Jockey Club Rules 27:11–12
Joe the Quilter *see* Hedley, Joseph
John, Bishop 15:23
John, papal legate 22:63
John (Prior and historian) 22:57, 60–4
John Ryland Library, Methodist Archives 25:35
Johnny Armstrong's Last Farewell 13:51illus
Johnson, Benjamin 26:21, 25
Johnson, Champion Jack 27:8, 9illus
Johnson, David 20:40
Johnson, Edmond 2:44
Johnson, John 2:41, 45, 4:17
Johnson, William 2:46, 3:35, 37, 22:32–3
Johnstone, John 10:39
Johnstone, John (architect) 13:83, 26:13
Joicey, Colonel 11:40
joiners 10:46
Jolly, Thomas 21:61
Jonas, J.B. 26:10
Jones, L. 24:44
Jones, Rev. Bob 19:5
Jones, Stan 19:83
Jooste, Piet 24:13
Jopling, Robert 18:39
Journal of Forestry 20:78
Jubilee Buildings 10:49
Judson, Christopher 21:61
Jumieges, William of 22:57
Jurin, James 3:22
jurors, corruption 14:9
justification by faith 19:6
- Keeling, Clarence 24:45
Keelmen's Hospital 2:16
Keene, Rev. Aquila 8:41, 44
Kell, Joseph 2:38
Kell, Mary 26:26
Kelvin Construction 18:63
Kemmel 14:68
Kemp, William 9:73
Kendall, H.B. 2:33
Kennedy, Derek and Gill 20:83–4
Kenton Ville 4:4
Ker, Robert 20:22
Kerr, Rev. Patrick 20:57
Kielder Forest 18:60
Killhope Cross 16:8
Kiln Lane 5:45
King, Andy 13:52
King, Daniel 23:4, 22
King Henry, retreat to Scotland 8:26
King John 13:5
King, M.D. 7:89–90
King Oswald *see* Oswald, King
King Stephen 22:58illus
Kings and Kingdoms of Early Anglo-Saxon England
3:10
Kings Craggs 23:52–4
Kipling, Lieutenant John 14:54
Kirby, David 3:10
Kirk, Alexander 10:46
Kirkburn 5:34
Kirkham Priory 23:7, 24
Kirkhaugh 25:23
Kirkley, Thomas 2:46
Kirkstall 23:25
Kirkstale 5:27
Kirriemuir 18:5–6
Kirsopp, Eliza 10:49
Kirsopp family 4:12, 10:50
Kirsopp, Hannah 4:23
Kirsopp, Peter 5:2
Kirsopp, Private William 15:75–6
Kirsopp, Thomas 6:24, 20:41
Kirsopp, Wilkinson 2:43

- Kirsopp, William **20:44**
 Kirsopp, W.L. **8:51**
 Kitchener, Lord **15:65, 79**
 Klukvin, Lydia **9:59, 78**
 Knarsdale **25:18, 23**
 knights of the shire, maintenance **25:63–4**
 Kong **9:49, 59**
 Kristensen, Hilary **11:2**
 Krithia, battles **15:68, 70–3**
 Kronospan **18:71**
 Kut-al-Amarah **14:56**
- La Bassee **14:49**
 labour organisation, metal mining **27:23–5**
 labour productivity, Industrial Revolution **27:25–6**
 labourers **10:59**
 Ladelhurst **4:4**
 ladies' seminaries **6:45**
 Lady Chapel **5:27, 13:66–73, 71illus**
 Lady's Close **21:63–4, 64illus**
 Laider, Sapper Joseph John **14:77**
 Laidler, John **10:46**
 Lambarde, William **20:26**
 Lambert, John **19:85–6**
 Lambert, Richard **5:37**
 Lambton & Co **26:13**
 Lambton, J.R. **10:39**
 Lambton, Mr **21:61–2**
 Lancaster, Duke of **12:11**
 land measurements **17:70–1**
 landholding, two tier **18:35**
 Lane, John **4:23**
 Lanercost **23:23**
 Lanercost Priory **13:3**
 Langford, Ann **22:37–8**
 Langford, Sir Arthur **22:43**
 Langhope **21:7**
 Langley
 industrial settlement **25:61**
 Primitive Methodists **12:41**
 Langley Barony **26:6**
 maps **25:61illus, 65illus**
 Langley Barony Mine **23:63–4**
 Langley smelting mill **25:21–3, 26, 28–9, 27:33–4**
 language, in documents **1:28, 30**
Lapwing **23:60**
 larch **28:65–71**
 Lastingham **5:5**
 Latham, Elizabeth **2:44**
 Latham, Witherspoon **2:45**
 Latin **7:7, 57–8, 63, 73**
 Lattimer, Margaret **21:59**
 Lattimer, Sarah **21:59**
 laundry and dye works **10:56**
 laundry workers **10:61–2**
 Laurie, Rev R. **20:57**
 law, as career **20:35–6**
 lawlessness **20:26–7, 22:13**
 Lawrence, D.H. **28:53–4**
 Lawrence-Mathers, Anne **22:58**
 Lawson, James **15:49–50**
 lawyers **10:38**
 Lazear, E.P. **27:28**
 Lazonby, Elizabeth *see* Gill, Elizabeth
 Lazonby, Jane (d of Elizabeth) **19:26**
 Lazonby, Joseph (s of Elizabeth) **19:28–33**
 Lazonby, Ralph **19:21, 23–6, 28–30**
 Lazonby, Rev. Ralph **20:54–6**
 le Puiset, Bishop Hugh **23:28**
 Leach, Arthur **9:32–4**
 lead, price of **21:51**
 lead, trade **25:12–13**
 lead mills **25:5–6**
 lead mines **1:40, 42, 18:48–9, 53**
 map **17:31illus**
 lead mining **17:30–41, 21:14, 21, 23:63–71, 27:34–5**
 growth of industry **25:7**
 Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons **24:59–61**
 leasing **25:6**
 mine locations **25:13**
 origins of industry **25:3**
 Scotland **27:26**
 Settlingstones Mine **19:62–3**
 smelting **25:5–6**
 transport network **25:3, 13, 15–16**
 lead ore, stockpiling **25:11**
 lead smelters, payment of **21:51**
 lead smelting *see* Mulcaster family
 lead smelting mills **25:3, 18, 21–7**
 smelting hearth **25:8illus**
 Leadbitter, Catherine **12:58**
 Leadbitter family **4:17**
 Leadbitter, George **4:17**
 Leadbitter, Matthew **4:18, 6:41**
 Leadbitter, Thomas **9:13**
 Leadbitter, William **12:58**
 leases, Old Haydon **25:62–3**
 Leather Act **22:15**
 leather dressing **4:42illus, 43**
 leather guilds **4:39**
 leather industry **15:36**
 need for wood **28:63**
 leather manufacture **4:39–52, 22:15–17**
 Hexham, 1825 **25:52**
 leather sheath **22:9–11, 9illus**
 leather trade, regulation **6:41–2**
 leather, uses of **22:9**
 leather workers **12:54, 56**

- Leathergoods Apprenticeship Scheme **22:28**
leatherworking **22:3–28**
 associated locations **22:27**
 Bronze Age **22:4–5**
 dyeing **22:19**
 fairs **22:18**
 families **22:17–18**
 future **22:28**
 guilds **22:12, 14**
 importance of **22:13–14, 18**
 Iron Age **22:5–6**
 medieval period **22:11–13**
 neolithic period **22:3–4**
 nineteenth century **22:18–26**
 seventeenth and eighteenth centuries **22:13–18**
 sixteenth century **22:13**
 skin preparation **22:4**
 twentieth century **22:26–7**
 twenty first century **22:27–8**
 types of **22:14–15**
 waste disposal **22:15–16**
lectures **1:4, 3:1, 16:2**
Lee, Archbishop **11:3, 5, 7, 13**
Lee, Joseph **9:41**
Lee, Rev. **26:26**
Lee, Thomas **2:45**
Lee, William **12:47, 57, 26:24**
Leibniz, Gottfried **24:22**
Leigh, Henry **21:9**
Leighton, John **11:12**
Leighton, Margaret **18:37–8**
Leighton, Mary **18:37**
Leon, Ernesto **20:7**
lepers **13:5–6, 10, 22–3**
letterpress printing **13:22–3, 26:62, 65**
Levine, D. **27:23**
Lewis, Samuel **12:47, 49**
 sketch of site of cholera deaths **12:48**illus
Libellus de Exordio **22:57, 60–1**
Liberalism **8:39**
Lidar imagery, Roman road, Corbridge **27:31–5,**
 33illus, 39–41, 41illus, 43, 45
Liddell, Henry **18:48**
Liddell, Henry George **8:33**
Liddell, Lancelot **21:57–63**
Liddell, Rev. James **20:57**
Liddell, Thomas **9:3**
Little, Ann **19:15**
Little, Catherine **4:26**
Life of Bishop Wilfred **5:7**
Life of Columba **27:60**
Life of King Alfred **5:8**
Life of St Cuthbert **1:44, 22:57**
Life of St Wilfrid **22:7**
Life of Wilfrid **22:57**
lights in sky **1:42**
Lilswood **22:39**
lime merchants **10:50**
Limestone Brae **16:5–6**
limitanei see frontier troops (*limitanei*)
Lindisfarne **5:6, 13, 7:63–4, 84**
Linsley, S.M. **13:22–3**
Linsley, Stafford **22:33**
Lishman, Thomas **10:48**
Lisle, John **6:48–9, 51**
Lister, Muriel **9:69**
literacy **7:63**
Literary and Philosophical Society **8:36**
Literary and Philosophical Society, Newcastle **25:22**
lithography **26:62–3**
littering **2:38, 40, 44–5**
Little, Andrew and George **10:42**
Little, George **1:31**
little ice age **13:14**
Little, Mary **1:31**
Little, Ralph **1:31**
Lloyd, Captain **24:9**
Lloyd, David **26:67**
Lloyds Bank **10:39**
Llwyfenydd **27:66**
Loaning House **22:39**
Local Board of Health **10:50, 53**
local elections **6:51**
local government
 1888 reform **9:30**
 Hexham Courant **8:44–5**
local history **1:2**
local history exhibition, Newcastle Civic Centre **26:7**
Local History Fair **2:1**
local studies groups **1:12**
Local Technical Schools **9:32**
Lochnagar **14:59**
Locker, William **21:56**
Lockhart Fund **9:47, 82–3**
Lockhart, H.F. **9:47**
Lockhart, L.C. **8:51**
Lockhart, Lewis **9:22, 29, 33, 41, 47, 11:1, 52–3,**
 54illus, 67–8
 objection to replacement of east end of Abbey
 11:57–8, 60–2
 rebuilding of Abbey nave **11:63–7**
Lockhart Pavilion **9:83**
Lodge, Albert Edward **9:35**
lodging house keepers **10:62**
lodging houses **10:58–9**
lofts, country labourers cottages **25:47**
London Cordwainers' Company **22:12**
London Lead Company **21:59**

- Acton mills **25**:18, 20–1, 23
 North Pennines **25**:18
 Wanlockhead **25**:19–20
 London, rebuilding **25**:12–13
 long barrows **12**:63
 Long Cross **16**:8
 long mounds **8**:7–8
 Long Yard **1**:17
 Longcleugh Mine **19**:69–70
 longitude **16**:13
 Lonsdale, Lord **21**:50
Look North, Market Place excavations **1**:18
 Loos **14**:52–5
 Loosing Hill **5**:26, 30
 Loraine, Sir Percy **3**:41–3
 Lord Montague **8**:20, 22
 Lorraine, John **2**:45
 Lorraine, Violet **27**:8, 8illus
 Losh, James **26**:25
 Love Feasts, Primitive Methodism **2**:28
 loveday **14**:10
 Lovibond, Mr **28**:9–10
 Low Ford **3**:20
 Low Grey Bull **10**:42
 Low Hall, Corbridge, sundial **2**:11
 Low Leazes **11**:44
 Low Stublick Farm **27**:33
 Lowes, Lance Corporal Arthur Lee **14**:73
 Lowther, Anthony **20**:80
 Lowther, Lord **21**:49
 Lowther, Sir Richard **20**:18
 loyalty, of Catholics **20**:32–3
 Lucy Chartulary **25**:66
 Ludlow, Billy **2**:6
 Lugdale Chemical Company **19**:68
 Luke, George **18**:24
Luminarium encyclopaedia **24**:37
 lynchets (cultivation terraces) **8**:16–17
 Lyons, Private Frederick Adam, Military Medal **14**:77

 M. Charlton and Sons
 excursion **28**:22 illus
 timetable **28**:30 illus
 vehicles **28**:20 illus
 M. Charlton Bus Company **28**:19–30
 Macclesfield, Lord **28**:10
 Macginnry, Thomas **2**:43, 46
 machine agents **10**:56
 MacInnes, Miles **17**:51–2, 56–7
 Mackenzie, E. **20**:40
 Mackenzie, Eneas **25**:51–3
 MacLauchlan, H. **8**:10
 Macleod, Iain **1**:17–18
 Macliver, Peter Stewart **8**:38–9

 Madden, Mike and Alma **20**:49
 Maggs, Michael **2**:40
 Magheralin Estate **22**:41
 Magson, Elizabeth **6**:27
 Maiden Cross **5**:28, **20**:40–9
 in 1855 **20**:44illus
 in 1908 **20**:46illus
 conservatory **20**:47illus
 map 1826 **20**:41illus
 Maiden Way **7**:21
 Maidens Croft retirement homes **20**:48
 mail coaches **10**:45
 Mais, S.P.B. **8**:65–7
 Makepeace, John **2**:45
 Malcolm 'Canmore' **13**:34
 Malcolm II **13**:34
 Malcolm III **13**:33–6, 38, **15**:28
 Maling, Christopher T. **11**:34, 44
 malnutrition **21**:8
 Malt Kiln Lane, Primitive Methodism **2**:27
 Mametz Wood **14**:60
 Manlove, Dr **19**:16–17
 Manners-Heron feud **14**:11, 20
 Manor Courts **18**:44
 Manor of Hexham **24**:56
 Manor Office, Hexham **23**:7
 manorial ritual **21**:7
 Mansfield, Kath **28**:53
 Manside Cross **16**:7, 8illus
 manslaughter **6**:42
 manufacturing, decline **10**:55–6, 61, 65
 Maponus **7**:6, 15
 March law **20**:15–24
 March wardenships **21**:10, 15
 Margaret of Anjou **8**:20–30, **12**:3, 5–6, 8, 11
 see also The Queen and the Robber
 market charters **22**:13
 market economy, development of **27**:25
 market keepers **6**:22
 Borough Court **2**:38
 Market Place **5**:26, **10**:3, **13**:67illus, **25**:51–2
 cinematographic show **10**:17
 excavations, 1990 **1**:14–19
 floorscaping **3**:4
 landscaping **2**:2, **3**:2
 no 14 **10**:10
 no 15 **10**:9
 nos 27/8 **2**:33
 riots, 1761 **5**:36
 Market Place Chapel, Corbridge **2**:33
 Market Street **5**:25
 market tolls **13**:82–3
 markets, Haydon Bridge **25**:67
 Marne **14**:49, 72

- Marsden, John 3:10–12
 Marsh, Edward 3:45
 Marshall, Jimmy 28:43
 Marshall, J.W. 24:66
 Martin, William 9:51
 Martinpuich 14:60
 Martins Bank 10:39
 Marton, Prior Alexander 13:53
 Martyn, John 13:15
 Mary of Guelders 12:3
 Mason, Alexander 14:15–16
 Master of Ovingham 5:26
 match sellers 10:55
 Mathew, Tobie 20:19
 Maton, Richard de 22:60
 Matthew, Bishop Toby 21:13, 16, 18
 Matthew Ward and Son 10:42
 Matty 9:63
 Maugham, William 28:73
 Maughan, Alice 6:25–6
 Maughan, Thomas 9:41
 Maughen, John 20:13
 Mawdsley family 20:49
 Mawson, Thomas Hayton 20:48
 Mayall, John E. 19:47
 Mayhew, Henry 19:47
 Mazel, Aron 23:43
 McAdam, John Loudon 21:48–9, 49illus
 McCarthy, Charles 4:23
 McClain, Barnard 4:23
 McCleish, Alexander 28:67
 McComb, David Kerr 17:45
 McConnell, Mr 21:49–50
 McCord, N. 10:62, 65
 McDoul, Charles 4:23
 McEwan, Dr J.M. 18:66
 McIntyre, Bill 3:2
 McKenna, Patrick 4:23
 McKie, Neil 26:67
 McNamee, C.J. 1:4–5
 McRobb, Police Constable 10:30
 McVitie, Rev. J.E. 10:27, 19:40
 Mead, Private Frederick James 14:60
 Mead, Private John Henry 14:60
 Meal Market 5:30
 meat rationing 26:33, 35
 Mechanics and Scientific Institute 26:20
 Mechanics Institute 26:13
 Mechanics' Institutes 12:15
 Medical Officer's Annual Report 8:67–8
 medicine 13:3–4
Medicine in Northumbria 5:37
 medieval armies 24:36–7
 medieval history, after the Vikings 5:6–20
 medieval hospitals 13:3, 20, 22
 medieval medicine 13:3–4
 medieval Northumberland, crime and disorder 14:3–22
 medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:21–39
The Annunciation 21:23, 23illus
 Apostles 21:23illus
 Bishops 21:29–31
The Cardinal 21:36illus
 Chancel side of Smithson screen 21:30
 choir screen 21:30–1
Christ after being scourged 21:24illus
Crown of thorns screwed onto Jesus' head 21:35illus
The Dance of Death 21:27–8, 32illus
 emblems of saints 21:34
The Emperor 21:27illus
 Ethelreda Chapel 21:30
 Hexham and the Church 21:29–31
 iconography 21:27–8
The King 21:36illus
 life of Christ 21:22–6
 locations 21:21fig
 Ogle Chantry 21:28, 38illus
 the old pulpit 21:21–2
 Passion and Crucifixion 21:25
The Resurrection 21:25, 26illus
The road to Calvary 21:26illus
 Smithson Pulpitum 21:29
St Cuthbert with St Oswald's head 21:38illus
St Matthew 21:37illus
St Peter 21:37illus
 symbolism 21:33
The Visitation 21:23, 24illus
 medieval society 14:3–12
 Mediterranean 14:62–3
 Mee, Arthur 8:20
 meeting houses, dissenting 1:41
 Meg of Mumps Hall 23:33–5
 gravestone 23:33illus
 Meggison, Mr 21:57
 Megiddo 14:76
 Meiksins Wood, E. 27:25
 Melton, Archbishop William 13:7, 9, 14
Memories of Hexhamshire 11:2
Men of Mark 'twixt Tyne and Tweed 5:36
 'Men of the North' 7:77
 Mendham, Richard 23:34
 Merchant Taylors' School, Crosby 9:23–4
 Mesolithic 7:13, 8:4, 6
 Mesopotamia 14:56–7
 Messines Ridge 14:64–5
 metal mining 27:23–30
 bargains (contracts) 27:24illus

- Settlingstone 27:27
 Tyndrum 27:26illus–7illus
 metallurgy 7:61, 63
 Metcalf, Trooper W. 26:41
 Methodism 19:41
 Cockshaw 4:19–20, 20illus
 Hexham 25:42
 Newcastle 8:36–8
 see also Wesleyan Chapel, Beaumont St. Street
 Methodist Archives, John Ryland Library 25:35
 Metzingen 2:1, 3:1
 WW1 Voices and Choices exhibition 26:44–5
 Mewburn, Captain Simon Richard 14:56–7
 Mews, Private Robert Malcolm 14:63–4
 Mickley common 28:67
 microliths 8:4
 Middle March (Border History) Museum 1:10
 Middle Shield 2:20
 Middleton family 18:54
 Middleton, Sir William 28:61, 68
 Middleton, Thomas 10:59
 Midford, John 2:41
 Midford, Mr 28:9
 Midland Bank 10:40
 Mikra Memorial 14:62
 Milburn, Ralph and Thomas 10:48–9
 Milburn, Vida 9:59
 Milfield 7:32, 62
 militarism 13:50, 52
 military exemptions 14:24, 26:42illus
 Military Road 14:24
 Military Service Act 1916 26:42
 military theory 24:30
 Military Tribunal 26:42–3
 Military Way 7:12, 24–7
 militia lists, 1762 and 1803 14:23–9
 milk, World War I 26:34–5
 Millard, John 1:6
 Mille, William 4:22
 Miller, Stanley 5:47
 Millfield 4:21
 Millfield Plain 8:6–7
 milliners 10:62
 mills 25:52–3
 see also watermills
 Milne, Maurice 26:55
 Milner, Lesley 23:9
 Miner Farmer landscape project 27:45
Miners' Farewell to Allenheads 25:34
 mining 21:14
 miners' transport 28:27–8
 Northumberland 19:53
 Roman 19:60
 Tynedale 19:53–4
 mining trials 23:63–71
 ministers of religion 10:62
 Mire House 25:46
 misericords 22:71
 missionary visit, 1870 28:45
 Misteries, formation of 22:11–12
 Misterton, Nicholas de 13:3–4
 Mitchell, Kenneth 18:60
 Mitford, John 15:49
 Mitford, Mary Russell 22:31, 33
 M'Kechnie, C.C 18:8
 Modern Marvel Co. 10:17
 modern tournament theory 27:28
 Moffat, George 21:53
 Moffatt, John 8:51
 Moffatt, John S. 6:48–9, 51, 20:63
 Moffit, Cecil 28:29
 Moffitt, Mr 26:5
 Monarch 23:59
 monasteries, suppression 11:7
 monastery 1:39
 monastic hospitals 13:25
 Monasticon Anglicanum 23:23
 Monck, Sir Charles 28:66
 monks' roads 27:41, 44
 Monkwearmouth 7:59
 Monophoto 26:65
 Monotype 26:63illus, 65
 Monro, Harold 3:45
 Mons 14:48, 69
 Monstrelet 8:27–8
 Montague, Lord 12:5, 11
 Montdider 14:72
 Moody, William 4:22
 Moore, Maud 9:49–51, 67, 69
 Moore, Temple 11:50, 56, 23:12–13
 Moores, A.J. 23:39–40
 Moorfields Tabernacle 1:22
 Moot Hall 1:39, 41, 2:2, 5:29–30, 19:88, 23:7
 archaeology 10:7
 Borough Court 2:36
 Moralee Mine 23:64
 morality, and religion 14:4
 More, Thomas 11:7
 Moreton, S. 27:27
 Morley, Bishop George, visitation at Corpus Christi 24:23–4
 Morpeth, brickwork 2:16
 Morpeth, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:17
 clock 16:18illus
 Morris, James 9:52, 73
 Morrison, Martin 25:25
 mortgages 1:39–40
 Morton, William 20:13–14

- Mosswood, Allansford **28:66**
 Mote of Mark **7:60–2**
 motor transport **10:50**
 mottoes, sundials **2:12**
 Moulding family **10:60**
 Mow, John **6:42**
 Mowbray, John **25:13–14**
 Mowbray, Richard **25:14**
 M'Rhymer, Sawney **27:17–21**
 Mrs Alexander's Ladies' Boarding School **10:56**
 Mulcaster family **25:15–32**
 family tree **25:32**
 gravestones **25:17illus**
 Mulcaster, Frances (m. John Mulcaster) **25:18, 26**
 Mulcaster, James (b. 1721) **25:17–23, 25**
 Mulcaster, James (b. 1754) **25:25**
 Mulcaster, James (b. 1775) **25:27–9**
 Mulcaster, John (b. 1685) **25:18–19**
 Mulcaster, John (b. 1722) **25:23**
 Mulcaster, John (b. 1751) **25:26**
 Mulcaster, John (b. 1782) **25:26–7**
 Mulcaster, Lucy (b. 1750) **25:25–6**
 Mulcaster, Peter (b. ?1727) **25:18, 21–3**
 Mulcaster, Robert (b. 1733) **25:18, 23–6**
 Mullen, Peter **4:23**
 Mumps Hall **23:33–5**
 Munro, Sir Charles **15:79**
 Munster Fusiliers **15:65**
 Murray, John Middleton **28:53**
 museum **1:10–13**
 museum campaign **3:2**
 museum officer **1:10**
 museums, user involvement **1:11–13**
 Musgrove, Frank **1:5**
 music, at Hexham Racecourse **27:8**
 musicians **20:36–7**
 Mylne, Robert **3:1, 34–5**
- Nags Head Crosses **16:9**
 nail makers **10:55**
 names **4:22**
 Napoleonic Wars, forestry, 1770-1870 **28:75**
 Napper, Collerton and Partners **4:7**
 National Census **24:40**
 1881 **24:66**
 national grid **17:67–8**
 National Joint Committee for Spanish Relief (NJCSR) **20:4**
 National League for Opposing Women's Suffrage **16:47**
 National Lottery Grant, allotments **27:52**
 National Political League for Women **16:41**
 National Provincial **10:42**
 National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies (NUWSS) **16:39, 42–8**
 National Westminster Bank **10:42**
 Nazareth House **20:5**
 Ned's Lot **28:67–8, 71**
 neifs **6:11–12**
 Nelson, Admiral Lord Horatio **21:56, 23:60**
 Nelson, James **4:26**
 Nennius **15:18, 27:69**
 Nenthead, lead mining **25:18**
 Nentsberry Hags Mine **19:68–9**
 Neolithic **8:4, 6–7**
 neolithic period, leatherworking **22:3–4**
 Nesbit, James **28:59**
 Nesbitt, Anne **1:22, 20:64**
 networks, political and cultural **20:36–7**
 Neuve Chappelle **14:49**
 Neville, Archbishop George **13:14–15, 21:31**
 new housing, occupations **10:62**
New Numbers **3:46**
New towns of the Middle Ages **25:68**
 Newark, Archbishop of **23:9**
 Newbrough **28:19**
 see also M. Charlton Bus Company
 Newcastle **22:12**
 growth **13:63, 18:40**
 Methodism **8:36–8**
 Newcastle and Carlisle Railway **5:39, 9:16, 13:74, 19:74**
Newcastle Chronicle **8:34, 39, 21:46–7**
 Newcastle Civic Centre, local history exhibition **26:7**
Newcastle Guardian **8:34, 37–9**
Newcastle Journal, great flood, 1771 **15:46**
 Newcastle Society for Women's Suffrage **16:42**
 Newcastle United **24:45**
 Newcastle University **3:4**
 White Collection **26:47**
 Newcastle upon Tyne Savings Bank **10:40**
 Newlands Farms
 enclosures **28:67–8**
 woodland **28:64–6**
 Newlands West Farm **28:68**
 Newlyn, Robert **24:23–4**
 Newsletters, HLHS **26:7**
 newspapers **8:33, 26:67**
 as sources of information **10:53**
 taxation of **27:4**
 Newton, Diana **20:13–38**
 Newton Hall Manor **21:14**
 Newton, Richard **6:41**
 Newton, Thomas, watch/clockmaker **16:17**
 Newton, William **22:31–2**
 Newton Young, Rev. Robert **25:41–2**
 Nicholson, Doreen **18:25**
 Nicholson, Edward **4:45**

- Nicholson, Jane **18:21**
 Nicholson, John **20:42**
 Nicholson, Robert **6:42**
 Nicholson, William **4:23**
 Nicholson, William and Thomas, builders **25:52**
 Nicholson, Wood and Gregg **10:50**
 Night Stairs **23:16**
 Nixon family **18:54**
 Nixon, William **2:46**
 Noah's flood **1:42**
 Noble, Lilius **16:47**
 Noddall, William **22:21–2**
 non-conformist minister **19:7illus**
 non-conformist woman **19:13illus**
 non-conformity **2:28, 18:7–8**
 non-corporate towns **6:17, 19**
 Nooitgedacht Farm, wagon house **24:11illus**
 Norden, John **6:42**
 Norfolk, Duke of **11:11–12**
 Northhamshire **13:54**
 Norman Conquest **13:34**
 Normans **15:28–9**
 Normington, Gunner Thomas Isaac **14:66**
 North Britons **7:77**
 North Pennine lead, silver content **25:18**
 North Stoneham camp **20:4, 5illus**
 North Tyne Colliery **23:63**
Northanhymbre Saga: The History of the Anglo-Saxon Kings of Northumbria **3:10–11**
 'Northern Annals' **5:7–9, 11, 22:57**
 Northern Biograph Company **10:18, 22**
 Northern Counties College of Domestic Science **14:45–6**
 Northern Economic Planning Council **18:59**
Northern History **1:4**
 Northern Reform Union **8:39**
 Northern Rock Building Society **10:42**
 Northern Union of Literary and Mechanics' Institutions **12:18**
 Northumberland
 complaints from central government **20:17**
 crime and disorder **14:3–22**
 early modern **20:13–38**
 frontier **20:14, 25–30**
 as lawless and dangerous **20:14, 20, 26–9**
 March law **20:15–24**
 medieval economy **14:13**
 mining **19:53**
 Protestants and Recusants **20:30–8**
 religion **20:21**
 reports on **20:21–2**
 Northumberland, 6th Earl **11:9–10**
 Northumberland castles, Wars of the Roses **12:5**
 Northumberland County Council **7:41, 56, 67–8**
 purchase of Queen's Hall **26:15**
Northumberland County History **1:2, 6:3, 7:16, 40, 49, 51, 70, 8:29**
 Northumberland County Local History Society **26:5**
 Northumberland County Record Office **1:28**
 Northumberland, Duke of **28:60**
 woodland **28:65–7, 71**
 Northumberland Fusiliers **15:73**
 Northumberland, prosperity **21:6**
Northumberland Volume 2: Beanley to the Tyne **3:3**
 Northumbria **7:5, 8, 37, 59, 81**
 Anglo-Saxon Kingdom **27:57**
 early history **3:8–9**
 early history, books **3:10–12**
 Norway spruce **28:70–1**
Notitia Dignitatum **7:30**
 Noyon/Noyan **2:1, 3:1, 14:72**
 church **26:45illus**
 WW1 Voices and Choices exhibition **26:44–5**
 Nubbock **27:39–40, 42**
 map **27:40illus**
 Nuclear Bunker **5:46–8**
 Nunwick Hall, ice house **24:73**
 nurserymen **10:46**
 nurses **10:62**

 oath of allegiance **20:33–4**
 oats, price of **26:31**
 Occasional Publications, HLHS **26:8**
 occupations **4:23, 26, 10:68–71, 74**
 census records **10:54–5**
 and gender **10:62, 14:24**
 O'Connor, Bernard **18:74**
 officers, Borough Court **2:39**
 Offler, H.S. **5:9**
 Ogle, Agnes
 bill of complaint **21:6, 12**
 claim to Aydon Shields **21:6–7, 15**
 dispute with John Ogle **21:9, 11–12**
 injunction **21:12**
 Ogle Chantry, medieval paintings **21:28, 38illus**
 Ogle, Cuthbert **21:6**
 Ogle family **21:6**
 Ogle, Henry **21:9**
 Ogle, John **21:7–9, 11–13, 17–18**
 Ogle, Luke **21:6, 17**
 Ogle, Luke (Jr) **21:6, 11**
 Ogle, Robert **21:6**
 Old Gaol, archaeology **10:7**
 Old Gaol Museum **22:24, 24:28**
 leatherworking **22:15, 17**
 Old Grey Bull **10:42, 45**
 Old Haydon **25:59–70**
 map, 1736 **25:63illus**

- Old Kiln, Primitive Methodism 2:25, 27
 old pulpit, Hexham Abbey 21:28
 Oliver and Leeson, architects 9:35, 37
 Oliver, G.D. 10:40
 Oliver, Henry 6:2
 Oliver, John 25:66
 Oliver, Richard 2:46, 4:17
 Oliver, Sir Thomas 10:65
 omnibuses 10:45
On the Ancient and Modern State of the Church of Hexham 5:8–9
On the Saints of Hexham 5:9
On the Threshold (Gibson) 28:52
On the Trail of the Legions 5:3
 oral history, Stannington Childrens' Sanatorium 25:74
 Orchard House 10:50
 Orchard Place 2:2
 well 2:6–8, 7plan
 Ord, Ann 21:59
 Ord, Barbara 11:22, 21:59
 Ord, Dorcas (Errington) 11:22–3, 21:55, 60
 statement from Mary Bell 11:21–2
 Ord, Edward 28:7, 11
 Ord, Elizabeth (aunt) 28:6–8
 Ord, Elizabeth (b 1685) 28:4–6
 Ord, Elizabeth (b 1711) 28:3 illus, 3–18
 assets 28:12
 birth and christening 28:5
 Court of Chancery 28:6–11
 death and funeral 28:14
 education 28:8–10
 guardian 28:6
 historical sources 28:4, 13–14
 inheritances 28:6, 8–9, 11
 marriage 28:11–13
 relationship with aunt 28:8
 at Wallington 28:11
 Ord, Elizabeth (b 1735) 28:13
 Ord/Errington family tree 11:19
 Ord family 11:20
 Ord, Frank, watch/clockmaker 16:21
 Ord, James 4:23, 18:51
 Ord, John 18:47–9, 53
 Ord, Margaret, watch/clockmaker 16:21
 Ord, Martha 28:8–9
 Ord, Mary 11:22
 Ord, Mary (née Blake) 28:4
 Ord, Matthew, watch/clockmaker 16:21
 Ord, Mr 21:50, 52
 Ord, Ralph 28:4
 Ord, Richard 19:10–11
 Ord, Thomas 18:13
 Ord, William 11:17–18, 28, 26:48–9, 56
 Ord, William (b 1713) 28:5–8
 Ord, William (Scott) 21:58–60, 63
 Ordley Terrace 4:3–7, 30
 Ordnance Survey 7:45, 47–8, 17:62–73
 Ord's Houses 4:21
 Ormond, Duke of 24:25
 Ormston, Mary Ann 28:70
 Ormston, Robert 28:61, 63, 68, 70, 73–4
 Osbert (Eanbert) 5:9–10
 Osborne, Terry 22:28
 Osric 27:57
 Oswald 1:45–6, 7:65–72, 74–6, 83–5, 15:18, 27:57–73
 Oswiu 1:45–6, 5:5, 7:81–4, 15:18–19, 27:69
 Otewith, William de 13:3
 Ouston, burials 12:65
 outlawries 14:6
 outlaws 20:17
 overcrowding 1:32, 4:34, 10:49, 59, 64
 Overstaples dispute, 1608 21:3, 15–18
 Ovingham 23:7
 Ovington, Prior 19:89
 Owen, Wilfred 3:47–8
 Owens, Timothy 28:33
 Oxford University 20:35
 Oxherd, John 6:9

 paganism, and Christianity 22:72
 Page, William 14:6
 Paleolithic 7:13
 Pankhurst, Christabel 16:39
 Pankhurst, Emmeline 16:39
 Pankhurst, Sylvia 16:39
 Pant Keeper 2:40, 48n
 pantiles, High Shield 2:18
 pantomime 10:33
 Panton Square 28:4
 pants 4:32
 Holy Island 4:8
 Pape, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:18
 Papists' Cross 16:9
 Park House 21:55
 Parker, Dr. Joseph 1:20–2, 21illus, 35, 20:63–5, 64illus
 Parker, Teasdale 1:35
 Parker, Thomas 13:15
 Passchendale 14:65–6
 Passion and Crucifixion, paintings, Hexham Abbey 21:25
 Passmore, D. 7:47, 52, 56
 Patterson, C.D. (Kit) 27:10–12, 10illus
 Patterson, dentist 24:43, 45
 advertisement 24:44illus
 Patterson, Nonie 27:10
 Patterson, Private Arthur 15:70–1, 70illus

Index

- Patterson, William 27:10–11
Patteson, Thomas 6:24–5
Pattinson, Davison & Co. 15:58
 letterhead 15:62illus
 plan of works 15:61illus
Pattinson family 16:52–60
Pattinson, Fred 16:55
Pattinson, George 16:55–6
Pattinson, Hedley 16:56
Pattinson, Hugh Lee 25:27
Pattinson, John 16:55
Pattinson, John Errington 16:56
Pattinson, Kathleen 16:59
Pattinson, Lewy and William with John Spence
 16:54illus
Pattinson, Lewy Miall 16:52, 54
 house 16:53illus
 store 16:53illus
Pattinson, May 16:55
Pattinson, Norman 16:55
Pattinson, Robert 10:38
Pattinson, William 15:58–9, 16:52
Pattinson, William (brother of Hedley) 16:56–9,
 57illus
Pattinson, William (brother of Lewy) 16:54–5
Pattinson-Wilson, Captain T. 20:8, 10
Pattinson's Chemist 10:38
Pattinsons, family and business 16:52–64
Pattinson's Photography 16:59–60
Pattinson's shop, Cattle Market 16:58illus
Pattison, John, watch/clockmaker 16:22
'Paul Jones' 8:44
Paull, Joseph M. 17:31, 34, 36, 38, 23:69–71
paupers, harbouring 2:45–6, 48n
pawnbrokers 10:62
Paxton's fish and chip shop 10:9
Payne, Eileen 12:2
Peacock, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Peak District 8:16
Peake, Colonel F.G. (Peake Pasha) 9:59
Pears, Matthew 17:34–5
Pearson and Burleigh property 22:40map
Pearson family 22:36–43
Pearson, George 22:38
Pearson, Hannah 18:37
Pearson, Jane 18:37, 22:38–9
Pearson, Nicholas 18:37
Pearson, Robert 22:49
Pearson, Sarah 18:37
Pearson, W. Ellis 10:21–2
Pearson, William 22:41, 47–50, 25:5–7
Pedersen, Kristian 22:3
pedlars 10:59
Peel, Robert 28:80
Peel Well Mine 23:64
Pegg, G.F. 10:48
Peile, Rev. Benjamin 20:56, 21:56, 60
Pell, William 19:16–17
Pelly, Annie 28:23
Pelly, Anthony and Jane 10:43
Pelly, Frances 28:23
pelts, washing 4:48illus
Penda 27:57
pendulum, principle of 16:12
Penny Well 4:32
Penrith 27:66
Pepper, Richard, watch/clockmaker 16:23
perching 22:17
Percy estates 11:9–13, 12:3
Percy, Henry 13:52–3
Percy, Ralph 24:33, 35
Percy, Sir Ingram 11:9–10
Percy, Sir Ralph 12:3, 5–6, 8, 11
Percy, Sir Thomas 11:9–10, 12–13
Percy, Thomas 20:31
perpetual curates 24:22, 25
persons of independent means 10:62
pestilence 11:3
Peter and Ughtred 18:58
Peter Robson Print 26:58, 62–7
petition against development of Queen Elizabeth
 School 9:33
petty treason, executions for 24:51
Peugniez, Patrick 9:65, 78
Pevsner, N. 10:50, 19:38, 42, 74, 23:16
pharmacists 10:62
Philipson, Miles 6:40
Phillipson, Mr 18:66
Phoenix Pit, cockfighting 27:4
photographers 10:56
photography 19:50–2
Piccolomini, Aeneas Silvius 13:54–5
Pickering, Councillor 18:67
Pickering veterinary surgeons 10:42
Pickering, William 2:46
Pickernell, Jonathan 3:27–8, 31, 34
Pickett, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Pickleridge 22:39
Picts 7:33, 57, 60, 63
piece-rates, metal mining 27:24, 27
Piercebridge 7:19, 32–3
Pigg, John 1:28
Pigg, Private Thomas 15:77
piggeries 4:30
pilgrimage 23:9, 11
Pilgrimage of Grace 11:6, 8
pilgrims 13:24–5, 15:25
pipemakers 10:46
-

Index

- Pit Wood **23:50**
Pius II **13:54–5**
place names **4:23, 7:5, 8, 12, 49, 52, 58–9, 72–3, 80–3**
 Hexham **5:4–5**
 as puzzles **1:48**
 spelling variations **1:43–4, 46**
places of birth **10:75**
places of worship, 1755 **1:41**
plague **6:28, 12:52–3, 21:8–9**
Plankney Mill **25:11**
planning applications **5:42–6**
 map **5:44illus**
Plant, Private R. Sidney **14:74**
plant stall **26:9**
Plantation Protestants **22:38**
plaque, Hexham cemetery **18:11illus**
Plummer, G.H. **26:52**
Plumpton, James **20:48**
Polanyi, K. **27:25**
political instability, 9th century **5:11**
politics
 1960s **18:59**
 Church's involvement **5:11**
 and education **9:29**
 grass roots **8:34**
 and public health **8:46**
pollution **6:29**
 Airscrew-Weyroc **18:65–9**
Pont Head **23:63–71**
Pont Head Mine **23:64, 70**
pontage **25:67**
Ponteland Teacher Training College **14:46, 18:19**
Poole, Barbara **11:18, 21:63**
Poole, Elizabeth **11:18, 21:63**
Poole, Rev. John **20:57**
Poor Children's Holiday Association (PCHA) **20:5, 25:71**
poor harvests **21:8**
poor law **6:31–2, 41, 43**
poor relief **6:23**
Popular Picture Concerts **10:27**
population **4:31, 10:73, 24:40**
 density **10:64, 76**
 growth **4:34, 5:39**
 mobility **9:52**
 movement **4:22**
 St Mary's Chare **1:31–3, 32illus–3illus**
 structure, census records **10:54–5**
Port Royal Harbour **21:58illus**
Portal, Air Marshal Viscount **18:64**
Porteous, Adam **15:50**
Porteous, Mary **2:30**
Porter, Robert le **13:15**
Portgate **7:23**
posting inns **10:45**
potatoes **26:31–2**
pottery, Roman **7:15–16, 26, 34–5, 37, 61, 90**
pounders **6:22–3**
poverty
 and crime **14:18**
 pre-industrial **18:38**
Pratt, Captain S.C. **20:10**
Pratt, Thomas **1:33**
pre-tanning **4:41**
predestination **19:6**
prehistoric burials **12:60–5**
Presbyterian Church
 divisions within **19:19–20**
 Hexham **19:5, 11, 25**
Presbyterianism **18:7, 19:5–7, 9, 38–41**
Presbyterians **20:51–60**
Prescott, Jack **1:2–3**
preservation by record **15:4**
Preston, Fr Roland **20:33**
Prévost, Abbé **8:28**
Price, James **24:68**
prices, 1755 **1:41**
Priestlands Estate **27:53**
Priestpople **5:26–7, 30, 10:35–51, 44illus, 23:11**
 fires **10:35**
 housing and social conditions **10:49**
 motor transport **10:50**
 names **10:35**
 planning applications **5:43–4**
 public houses **10:42–3, 45**
 shop-keepers **10:48**
 tradespeople **10:38, 46**
Priestpople House **10:50**
priests **5:16–20**
Priest's House **2:19, 4:6, 6illus, 6:18illus**
primary schools **4:26**
Primitive Central Methodist Church **19:41–4**
Primitive Methodism **2:25–35, 25–36**
 chapels **2:35illus**
Primitive Methodists **10:51, 12:36–42**
 see also Ranters
printers and publishers **10:61–2, 26:47–59, 67**
 Abbey Press **26:50, 60–2, 67**
 Armstrong, Michael **26:50, 53**
 Barker, Matthew and James **26:50–1**
 Bath, William T. **26:51, 55–6**
 Cheesebrough, Thomas **26:49, 52**
 Cooke, William M. **26:52**
 Dickenson, Isabella and Robert **26:52**
 Dickenson, Mary **26:53**
 Dobson, Thomas **26:53**
 Dufour, Henri **26:49, 53**
 Hamilton, George E. **26:55**

- Hexham Herald* 26:55
 Irwin & Bath 26:56
 J Catherall and Co 26:50–2
 Ord, William 26:48–9, 56
 Peter Robson Print 26:58, 62–7
 Robert Robson and Sons 26:50
 Robson Print 26:66–7
 typesetting 26:61
see also publishers, Hexham
 printing 26:62–7
 printing-office, 1825 25:53
 Prior of Hexham 23:7
 Prior Richard 1:43–4, 46–7
 history of Hexham 15:12–13
 Priory 5:25–7, 30, 11:3–16, 13:43–5, 56–9, 15:28–9,
 22:57–64
 valuation of property, 1536 13:13illus
Priory of Hexham 13:4
 prisoners of war 28:25–6, 28
 private film screenings 10:17
 Private Walk Wood 8:4
 privies 4:30, 8:64
 privy seal loans 20:28–9
 Procopius 7:34–5
 Progressive party 8:54
 properties
 patterns of ownership 1:30
 sales 1:34
 Proprietary School 6:45, 9:24–5, 26illus, 18:12,
 12illus
 Prospect House, Hexham 2:9–10, 17, 19:81
 Protestant dissent 20:50–70
 Baptists 20:65–8
 Congregationalists 20:51, 60–5
 Presbyterians 20:51–60
 Quakers 20:68–70
 Protestantism 20:30–8
 provisions, prices, 1755 1:40–1
 Provost Uhtred 15:28
 provosts 5:16–17, 20, 15:27–8
 Pruddah, Edward 8:43, 26:55–8, 57illus
 Pruddah, Elizabeth 26:56–8
 Pruddah, William 12:29
 Prudhoe 7:13
 Ptolemy 7:87–8
 public health 4:30–3, 8:1, 46
 Public Health Acts 8:45, 48, 10:58, 12:46, 49
 public health and safety 6:28–38
 public houses
 Hexham, in 1825 25:53
 wartime restrictions 26:30
 Public Meat Order 26:35
 public meeting, 1841, preservation of Lady Chapel
 13:66, 68–9
 public order 6:25–8, 38
 medieval Northumberland 14:20
 Quarter Sessions 6:42
 publications 2:3–5
 publishers, Hexham
 Armstrong, Thomas 26:55
 Featherston, J. 26:53–4
 Gibson & Son 26:54, 54illus
 Hexham Weekly News 26:55–6
 Hudson, Thomas 26:56
 Wadland, Jno 26:58
see also printers and publishers
 Pudding Mews 1:14, 5:27
 pudding washing 6:29
 Puddyng Raw 5:27
 puering 4:41, 22:16
 Puiset, Bishop Hugh of 22:61–2
 pulling shop 4:46illus
 Purdy, Yvonne 21:59, 63
 Puritanism 19:5–7
 Pybus, Mark 4:19
 Pyle, James 15:50

Qegmire 9:81
 Quaker company *see* London Lead Company
 Quakers 20:68–70
 Quality Cottages 8:4
 quarrying 1:42
 Quarter Sessions 6:40–2
 quarterly communion 19:34
 Quatre Bras, allotments 27:51–2
 quays 7:19, 41
 Quayside 4:21–2
 Queen Elizabeth Grammar School 14:46
 Queen Elizabeth High School 9:85, 88–9, 14:47,
 18:19
 Queen Elizabeth School 9:20illus, 43illus
 academic standard 9:56
 accommodation 9:19
 account by John Cornish 9:21–2
 advertisements for staff 9:12–13, 18
 annual reports 9:80
 appeal for subscriptions 9:6
 approval of plans 9:3
 Archbishop of York 9:3
 architects 9:35, 37, 77
 architects' plans 9:38illus
 army service 9:58–60
 attack on management by *Hexham Courant* 9:28
 ban on cock-fighting 9:7
 bequests 9:5
 Board of Governors 9:4–5, 47–8
 boarders 9:18
 boarding house 9:63, 65, 85

- bond 9:7, 15–16
 builders 9:42
 catchment 9:63, 76, 84
 Chess Club 9:74
 competition for funding 9:32
 competition for pupils 9:24–5
 construction at Whetstone Bridge 9:77
 continuous assessment 9:21
 corruption 9:6
 costings 9:36, 39, 41
 County Council 9:37–44
 curriculum 9:3, 13, 18, 52, 56–7, 71, 80–1
 Dance Committee 9:80
 Debating Society 9:80
 dining arrangements 9:61
 donations 9:35
 drama 9:72–3, 80
 Dramatic Society 9:73–4
 drill 9:23
 Duke of Edinburgh Award 9:81–2
 early decades 9:4–10
 endowments 9:15
 evacuees 9:58–9
 evaluation to late 19th century 9:23–7
 examinations 9:57
 expansion 9:55
 extensions 9:66
 fees 9:5, 16, 18, 23, 65
 finances 9:5–6, 14, 24, 33, 42
 financial support 9:4
 first years at Wanless Lane 9:48–57
 foundation 9:3, 31, 39
 foundation stone 9:45illus
 fundraising 9:32–3, 37, 39
 George Bowker 9:23
 George Busby 9:10–13
 Girl Guides 9:75–6, 81
 girls 9:18–19
 girls' school staff, 1949 9:64illus
 governing body 9:35–6, 41
 governors 9:3, 85
 Governors' minutes 9:9illus
 Governors' reaction to merger proposal 9:69
 Greek 9:3, 13
 gymnasium 9:53
 historical sources 9:29
 House system 9:55, 70, 76
 huts 9:55–6, 66
 improvements to building 9:16
 inspection, 1926 9:56
 investments 9:16
 James Urwin 9:15–16
 John Hyslop 9:36–7
 knitting 9:59
 land allocation 9:7, 8illus
 latin 9:3–4, 13
 Literary and Debating Society 9:48
 loans to local people 9:5–6
 local inquiry 9:33–4
 location 9:6
 masters 9:3, 48–9
 masters' qualifications 9:30
 mathematics 9:13
 merger, 1958 9:67–73
 move to Proprietary School 9:30
 music 9:71, 80
 Music Appreciation Society 9:71
 negotiations for new school 9:29, 34
 new building 9:6
 oaths to be sworn 9:3, 14–15
 opening of new school, 1910 9:42
 out of school activities 9:74–6
 owned and managed by County Council 9:41
 Parent-Teacher Association 9:65–6
 photographic club 9:80
 physical education 9:52–5
 plan 9:17illus, 40illus
 plan for school 9:35–6
 playing fields 9:53–4
 post-war 9:62–7
 practical subjects 9:56
 prefect system 9:70
 prize giving, 1865 9:21
 prohibitions 9:4
 proposed development 9:31–2
 public health 9:25, 27
 public meeting 9:37
 pupil destinations 9:57
 pupil numbers 9:55, 78
 pupils 9:22, 42
 pupils' travel 9:63
 Rangers 9:81
 religious instruction 9:4
 repairs 9:12
 return to old building 9:30
 revised development scheme 9:33
 rival schools 9:11
 Royal Charter 9:2
 rugby 9:75
 sale of property 9:39
 sanitation 9:22
 scholarships 9:34
 school council 9:80
 school meals 9:61
 School Orchestra 9:71
 School Song 9:90
 Second World War 9:57–62
 segregation 9:69

- Senior Cricket XI 9:60illus
 Sixth Form block 9:83
 societies 9:73–6
 sports 9:53–5, 71, 81–3
 staff 9:3, 5, 48–53, 85
 statutes 9:3–4, 13–15
 stewards 9:6
 syllabuses 9:57
 tennis courts 9:83
 thirteen plus 9:62
 Thomas Dobson 9:16–23
 Thomas Scurr 9:12–13
 transport 9:76
 upgrading of plan 9:42
 used as pigsty 9:12
 usher 9:3–4
 Wanless Lane 9:47, 68, 78, 83
 war effort 9:58–9
 War Savings Association 9:58
 Whetstone Bridge 9:76–84, 79illus
 Queen's Cave 8:29
 Queen's Cinema 26:14
 Queens Crag 23:54, 56illus
 Queen's Gate guest house 4:4
 Queen's Hall 10:17, 39, 18:25, 26:13–16, 13illus–15illus
 Queen's Hall Arts 26:15
 Queen's Hall Ballroom 26:14
 Queen's Hall Cinema 10:28–31
 querns 7:14, 8:10, 16
 quicksand 3:27

 Rackham, Oliver 28:62
 Radcliffe, Edward 21:18
 Radcliffe, Francis 21:13–15
 Radcliffe, Mary 20:30, 21:13–15
 Radcliffe, Sir Edward 18:43
 Radcliffe, Sir Francis 25:7
 radiocarbon dating 7:41, 61
 Rædwald 27:57
 raids 1:5, 5:22, 6:4, 9, 13:50, 53–5, 14:14–18
 Railton, Joseph 9:10
 railway 10:45–6, 56, 58, 13:74
 railway stations
 Hexham 19:72–9
 Stocksfield 19:73
 Wylam 19:74
 Raine, J. 7:66, 68–70, 73, 85, 13:4, 6, 16, 23:4, 24:36
Ralph Hedley: Tyneside Painter 1:6
 Ramsay, Mr 21:50
 Ramsay, Ralph, journal 2:30–1
 Ramsay, Sir James 8:22
 Ramsay, Thomas 20:66–8
 Randall, Emily 9:70

 Ransom, Peter 2:9
 Ranters 19:41–2
 see also Primitive Methodists
 Rapin, Paul 8:28
 rationing 26:29–38, 29illus
 rattenbread 24:50–2
 Ravensheugh Crag survey 23:37–57
 archaeological features 23:44illus, 53–4
 areas surveyed 23:38
 background 23:37–8
 burial cairns 23:43, 45, 45illus
 conclusions 23:57
 cup-marked stones 23:43–5, 45illus
 enclosed settlements 23:45illus
 historical periods 23:37–8
 map 23:51–2illus
 pollen analysis 23:39–42
 rock art 23:42–6
 theory 23:38–9
 unenclosed settlements 23:46–9, 54
 visible archaeology 23:40
 wider geographical context 23:52–6
 Ravensworth Castle 25:25
 Rawcliffe, C. 13:3
 Rawlinson 10:49
 Rawlinson, General Sir Henry 14:57
 Rawlinson Inquiry 4:30–2, 12:46
 Rawlinson, Robert 4:30–1, 8:63, 66, 12:46, 28:45
 Raymer, Molly 26:6
 Rea, Paul 26:39
Reading the Past 24:55
 Reay, James 18:46
 rebellion 19:26–7, 29
 Receivers of Greenwich Hospital 24:56
 records, death and burial 12:1
 recusancy 4:18, 20:30–6, 21:10, 16
 Red House Burn 7:42, 44–5, 47–8, 52
 fort 7:6, 11, 14, 20–1
 Red Lead Mill 25:6–7
 Red Lion 2:17
 Redpath, Second Lieutenant James Thomas 15:67
 grave 15:67illus
 Redshawe, John de 13:15
 Reform Bill, 1832 16:38
 Reform Movement, Methodism 8:37
 Reformation 5:24, 6:4, 11:3, 5–6
 refreshments, businesses providing 10:61
 Regional Government Headquarters 5:46–8
regis via 1:28
 Register Office 26:14
 Reid, Walter 8:39
 reivers 13:55–6, 62, 20:18, 22:13
 relics 22:59, 23:8
 religion

- and morality 14:4
 Northumberland 20:21
 pre-reformation 11:3
 Romano-British 7:6, 15, 22
 religious houses, links between 22:58
 religious symbolism 22:73
 Report to General Board of Health, 1853 8:63
 Report to the Urban Sanitary Authority, 1877 8:63
 resistivity surveys 8:11
 Rheged 7:8, 61, 63–4, 76–7, 81–5, 15:18, 27:66
 Rhienmelth 7:81–4, 92
 Rhodes, Cecil 9:51, 71
 rhubarb 27:51
Rhythm (magazine) 28:53
 Richard I 24:36–7
 Richard of Hexham 5:8–14, 13:43–6
 Richard (Prior and historian) 22:57–64
 Richards, Cecil 9:51, 71
 Richardson, Ernest 19:5
 Richardson, John, watch/clockmaker 16:14
 Richardson, Joseph, watch/clockmaker 16:17
 Richardson, Lieutenant Francis Aylmer 14:72
 Richardson, Mr (of Mattfen) 25:41–2
 Richley de Saurez, Alison 20:7–8
 Richmond, Henry 25:24
 Riddle, Edward 18:24
 Riddles 24:43
 riding surnames 13:62
 Ridley, Ann 18:21
 Ridley, Corporal George, Military Medal 14:75–6
 Ridley, Edward 17:48–51
 Ridley, Elizabeth 2:32
 Ridley, Elizabeth Ann 18:9
 Ridley family 18:7
 Ridley, John 9:25, 10:56, 18:9, 12, 22:22–5, 28:46–8
 Ridley, Joseph 15:57, 22:21–2
 Ridley, Private Walter 14:61–2
 Ridley, William 20:18
 Riemmelth 20:18
 Rievaulx Abbey 23:24, 26illus, 27
 riggs 6:13–14
 Riley, John 9:3
 Riley, Mary Ann Elizabeth 18:22
 Ripon 7:11
 Ripon Cathedral 23:14–15, 16illus, 23–4
 'Ripon, Francia and the Franks Casket in the Early Middle Ages' 1:4
 Rippon, Geoffrey 18:72
 Ritchil, Mr 1:39
 Ritschel, George 18:34, 46, 53, 20:52–3, 26:56
 Ritschel, George Jr 24:21–5, 48
 Ritschel, George Snr 24:22–3
 Ritschell, George 9:7, 10
 Ritson, Matthew, watch/clockmaker 16:21
 Ritson, Mrs William 25:42
 Ritson, Thomas, watch/clockmaker 16:20–1
 river crossings 3:28illus, 13:23
 River Pont 23:64
 river transport 7:19
 River Tyne 7:5, 7, 13–14, 16, 23, 25–7, 40–4, 49, 60, 69, 72–3, 77, 85, 89
 erosion 7:41–3, 45
 floods 7:43, 47
 fords 7:14, 41, 43, 45
 islands 7:42, 46–9
 valley 7:11, 49, 60–4
 roadbuilding 3:21
 roads
 causeways and watercourses 6:37
 medieval 23:11
 Roman 7:6, 12, 18–27, 77, 90
 Robb, Ann 18:7
 Robb, David 18:7
 Robb, Derek 17:14, 18:6, 15–16
 Robb, Duncan 18:16
 Robb, Elizabeth Gladys 18:14
 Robb family 18:5–7, 13–14
 family tree 18:17
 Robb, James 18:7
 Robb, James (b1865) 18:5n
 Robb, James Milne 18:5–6, 14, 16–17
 Robb, James Thomas 9:42, 17:12, 13illus, 14, 18:12–14
 Robb, Jane 18:7
 Robb, John 18:7, 12
 Robb, John Ridley 18:14
 Robb, Kathleen Mary 18:14
 Robb, Mary Elizabeth (Polly) 18:13–14
 Robb nee Sampson, Agnes (Ann) 18:6–7
 Robb, Ralph Henry 17:14, 18:12
 Robb, Ridley 17:13–14, 22–3, 23illus
 Robb, Sir James Milne 17:13–14, 18–19, 21illus, 23–8, 26illus
 Robb, William 6:47–9, 51, 8:44, 50–1, 9:24–5, 10:43, 48, 12:18, 22, 22:25, 26:48
 Robb, William (1787-1844) 17:12, 18:5
 Robb, William (b1888) 17:13–15, 16illus–17illus, 20–2, 21illus
 Robb, William David 18:12
 Robb, William I 18:7–8
 Robb, William II 18:6–13, 9illus
 Robb, William (Major General) 18:17
 Robb, William, Ridley and Milne 17:13–29
 Robb, William (son to James and Polly) 18:14
 robbery, from churches 14:18–19
 Robb's department store 10:65, 18:5–16, 13illus, 15illus, 24:43, 26:65
 Robert Robson and Sons 26:50, 60–2

- Roberts, Henry 2:15–16
 Roberts, Lady Cecilia 20:9
 Roberts, Wilfrid 20:9
 Robeson, Cuthbert 20:55
 Robin Hood Inn 1:31
 Robinson, Cuthbert 22:38
 Robinson, George 6:48–9, 51
 Robinson, Jaime 6:27
 Robinson, Michael 25:14
 Robinson, Private Joseph William 15:78, 78illus
 Robinson, Rev. Canon 19:4–5, 21
 Robson, Charles 8:67
 Robson, Corporal Robert Ramsay 14:68
 Robson, Dorothy 26:62
 Robson, Edward 2:46
 Robson family, centenary celebration 26:66, 66illus
 Robson, Gilbert 9:3
 Robson Harold 26:60–1
 Robson, Henry 2:46
 Robson, Jack 26:60 illus, 60–2
 Robson, John 4:26, 12:58, 22:44
 Robson, John William 20:71–3, 72illus, 78–9
 Robson, Joseph 20:71–2, 26:60 illus, 60–2
 Robson, J.W. 28:59
 Robson, Mr (grocer) 28:43
 Robson, Peter 26:58, 62, 66
 Robson Print 26:66–7
 Robson, Private John Edward 14:75
 Robson, Robert 26:50, 60, 60illus
 Robson, Robert (II) 26:61, 66
 Robson, R.S. 19:7–9
 Robson, Terry 4:47, 22:26–7
 Robson, Thomas 4:26
 Robson, Tom 26:60–1
 Robson, Trooper William 26:41
 Robson, Valerie 26:64–6
 Robson, William 2:43, 21:60–1, 28:66
 Roche Abbey 23:25
 rock art 3:3, 23:42–6
 Rodin, Auguste 24:6–7, 6illus
 Roecliffe fort 7:20–1
 Rogan, Hannah 4:22
 Rogerson, Charles 9:42, 48, 52, 85
 Rollason, David 5:1
 roller skating 10:30
 Roman Bridge, Corbridge 15:3–10
 Roman Britain 7:5–7, 10–12, 20, 22, 29–32, 57, 88
 Roman Burials 12:67
 Roman Catholics 4:12, 17–19
 see also Catholicism
 Roman Forts, Corbridge 22:6
 Roman Hexham, ?lack of evidence 15:13–15
 Roman monumental slab 12:68illus
 Roman occupation 5:23
 Roman remains 1:41
 Roman road, Corbridge 27:31–47
 adjacent land 27:38–42
 alternative theories 27:39–41
 dating evidence 27:38
 Dukehouse Wood 27:42
 excavations 27:34illus, 35–8, 36illus
 geology 27:33–4
 Hexham to Alston road 27:38–40
 Lidar imagery 27:31–5, 33illus, 39–41, 41illus, 43, 45
 location 27:31–3
 mapping 27:39
 maps 27:32illus
 monks' roads 27:41, 44
 photogrammetry 27:37illus
 road structure 27:36–7
 settlement 27:42
 Roman roads 7:6, 12, 18–27, 77, 90
 Roman stele, the Spital 13:16–17, 18–19illus
 Romanisation 7:29–30, 36, 57
 Romans
 auxiliary troops 7:11, 14, 29
 mining 19:60
Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons 3:10
 Romsey Abbey 23:14
 roof construction, labourers' cottages 25:46
 Rookhope, William of 6:11
 Roos, Lord 12:5, 11, 24:33, 28:40
 rope-making, Hexham, in 1825 25:52
 Roper, Michael 15:13
 ropery 10:10, 38
 Rose, Henry Parkin 17:46
 Rosen, S. 27:28
 Ross, Dave 20:5n
 Rothbury Auction Mart 10:38
 Rotherham, Edward RN 23:59–62, 59illus
 Rotherham, John MD (I) 23:59
 Rotherham, John MD (II) 23:59
 Rotherham Vase 23:62illus
 round barrows 12:63
 Round Close 27:53
 Round the County Day 26:5
 Rouse, John Lee 26:67
 Routledge, George 4:26
 Routledge, Robert 10:42
 Routledge, Thomas 10:38
 Rowell, Joseph 10:42
 Rowland, Bridget 18:45
 Rowland, Catherine (nee Charlton) 18:39, 45
 Rowland, Edmund 18:53
 Rowland, Eleanor 18:39
 Rowland, Eleanor (d of John) 18:39, 45, 49
 Rowland, Elizabeth 18:37

- Rowland family **18:35, 38–40**
Rowland, John **18:39–40, 43–7, 49–50, 53**
Rowland, Margaret **18:53**
Rowland, Mary **18:37**
Rowland, Mary (baby) **18:37**
Rowland, Thomas **18:37, 45**
Rowland, William **18:38–9**
Rowley Burn **7:66, 70, 73–4, 77–9, 85**
Rowley Head **21:6, 11**
Rowntree, Mark, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
Roy, Major General William, mapping **17:62–3**
royal commission, Hexham Abbey **23:10**
Royal English Forestry Society **28:59**
Royal Forestry Society **20:71–85**
 anniversaries **20:71, 80, 83–4**
 beginnings of **20:72–5**
 centenary **20:81–2**
 commemorative planting **20:80–3**
 see also English Arboricultural Society
Royal Grammar School, Newcastle **24:22**
Royal Mail coach **10:42**
Royal Marine Light Infantry **15:66**
Royal Naval Division **15:70–1**
Royal Navy, need for wood **28:62–3**
Royal Oak **10:45**
Royal Sovereign **23:60**
Ruddock, John **9:16, 10:38**
Ruddock, Nicholas **10:38, 24:58**
Rumney (Romney), Peter **9:10**
Rural Sanitary Authority **8:49**
Russel, Elizabeth Blan **6:42**
Rutherford, Private Thomas Allsop **14:58**
Rutter, Robert **21:61–2**
- S Beach **15:66**
saddlers **10:38, 46**
Saddlers' Guild **22:12**
Sadler, John **24:28–9, 31–4**
Saghou, John **14:16–17**
S.Albano, Adam de **13:3**
saleswomen **10:62**
Salisbury, Samuel **20:47**
Salkeld, John **21:12**
Salkeld, Katherine **21:12**
Salmon, Mr **21:61–2**
Salonika **14:60–1**
Salton **11:12**
Salton in Ryedale **23:7**
salvation anxiety **19:6**
Salvin, Anthony **13:75**
Sambre **14:76**
Sample, C.H. **27:51**
Sample, Mrs **26:30**
sanctuary **14:8**
- Sanderson, Henry **20:13–14, 30–1, 21:18**
Sandhoe **5:34, 6:4, 24:72–3**
Sandhoe Hall **19:50illus**
Sandyford plantation **28:67–8, 71**
sanitation **6:28, 8:46–52, 10:49, 53**
 St Mary's Chare **1:32–3**
sash windows **2:20**
Saunders, John **20:46–7**
Savage, Canon Edwin Sydney **9:41, 11:48illus, 49–52, 58–60, 68–9**
 objection to picture palace **10:21**
Savage, E.S. **21:27, 29**
Savage, Lieutenant Cuthbert Farrar **14:64–5**
Savage, Morris **22:27**
savings bank, building proposal **10:40**
scalerakers **6:23**
Scarsfield, Rev J. **20:56**
scavengers **2:37–8**
Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAM) **23:53**
scholar-priests **15:12**
School Board (Hexham) **6:45–52**
School Boards **6:47**
School Certificate **9:57**
school leaving age **9:46**
school meals **9:61**
schools **6:45, 20:35**
 advertisements for **9:24**
 attendance **4:26**
 requirement for **18:7**
Schools Inquiry Commission **9:18–19, 21, 28**
Schwabben **14:58, 63**
Scimitar Hill **15:77, 79**
scolding **6:26–7, 38**
Scorer, Charles Dickinson **16:34–5**
Scotch Church **19:38–40, 20:58, 60**
Scotland **7:11, 14–15, 24, 33, 59, 69, 76, 85**
 lead mining **27:26**
Scots
 alleged criminality **20:17**
 incursions **13:35–6, 38, 20:18**
 raids **5:22, 6:4, 9, 25:68–9**
Scots Pine **28:71**
Scott, Adam **10:38**
Scott family **11:27, 21:56–8**
Scott, Francis **20:41, 26:21, 26**
Scott, Francis, watch/clockmaker **16:21**
Scott, George **2:41, 46**
Scott, Hannah **21:58**
Scott, Jane **15:49**
Scott, John **10:42, 11:17, 20:41, 21:56**
Scott, John and Fiona **20:49**
Scott, John (apothecary) **21:59**
Scott, John, watch/clockmaker **16:23**
Scott, Philip **21:59**

- Scott, Rev. Thomas 20:57
 Scott, Sir Walter 20:57
 Scott, Thomas 21:56–7
 note of death 21:57illus
 Scott, Thomas Herbert 26:14
 Scott, Tom 10:29–30
 Scott, William (Ord) 21:58
 Scottish Arboricultural Society 20:72
 Scottish Wars of Independence 3:13
 Scottish Western Isles 8:6
 Scraithole Mine 19:69
 scamaseax 22:10
 Scrapetoft, Walter de 13:15–16
 Scurr, Thomas 9:12–13
 Seal 5:26
 Seal Well 4:32
 sealers 6:22
 seax 22:10
 Second World War, Queen Elizabeth School 9:57–62
 Second Ypres 14:52, 62
 Secretaries, HLHS 26:7
 secular clerks, removal from Durham 22:60
 Seditious Societies Act, 1799 26:49
 Selby Abbey 23:12
 Sele 5:24, 26:19
 see also Hexham Sele Road dispute
 Sele House 11:46
 Sele View House 4:4
 Selkirk, R. 5:3, 7:6, 19, 21–3, 77, 91
 Selle 14:76
 Sellers, J. Henry 10:40
 sellions 6:13
 Sells Burn 23:39–40
 Separatists 19:6
 Septimus Severus 7:26, 87, 89
 serjeants 14:7
 servants, terms and wages 1:41
 service economy 10:65
 Settingstone Mine 23:64
 settlement 5:23
 Settlement Law, 1662 6:32
 Settlingstones Mine 19:53illus, 54, 58, 62–6, 62illus–
 3illus, 66illus–7illus, 27:27
 sewers 4:31
 sewing machine agents 10:56
 Sewingshields Crags 23:52–3
 Sewingshields Low Embankments 23:55illus
 Shafto, Robert Ingram 2:32–3
 Shaftoe Foundation 9:28, 31–2, 42
 Shaftoe Leazes Street, planning applications 5:43
 Shaftoe, Martha 26:23
 Shaftoe, Rev. John 25:66
 Shakespeare, William 8:28
 Shambles 2:38
 Sharp, T. 10:32
 Sharpe, John, watch/clockmaker 16:21
 Sharpe, Thomas 25:60
 Sheathers' Guild 22:11–12
 sheepskins 22:18, 23
 Sheffield, Lord 20:30
 sheriffs 14:5
 Shield, Will 10:46
 Shipfield 27:54
 Shipley, William 28:73
 shires 7:92, 15:13
 Shitlington 16:7, 7illus
 shoe-wrights, *AElfric's Colloquy* 22:8–9
 shoemakers 10:46, 56, 61, 14:25–6, 30, 15:36–44
 Shoemakers' Guild 22:12, 14
 shoemaking 4:50, 22:14
 shoes, production 14:25–6
 shooting 1:42
 shop-keepers 10:48
 Shorngate Cross 16:9
 Shotley Bridge, Primitive Methodism 2:25
 shrine churches 23:8
 shutters, High Shield 2:19
 siege of Derry 22:39, 43
 Silly Burn Mine 17:30–41, 23:63–4
 cross section 17:39illus
 silver content, North Pennine lead 25:18
 silver mines 1:40
 silver refining 25:19, 24–5
 Silvertop, George 28:61, 64, 66, 68, 75
 Simeon of Durham 1:44, 46
 Simpson family 18:54
 Simpson Hall, dances 24:44–5
 Simpson, Thomas 2:42
 Simpson, William 18:36
 Sinclair, Rev. William 20:57
 Sisterson, Kathleen 2:4
 Sitka spruce 28:70
 skeletons, Market Place excavations 1:16–17, 16illus
 Skelton, Mark 24:59
 skin yard, Gilesgate 4:47
 Skinner Burn 5:23, 28
 Skinners' and Glovers' Company 22:14
 Skinners and Glovers Guild 4:39, 43, 52–3
 Skinners' and Glovers' Society 4:12
 Skinners Arms Public House, planning applications
 5:44
 skins, preparation for leatherworking 22:4
 Slaughter House Field 27:53
 slum clearance 4:34–5
 maps 4:36illus, 10:49
 slums 10:65
 small farmers, additional income sources 18:36
 Smallholding and Allotment Act, 1907 27:49

- smallpox 1:34, 4:31
 Smeaton, John 3:22, 26–9, 29illus, 31illus, 33–4
 smelting 25:5–6
 Smith, A.H. 1:45
 Smith, Edward 6:42
 Smith, George 2:43
 Smith, Henry 4:23
 Smith, John 2:46
 Smith, Matthew 6:48–9, 51, 8:50, 64
 Smith, Private George William 14:66–7
 Smith, S. 19:67, 70
 Smith, Sergeant 22:42
 Smith, Stanley 23:64, 71
 Smith, Stephen 2:44
 Smith Stobart, Mr 22:22
 Smith, T. Dan 18:59
 Smith, William 4:17
 Smith, W.M. 25:40
 smiths, waste disposal 2:39
 Smithson Pulpitum, medieval paintings 21:29, 38
 Smithson screen, medieval paintings 21:30
 Smittergill Mine 23:68
 smoking, young women 24:43
 Smout, T.C. 27:26
 smuggling 6:42
 Smyth, Agnes 14:11
 Smyth, John 20:65
 Snadhoe, Walter of 6:11
 Snaithwaite, John 20:13–14
 Snape, Margaret 7:28, 19:80
 Snokoe plantation 28:67
 Snowball, Edward 8:54
 Sobell, Liz 16:61–4
 social class, Primitive Methodism 2:31–2
 Society of Antiquaries 7:68
 Society of Friends 20:68–70
 Society of Shoemakers 14:30–4, 15:37–44
 Soissons Memorial 14:72
 soldiers, as agricultural labour 26:29–31
 soldiers buried at home 14:76–7
 Solly, Rev. Henry 12:19–20
 Somerset, Duke of 12:5–6, 11
 Somme 14:57–8, 63, 68
 Soul, Caleb 16:55
 Soul, Washington Hanley 16:55
 Soulsby, Dorothy 6:41
 South Shields 7:34
 South Wales Borderers 15:66
 Southern, N. 20:6, 8
 Sowerby, William 28:27
 Sowerby's Tours Ltd 28:27
 Spadeadam 28:28
 Sparke, John 9:3
 speakers, quality of 26:11
 speculators 5:39
 Speir, Rupert 18:60–1, 64–5
 Speirs, Alex 24:28–34
 spellings and language, variations 15:11–12
 Spence, John 16:54
 Spencer, Mr 15:59
 Spirit, Robert 4:23
 Spital, remains from Hospital of St Giles 13:16–17
 Spoor, Robert 2:44, 4:17
 Sproat, William 12:45
SS Habana 20:4, 4illus
 St Acca 13:40–3, 45–7, 15:23, 22:59–60, 23:8
 St Aidan's 19:38–41
 St Alchmund 22:59, 23:8
 St Andrews Abbey 23:8, 16, 25illus
 St Andrew's, Corbridge 2:11, 5:27, 23:23
 St Andrew's House 4:4
 St Columba 7:71
 St Cuthbert 5:4
St Cuthbert with St Oswald's head 21:38illus
 St Cuthbert's, Darlington 23:28–9, 29illus
 St Eata 22:59, 23:8
 St Eloï 14:64–5
 St Frethbert 22:59
 St Giles 13:5
 St John Lee 5:34, 24:43
 St John Lee Church, rock art 12:65
 St John Lee Church, sundial 2:10
 St Joseph, J.K. 17:25
 St Joseph's Home 20:5
 St Mary's Chare 1:23–38, 34–5illus, 5:25, 27–8, 6:30illus
 15th century 1:23
 16th–18th centuries 1:26–30
 20th century 1:36–7
 businesses 1:31, 34, 36–7
 Chapel 2:34
 George and Dragon Hotel 1:27
 Hebbron Chapel 19:42
 Ordnance Survey maps 1:31
 population 1:31–3
 Primitive Methodist Chapel 1:35–6
 sanitation and water supply 1:32–3
 Wood's survey, 1826 1:30–1
 Woolworth's doorway 1:27illus
 St Mary's Church 1:23–5, 5:27, 23:11
 St Mary's Home 20:5
 St Mary's School 14:46
 St Mary's Wynd 1:37, 5:25
St Matthew 21:37illus
 St Michael and All Angels Church, Varden, sundial 2:10
 St Ninian 7:61
 St Oswald's, Heavenfield 23:7

- St Patrick 7:7, 61
St Peter 21:37illus
 St Peter's Church 23:11
 St Peter's Home 20:5
 St Sebastian, statue 13:61illus
 St Tilberht (Tilbert) 22:59, 23:8
 St Vincent's Home 20:5
 St Wilfrid 1:44, 46, 5:5, 11, 23–4, 7:7–9, 11, 17, 52, 64, 75, 79, 81, 83–4, 90, 92, 22:59–60
 Staffordshire Hoard 24:20
 stage-coaches, Hexham, in 1825 25:53
 Stagshaw Bank Colliery 23:64
 Stagshaw Close, ice-house 24:72–3, 73illus
 Stainthorpe, Dr 8:49, 51
 Stainthorpe, Dr W.W. 27:53
 Stainthorpe, Robert 6:52, 9:41
 Stainthorpe, Thomas 10:50, 12:45–6
 Standingstone Rigg Stone Row 23:40–2, 40illus–illus
 Stanegate 7:11–12, 14, 21, 23–7, 49, 52, 92
 Stanhope 25:10, 69
 Primitive Methodists 2:25
 Stannington Children's Sanatorium 25:71–5
 Stanwick 7:20
 stationers 10:48
 Staward Peel 7:12–13, 16–17, 22, 90
 St.Edmund Hall, Oxford 24:21–2, 25
 steel 10:12–16
 Steel, Ken 19:81
 Steele, Private Robert James 14:55
 Steer, Benoni 20:52
 Steng Cross 16:7
 Stephen (biographer of St Wilfrid) 1:44, 47
 Stephen of Ripon 15:11, 19, 23, 22:6–7
 Stephenson, David 22:32
 Stephenson, John 2:27
 report on Primitive Methodists 2:25
 Stephenson, Mr, report on housing 8:63–4
 Stevenson, Mary 5:37–8
 steward 6:20
 Stewart, Dr 27:51
 Stewart, Frida 20:11
 Stewart-Murray, Katharine, Duchess of Atholl 20:3, 9
 Stewart, R.S. 10:27
 Stobbart, James 15:58
 Stobby Lee 22:39
 Stobs Cross 16:3–4, 8
 stockpiling, lead ore 25:11
 Stocksfield Railway Station 19:73
 Stokeld, John 2:44
 Stokoe, Alexander 25:62
 Stokoe, Anthony 10:35
 Stokoe, Corporal Henry 14:59
 Stokoe, Dorothy 3:2, 26:4, 6
 Stokoe, Isabel *see* Browne, Isabel
 Stokoe, John 10:38, 12:46
 Stokoe, Richard 9:10
 Stokoe, Robert 6:51
 Stokoe, William 10:35, 24:50
 stone masons 10:59
 Stonecroft Mine 19:66–7, 66illus, 23:63–4
 stonehouses, Haydon Bridge 25:69illus
 Stopford, General Sir Frederick 15:73
 Storthwayte, John 13:15
 Straker, Daphne 26:30
 Straker, Mr 10:17
 Straker, Mrs 10:17, 26:30
 Stranger, John 20:7–8
 stratigraphy, Market Place excavations 1:19, 19illus
 straying animals 6:28
 streams, confluence of 22:7
 street cleaning 2:39, 41, 45, 6:23
 Street House, Loftus 24:20
 street repairs 6:23
 Strickland, Agnes 28:32
 Stublick Colliery 27:31, 33–4
 Stublick fault system 27:33
Study of the Hexham Mechanics' Institute 26:9–10
 Stukeley, W. 7:87
 Sturge, John Edmund 20:46
 sub-tenancies 18:35
 Subscription School 6:45–52, 13:73–4
 plans 6:45–52
 Succession Act 11:5–6
 suffragettes 16:38–51
 Anti-Suffragist League 16:47
 early campaign for women's suffrage 16:38–9
 Emily Davison 16:40–2
 force feeding 16:41
 Mona Taylor 16:39–41
 National League for Opposing Women's Suffrage 16:47
 National Political League for Women 16:41
 National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies (NUWSS) 16:42–8
 Newcastle Society for Women's Suffrage 16:42
 Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU) 16:38–42
 Women's Suffrage Pilgrimage 16:46
 sugar coupons 26:34
 sugar regulations 26:37
 Summers, Grenville 20:48
 Summerson, Henry 14:1
 Sunday Schools 18:11, 19:39–40
 Sunday schools 6:45, 13:73–4
 Sunderland 24:42
 sundials 2:9–12
 supplies, military 7:18, 32

- suppression of monasteries **11:7–9, 13–14**
 Surveyor to Hexham Local board of Health **24:65**
 Surveyor to the Urban District Council **10:59**
 Suvla bay **15:73–80**
 Swaddle, P. **8:11**
 Swallowship Hill
 as site of Battle of Hexham **8:24, 24:28–32, 37**
 topography **24:30**
 Swan and Saint **15:58**
 Swan family **4:26–7**
 Swan, Michael **15:58**
 Swansons **1:28**
 swimming baths **4:47, 5:29**
 Swinburn Castle **20:22–3**
 Swinburn, John **9:3**
 Swinburne, Elizabeth **26:24**
 Swinburne, Grace **10:46**
 Swinburne, John 1, watch/clockmaker **16:14**
 Swinburne, John 2, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, John 3, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, John 4, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, Lady **26:24**
 Swinburne, Sir John **26:24**
 Swinburne, Sir William **13:58**
 Swinburne, Thomas 1, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, Thomas 2, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, William 1, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, William 2, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swinburne, William 3, watch/clockmaker **16:15**
 Swindall, Richard **18:35**
 swineherds **6:23**
 sword pyramid mounts **24:20**
 symbolism
 emblems of saints **21:34**
 medieval paintings, Hexham Abbey **21:33–4**
 religious **22:73**
 Symeon of Durham **5:13–14, 22:57–8, 60–1**
- Tailbois, Lord **24:34**
 Tailboys, Sir William **12:5**
 Tailboys, Walter **13:50**
 tailors **6:35–6, 10:46, 48**
 Tait, John **6:33**
 tallow chandlers **10:46**
 tallow, trade regulation **6:34**
 Tamworth, watermills **7:45, 53, 55**
 tanneries **4:44illus, 22:25–6**
 tanners **4:17–18, 10:56, 61**
 Tanners and Shoemakers Guild **4:39, 52**
 Tanners' Company **22:14**
 Tanners' Guild **22:12**
 Tanners Row **4:7, 7illus, 21–2, 37illus**
 Tanners' Yard **4:40illus, 47, 19:86, 22:25–6**
 tanning **4:41–2, 42illus, 22:15–16, 22, 25–6**
 tanyard, Gilesgate **4:45–6**
 Tap and Spile **2:17, 10:45**
 Tate, John **1:28**
 tawing **22:16–17**
 tawying **4:42illus, 43, 44illus**
 taxes
 liquor **9:30–1**
 press **8:33**
 Taylor, Alexander **22:43**
 Taylor, Elizabeth (m. John Mulcaster) **25:27**
 Taylor, John **27:28**
 Taylor, Joseph **10:46**
 Taylor, Margery **9:66**
 Taylor, Mona **16:39–41**
 Taylor, Nesta **9:70, 82**
 Taylor, Thomas **20:79–80**
 Taylor, William **6:9, 48–9, 51, 8:50**
 Taysom, Nerissa **23:3–30**
 tea, duty on **26:30**
 teacher training **9:41**
 teachers **10:62**
 Teasdale, Margaret **23:33–5**
 gravestone **23:33–5**
 technical education **9:30**
 Technical Education Committee of Northumberland
 County Council **9:31, 33, 35, 39**
 technology **10:56**
 Teetotal Society **10:43**
 telephone/telegraph operators **10:56**
 Telford, Mollie **9:1**
 Temperance Hall **10:43**
 Temperance Hotel **10:43, 45–6**
 temperance movement **18:10**
 Temperley Fountain, poem **3:44**
 Temperley, W.A. **10:43, 14:35**
 Temperley, William **9:25, 18:12**
 Temperley, William Angus **11:34, 20:61–2**
 Temple, Will **10:46**
 tenants, reduction of rights **18:35**
Terra Ponderosa Aerate *see* witherite
 terraces
 building **5:39–40**
 Warden Hill **8:16–17**
 'Testo' Royal cinematographic booth **10:17**
 Textoverdi **7:5, 13**
 thatched rooves **25:46**
 thatching **2:17**
The Allenheads Strike **25:33**
The Annunciation **21:23, 23illus**
The Battle of Hexham **26:11**
The Battle of Hexham (Barnes) **28:32**
The Battle of Hexham: or Days of Old **8:20–30, 21illus, 28:31**
The Black Book of Hexham **26:11**

- The Cardinal* 21:36illus
 The Carts 23:49illus, 50
 The Cattle Raid of Cooley 22:5
The Chantry Chapel of Prior Leschman in Hexham 2:4
The Chantry Chapel of Prior Leschman in Hexham Abbey 2:4
 The Coachman's House 4:7
The Commission to Londonderry 22:39
 The Convent of Mary 20:5
The Dance of Death 21:27–8, 32illus
The Deeds of King Stephen and the Battle of the Standard 22:57, 59–60, 64
The Desperate Faction? The Jacobites of North-East England 1688-1745 5:2–3
The Earliest English Kings 3:10
The Elizabethan 9:42, 49, 53–4, 57–9, 66–7, 70, 72–4, 81
The Emperor 21:27illus
The Faith and Fire Within 26:40
 The Four and Twenty 10:7
The Gentleman's Magazine (extract) 1:38–42
The Golden Age of Northumbria 6:1
 The Golden Fleece Inn 1:31
The Golden Room (Armstrong), text 28:57
The Golden Room (Gibson) 28:53
The Great Dance of Death 21:27
The Heart of All England: Hexham's Story in Original 15:2, 16:61–4
 the Heigh 22:39, 44illus, 50
The Hexham Circuit 25:35
The Hexham Historian 26:7, 9–10
The History of the Founding of the Church of Hexham and of the Bishops of that Place 22:57, 60
 The Insepimus of 1298 3:13–17, 4:16, 5:26, 6:4
The Inundation on the Tyne 25:26
The Irishman and his Strumpet 26:10
The King 21:36illus
The Kingdom of Northumbria 3:11
 The Larches 17:42–7, 42illus, 47illus, 20:6–12
The Messages (Gibson) 28:54
The North of England: A History from Roman Times to the Present 1:5
The Old Nail Shop (Gibson) 28:53
 The Paise 27:39–42
 map 27:40illus
The Piercebridge Formula 7:19
The Priory of Hexham 23:4
 The Queen and the Robber 8:25–9
The Queen and the Robber 28:31 illus, 31–41
 see also A songe made in Edward the Fourthe his tyme of ye Battele of Hexhamme
 'the Regulation' 18:48
The Resurrection 26illus, 21:25
 The Riding 5:34, 27:5
The road to Calvary 21:26illus
 The Royal Hotel 10:43
The Saints of the Church of Hexham and their Miracles 22:57, 59
The saints of the Hagustaldian Church and their miracles 15:25
The Seal of Hexham 21:20
 The Skinners Arms 4:11, 11illus, 21–2
The Surrender of Calais 8:20
 The Tanners 4:11
 'The Tenement' 10:12–16, 12–16illus
 The Tom Corfe Memorial Lecture 26:10
The Tyne-Solway Ancient and Historic Lands Research Programme 8:7
The Visitation 21:23, 24illus
 theft 6:25, 11:3, 14:10
 Theodore, Archbishop 5:4
 thermography 26:66
 Thiepval 14:58
 Thiepval Memorial 14:60
 Thirlings 7:32, 63
 Thirlwall, John 6:42
 Thirlwall, Philip 21:17
 Thirlwell, Philip 9:3
 thirteen plus 9:62
 Thistle Riggs farm 8:17
 Thom, A.E. 19:5
 Thomas, Archbishop, claims to Hexham 5:15–16
 Thomas, Edward 28:52
 Thomas II, Archbishop 6:4, 13:4, 22:58
 Thomas II, Bishop 23:6–7
 Thomas of Ledale 14:16–17
 Thompson, Anthony 20:13
 Thompson, D. 20:6
 Thompson, D.A. 20:6
 Thompson, J.B. 10:56
 Thompson, John, watch/clockmaker 16:19
 Thompson, Richard 2:40
 Thompson, Robert 3:35, 37
 Thomson, S.D. 9:4–5
 Thorn, Ray 18:19
 Thorneycroft coach 28:25 illus
 Thorns, Raymond 25:74
 three day week 18:71
 Thurstan, Archbishop 6:4, 22:58, 63, 63illus
 Thurstan, Bishop 23:7
 Tidferth 5:10–11
 Tilbert, Bishop 15:23
 tilemakers 10:55
 Tillam, Thomas 20:52–3, 66–8, 67illus
 timber buildings 7:31–2, 34, 36, 52, 61, 63
 timber production 18:60
 Tindale Ward Savings Bank 10:40

- Tinkler Close **21:63–4**, 64illus
 tipping **2:43**
 Tithe commissioners **5:33**
 tithes **28:45–7**
 Ridley's pamphlet **28:47** illus, 49
To John Drinkwater **28:53**
 tobacco manufacturer **10:55**
 Todd, Jane **28:19**
 Todd, Susannah (m. John Mulcaster) **25:26**
 Todd, William **28:68**, 73–4
 Todeholerig, John of **6:5**
 Todridge **6:13**
 Tolan-Smith, Christopher **8:7**
 Toleration Act **19:17**, 38
 toll
 Haydon Bridge **25:67**
 Hexham Turnpike Road **25:54**
 Mumps Hall **23:34**
 topographical surveying **17:63**
 topography, medieval **5:22–32**
 Torigni, Robert of **22:57**
 Town Crier (Bellman) **28:43–9**
 duties/services **28:45–6**
 livery **28:43–4**
 Town Hall **10:17**, **13:83–4**, **26:13**
 Town Hall and Corn Exchange **10:28–9**
 Town Twinning Association **26:7**
 town wait **6:24**
 Townhead House, West Woodburn, labourers' cottages **25:50**
 Townsend, Charles **14:56**
 Townshend, Geraldine **28:53**
 Townshield Bank **23:46–7**
 plan **23:47**illus
 traction engine drivers **10:56**
 trade
 animal skins **8:7**
 growth of **25:12**
 trade regulation **6:34–6**, 38, 41–2
 trades, changing patterns **10:55–6**
 Trafalgar **23:60**
 trail leaflets **11:2**
 transport **4:23**, 50, **7:19**, **10:45–6**
 transport network, lead mining **25:3**, 13, 15–16
 transport routes, Hexhamshire and Allendale Commons **24:61**
 Traquair **1:4**
 travel
 gentlemen **20:36**
 to Ireland **22:35**, 36illus
 travelling players **20:37–8**
 treason **20:37–8**
 Treasurers, HLHS **26:6**, 8
Treasures from the Lost Kingdom of Northumbria
 (exhibition) **6:1**
 Treaty of Berwick **20:21**
 Trevannion, Elizabeth **20:24**
 Trevelyan, Raleigh **28:13–14**
 triangulation (trig) **17:63**
 tribes **7:7**, 36, 57
 tribute contracts **27:24**, 28
 Trinity Methodist Church **19:43**
 Trotter, Mr **26:5**
 Truman, Charlie **27:11**
 tuberculosis **8:57**, **14:43–4**, **25:71–3**
 Tuck, Anthony **13:52**
 Tudor survey, 1547 **5:33**
 tumbling **2:15–17**, 16illus
 Tunberht, Bishop **1:44**
 Turberry quarries and wood **1:40**
 Turnbull, Fenwick **17:34**
 Turnbull, James **10:60**
 Turnbull, Private Walter **15:78**, 79illus
 Turnbull, Thomas **10:46**
 Turner, Isaac, watch/clockmaker **16:22**
 Turner, Sir John **24:56**
 Turnpike Minute Books **26:18**
 Turnpike Road, Hexham **25:54**
 turnpike roads **1:40**
 turnpikes **3:21**
 Tweddall, John **6:40**
 Tweddle, Richard **15:50**
 Twedell, Mr **25:64**
 Tweed, John **24:6–7**, 6illus
 twin towns **2:1**, **3:1**
 Tydd, Nicholas **13:15**
 Tyne and Wear Museums **15:5**
 Tyne basin **8:2**
Tyne Chylde **1:20**
 Tyne gap **25:66**
 Tyne Green
 horse racing **27:4**
 plan **15:51**illus
 Tyne Green Road **5:30**
Tyne Mercury **8:38**
 Tyne Metal Company **15:57**, 60
 Tyne Saw Mills **10:56**
 Tyne-Solway route **7:11**, 20–1, 59–63
 Tyne Valley burials **12:60–72**
 Anglo-Saxon **12:67**
 map **12:61**illus
 medieval **12:67**, 69
 prehistoric **12:60–5**
 Roman **12:65**
 Tyne Valley, flooding **3:26**
 Tynedale **7:5**, 7–9, 11–14, 18, 20, 23, 29, 88
 agricultural change and land enclosure **18:40–3**
 geology **19:56–7**

- links with Hexham 13:62
 mining 19:53–4
 witherite 19:56–7
 Tynedale Arts Council 26:6
 Tynedale District Council, purchase of Queen's Hall 26:15
 Tynedale Hydropathic 10:61, 14:39illus
see also Hexham Hydro; Hexham Hydropathic Hotel
 Tynedale Hydropathic Establishment Company Ltd. 11:34, 14:35, 16:33–4
 Tynedale Mart 10:38
Tynedale Mirror 20:5, 8, 26:67
 Tynedale, prehistory *see* Ravensheugh Craggs survey
 Tynedale RFC 27:53
 Tynedale Terrace, planning applications 5:43
 Tynemouth Abbey 23:27, 27illus
 Tynemouth Municipal High School, evacuation 9:58–9
 typesetting 26:61
 typhus 12:53–4, 21:8
- Ughtred and Peter 18:58
 Uhtred 5:17, 6:4
 Ulfkill, son of Arkill 5:16–17
 Ulfkill, son of Ilving 5:17
 umbrella maker 10:55
 Umfraville family 3:5
 Umpleby, G.W. 20:6
 underground research 10:10–11
 unemployed men's occupational club 8:65
 unemployment
 1960s 18:70
 1970s 18:72, 74
 unenclosed settlements, Ravensheugh Craggs survey 23:46–9, 54
 Ungreford (Hungerford), Lord 28:40
 unification, England and Scotland 20:25–30
 Union of Crowns 13:63
 United Methodist Free Church 8:44
 United Presbyterian Church, Battle Hill 19:39
 United Reform Church 19:41
 University Archaeological Practice 10:4
 unsealed leather, trade regulation 6:35
 upholsterers 10:46
 Uplands 11:44
 Upper Farnside 22:38
 Urban District Council 9:33, 35, 10:53
 housing reports 8:63
 urban growth, 1890s 5:39–45
 Urban Sanitary Authorities 8:46
 Urien 7:81
Urlyn the Harper (Gibson) 28:52
 Urwin, James 9:15–16
 Urwin, Will 10:46
- user involvement, museums 1:11–13
- V Beach 15:65
 Vade, General 1:40
 valleys 8:2
 Vallum 7:23–4, 70
Valor Ecclesiasticus 11:7
 Vegetius 24:30, 36
Vengeance 23:59
Vengeur 23:60
 veterinary surgeons 10:42
vici 7:6, 16, 29
 Victoria Yard, housing 8:64
 Victorian terraces 5:40–1
 Vieille Montagne Zinc Co 19:68
 View of Frankpledge 2:36, 47n, 6:19–20
 Vikings 5:6, 12–13, 15:26–7
 Village Library 12:20
 villages, deserted and shrunken 18:28
 Villiers, Hyde 21:45
 Vimy Ridge 14:63–4
 Vindolanda 7:6–7, 11, 13–14, 16–18, 21–3, 32–3
 visitation courts 6:39
 visitations 11:7
 visits 16:2
 Voluntary Aid Detachment 26:43
 voluntary rationing 26:32
 Volunteer Rifle Corps 8:44–5
 Votadini 7:5, 26:21–2
 Vulcan charabanc 28:24 illus
- W Beach 15:65
 W Hills 15:77
 Waddington, C. 8:4, 7
 Wadland, Jno 26:58
 wages, 1755 1:41
 wagon ways 1:42
 Wailes, Thomas 26:19, 21–2
 Wainman, Barbary 20:40
 waites 2:38, 48n
 Walker, Frank 26:31
 Walker, John Joseph 10:50
 Walker, Nicholas 24:52–3
 Walker, William 4:12
 Walker, Wylam 10:50
 walks leaflets 13:2, 26:8
 Wall, labourers' cottages 25:49
 Wall, Ted 26:10
 Wallace, George 21:52
 Wallace, Phyllis 18:21
 Wallace, William 3:13, 25:68
 Walley Thorn, eviction of tenant 21:63
 Wallington 28:4, 13–14
 Wallington purchase 25:9

Index

- Wallsend 7:30, 59
Walterspacher, Ralph 13:33, 47, 22:61
Walton, Elizabeth 3:44
Walton family 23:63
Walton, Henry 10:40, 43
Walton, Jacob 19:68, 23:63–71
Walton, John 23:63
Walton, Lieutenant George Pears 23:63
Walton, Mr 28:65
Walton, Nicholas Jr 24:57–8
Walwick Cross 16:5, 5illus
Walworth House School 24:65–6
Wanless Lane 9:46
Wanlockhead, lead mining 25:19–20
War Allotments Committee (WAC) 27:51–3
war memorials 1:9, 18:15, 24:5
war memorials project, Association of Northumberland
Local History Societies 1:9
Warburton, John 25:59–60, 66
Warburton, Mr 1:40–1
Ward, John 10:42
Ward, T. 8:14–15
Warde Aldam, Col. W. St John 20:80
Warden 7:63–4, 92
enclosure 18:41, 44
hill fort 7:5, 13, 62, 92
Primitive Methodists 12:41
Warden Hill 8:9illus, 12illus
archaeology 8:2–19
burials 12:63
maps 8:3, 13
North East Field earthwork 8:11–16
wardens, corruption 20:21
Wardrobe, Rev. Thomas 20:57
wardships 21:11
Warkworth, John 24:33, 35
Warnock, Sergeant 24:9–10
Wars of the Roses 8:22, 11:3, 12:3–12
maps 12:4illus, 7illus, 9illus–10illus
Warwick, Richard, Earl of 8:26, 12:3, 6, 8
Washington H Soul Pattinson Co Ltd 16:55
waste disposal, leatherworking 22:15–16
waste land 1:40
watch-tower, Hexham Market Place 19:80illus, 81–2,
84–5, 90
watches 14:7
watchmakers 10:48
see also individual watch/clockmakers
Watchman 6:50
water 2:40
Water and Sewerage Works 4:34
water supply 1:33, 4:30–2, 8:49–50, 9:25, 27, 10:53,
56, 65, 16:34
Waterhouse Mine 23:64
watermills 7:52–4
Anglo-Saxon 7:27, 42, 45
Corbridge 7:27, 40–1, 43–4, 52–5
Tamworth 7:45, 53, 55
waterpipes, Roman 7:87–9
Watmough, Joseph 9:69
Watson, Cuthbert 22:39
Watson, Don 20:5n
Watson, Godfrey 1:48
Watson, Harold 9:56
Watson, James 6:41, 28:44
Watson, John 2:43
Watson, Joshua 2:42–3
Watson, Robert 4:27
Watson, Simon 6:32
Watson, Wilson, watch/clockmaker 16:22
Watts, Victor 5:1, 15:17
Wattson, Kathryn 9:6
Waverley Hotel 10:45
wayside crosses 16:2–11
map 16:11illus
WB Lead 25:24–7
wealth 10:61
Wear, William 18:14
Weardale, lead mines 1:40
Weatherall, Joseph 1, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Weatherall, Joseph 2, watch/clockmaker 16:19
Weatherley, John 21:60
weavers 10:56, 18:5
weaving, Hexham, in 1825 25:52–3
Webb, Sidney and Beatrice 6:17
Weber, Max 19:6
weights and measures 2:43–4, 6:35
Welch, Alfred (1876–1954) 18:26
Welch, Edith 18:24
Welch, Elizabeth 18:24
Welch, Ethel 18:25
Welch family 10:48
Welch, Florence (1897–1973) 18:24
Welch, George Clark 18:22
Welch, Gladys (1900–1973) 18:24
Welch, Joan (1937–) 18:25
Welch, John (1869–1916) 18:22–3
Welch, John (1904–1979) 18:25
Welch, John, advertisement for shoe sale 18:26illus
Welch, John Victor (1923–) 18:24n
Welch, Leah (1902–1996) 18:25
Welch, Leah Mary 18:25
Welch, Margaret (1920–) 18:26
Welch, Percy 18:25
Welch, Robert (1871–1967) 18:25
Welch, Robert (1946–) 18:25
Welch, Robert Benson 18:24
Welch, Robert William (1895–1980) 18:23–4
-

- Welch, Thom Henry 18:26
 Welch, William 18:22
 Weldon, Mary 4:23
 Welford, Richard 5:37
 Welford, Thomas 9:33–4
 Welford, T.W. 8:48
 Well Close, purchase by Heron 20:41
 wells
 archaeology 10:8
 Croft House, Corbridge 2:8
 Hexham 4:32
 Orchard Place 2:6–8
 Wells, John 16:59
 Wells, Sidney 16:59
 Welsh, John (1769-1850) 18:21–2
 Welsh, Joseph 18:21
 Welsh, Mary 18:21n
 Welsh, Robert 18:22
 Welsh, Thomas 18:22
 Welsh, Timothy 18:21n
 Welsh (Welch) family, family tree 18:27illus
 Welsh, William (1720-1790) 18:21
 Welsh, William (1751-1835) 18:21
 Wentworth car park 5:30
 Wesley, John 19:6, 41, 20:56
 Wesleyan Chapel, Beaumont St. 25:36–42, 37illus–8illus
 Wesleyan Chapel, Market Street 25:36, 38, 41–2
 Wesleyan Methodism 2:26–7, 19:41
 Wessington, John 5:9
 West Boat 3:20
 West Bromley Fell, contract planting 28:74
 West Burn 5:23
 West Burswell 11:44
 West End United Methodist Church 19:43
 West Heselton 7:61–2
 West Wharmley, burials 12:64
Western Daily Press 8:39
 Westfield House 11:33–4
 Westgarth, John 25:20
 Westgarth, Thomas 25:18–19
 Westgarth, William 25:24
 Whaley, Thomas 23:64–6
 Wharton, Hugh 15:49–50
 Whaton, Humphrey 25:10
 wheat, price of 26:31, 34
 Whelpington, Robert de 13:15
 Where the Bacon comes from 26:36illus
 Whetstone Bridge 5:28
 Queen Elizabeth School 9:76–84
 Whinfield, Richard 8:36, 39, 42, 55–6
 Whinnetley Mine 23:64
 whist 24:44–5
 Whitby Abbey 23:24, 25illus, 27
 White, Andrew 15:15
 White Collection 26:47
 White Hart Inn 18:15
 White, John 26:56, 59
 White, Robert 4:26
 White, Thomas 4:26
 White, William 15:49, 52
 Whitechapel Mine 23:64
 Whitehouse, Geoffrey 9:70, 78, 80, 83, 85
 Whites bakers 10:48
 Whitfield 7:10, 14–15, 22
 Whitfield, John 13:62
 Whitfield, Mary 24:51
 Whithorn 7:32
 Whitley Castle 7:21, 88
 Whitley Chapel 7:74, 79, 84
 Whitley Mill 18:31, 21:7, 9, 10illus
 Whittonstall estate
 enclosures 28:67–8
 management 28:73
 woodland 28:64–6
 Widdrington, Benjamin 21:11
 Widdrington family 6:5–6, 20:13, 25:7–8
 Widdrington, Henry 21:10
 Widdrington, Ralph 20:23
 Widdrington, Roger 13:50, 20:13–14, 23, 30–4, 36, 21:9–13, 13–14, 17
 Widdrington, Sir Henry 20:18, 23, 25–6, 30, 32, 36
 Wigton Clothing Company 10:40
 Wilf Curry and Company 10:48
 Wilford, Nicholas 5:37–8
 Wilfrid, Bishop 15:11, 16–20, 23, 22:7–8
 see also St Wilfrid
 Wilkinson, John 2:43
 Wilkinson, Mr 8:54
 Wilkinson Place 4:7
 Wilkinson, R. 25:40
 Wilkinson, Stoker 1st Class William 15:76, 76illus
 William Armstrong and Son 10:42
 William I 23:6
 William IV 21:42
 William of Orange 22:39
 'William Wallace's Invasion of Northern England in 1297' 1:4–5
 Williams, Alan 3:4, 23:5
 Williams, Charles 9:35
 Williams, I. 27:66
 Williams, Ifor 1:45
 Williamson, Elizabeth 18:21
 Willis Bros, Birmingham 25:40
 Willoughby, John 10:46
 wills and inventories 12:56–8
 wills, as sources of information 1:30
 Willson, Anne 24:49, 52–3

Index

- Wilson, Florence Patricia **18:24**
Wilson, George **18:24**
Wilson, George M. **6:49, 51**
Wilson, George Ross **18:24**
Wilson, G.W. **19:60**
Wilson, Harold **18:59**
Wilson, James **3:24–5**
Wilson, Jimmy **27:13**illus
Wilson, Joseph **4:23**
Wilson, M. **25:34**
Wilson, Mary **4:23**
Wilson, Matthew **26:25–6, 47–9, 52**
Wilson, Richard **21:3, 16–18, 23:61**
Wilson, Stoker 1st Class William **15:72**
Windmill Hill **4:4, 5:23, 7:13, 91, 22:5**
 to Cockshaw, the Sele, Abbey and bridge, 1836
 4:5illus
windows, High Shield **2:19–20**
Wingate's Cinematographic show **10:17**
Winlton Estate **25:25**
Winlton purchase **25:13**
Winship, Mrs **21:63**
Winstanley, Austin **22:26–7**
Winter Gardens, Hexham Hydro **18:18–20**
Winter, Matthew **17:31–3, 37**
Withering, Dr William **19:55**
witherite **19:54–9**
 pyramidal crystals **19:54**illus
witherite mining **19:53–71**
 Fallowfield Mine **19:60–1**
 Longcleugh Mine **19:69–70**
 map of locations **19:59**illus
 Nentsberry Hags Mine **19:68–9**
 Scraithole Mine **19:69**
 Settlingstones Mine **19:53**illus, **62–6**
 Stonecroft Mine **19:66–7**
 witherite vein **19:57**illus
Wolsey, Archbishop **11:3–4**
Wolvesheved, Geoffrey **14:6**
Womankind (Gibson) **28:52**
women
 as agricultural labour **26:30**
 education **10:62**
 employment **9:52**
 occupations **10:62**
 role in war **26:43–4, 43–4**illus
Women's Land Army **26:43, 43**illus
Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU) **16:38–42**
Women's Suffrage Bill **16:42–3**
Women's Suffrage Pilgrimage **16:46**
Womersley, Ronald **9:71–2**
Wood, Anthony **24:22–3**
Wood family **18:54**
Wood, I.N. **1:4**
Wood, John **2:40**
Wood, Roger **2:38**
Woodhead Mine **23:68**
Woodman, John **2:46**
Woods, Henry **12:45**
wool grading **4:47**
wool removal **4:49**illus
Wooler, John **3:26–8**
woollen trade, regulation **6:41**
Wooller, Henry **2:46**
Wools-Sampson, Lieutenant Colonel **24:10–11, 14–15**
woolstapling **22:25**
Worcester, John of **22:57**
Worcester, William **8:22**
Worcester, William of **24:28, 32–5**
workhouses **4:23, 10:56, 20:5**
working lives, length **4:23–4, 26**
Working Men's Club and Institute Union **12:19–20**
working of tests (silver refining) **25:19**
World War I **15:2**
 allotments **27:49**
 boycotting German products **26:43, 44**illus
 censorship **26:40**
 Conscientious Objectors **26:42**
 food and rationing **26:29–38**
 Military Tribunal **26:42–3**
 Noyon and Metzingen **26:44–5**
 Public Meat Order **26:35**
 Turkey **15:64–80**
 use of Hencotes Hall as supply depot **19:40**
World War I Voices and Choices exhibition **26:39–46**
World War II
 Hexham Racecourse **27:10**
 requisitioning of churches **19:40**
Wortley Montagu, Edward **18:48**
Wrathwell, Dr S. **25:64**
Wray, Joseph **8:57**
Wray, Richard **21:59**
Wright, A.B. **6:17, 8:25–6, 29, 22:18–20**
Wright, Andrew **4:45**
Wright, Councillor **18:68**
Wright, Fanny **21:40**
Wright, John **21:40**
Wright, Margaret **2:2**
Wright, Sam **18:61**
Wrightson, K. **27:23**
Wroxeter **7:31–2**
W.Wharton and Sons **28:24**
Wydon Burn reservoir **4:34**
Wylam railway station **19:74**
Wynewell **11:44**
Wytwas, Eda **25:67**
-

- X Beach 15:65
- Y Beach 15:66–7
- Y Sap 14:59
- Yapp, Sir Arthur 26:32
- yarn and worsted 25:52
- Yarridge 27:3–4, 42–3
map 27:43illus
- Yarrow, George 2:40, 6:23
- Yarrow, Robert 18:44
- Yates Thompson text 5:9, 15–17
- Year Book, de terminis Paschae* 8:22, 24, 24:28, 35, 38
- Yeavinger 7:8, 31, 62–3, 79
- yellow fever 21:57
- Yeo, Sam 19:5, 36
- York 7:11, 33, 37, 61
Archbishops 6:3–4, 7:73, 79, 9:3, 5, 19:88, 22:11
claims to Hexham 5:15
diocese 11:3
- 'York Annals' 5:7–9
- York Minster 23:16, 27
- York Museums Service 1:11
- Yorke, Barbara 3:10
- Yorkshire sashes 2:20
- Young, Amy 18:26
- Young, Andrew 9:51
- Young, Frank, Margaret and Nellie 4:23
- Young, George 4:22
- Young, James 20:22–3
- Young Master Printers' Group 26:65
- Young, R. 8:6
- Young, Rob 23:39–40
- Younger, W.T. 8:54
- Ypres 14:49, 65–6, 75
- Ziegler, P. 13:14–15
- Zouch, Archbishop 5:26–7
- Zwolfer Graben 14:63